

Course descriptions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. N-DSSZ-412/22 Abstract of a contribution from a domestic or an international conference (originally AFG, AFK, AFH, AFL).....	3
2. N-DSSZ-505/22 Bachelor's thesis reviewer.....	4
3. N-DSSZ-504/22 Bachelor's thesis supervisor.....	5
4. N-DSSZ-414/22 Completing an long-term ERASMUS+ internship (minimum 60 days).....	6
5. N-DSSZ-415/22 Completion of SAIA/NŠP internship program or other equivalent (minimum 30 days).....	7
6. N-DSSZ-416/22 Completion of a short-term foreign internship (15-30 days, and related to the topic of the PhD thesis).....	8
7. N-DSSZ-303/22 Defence of dissertation thesis (state exam).....	9
8. N-DBZO-400/22 Dissertation exam (state exam).....	10
9. N-DBZO-002/22 Evolutionary morphology and systematics of animals.....	12
10. N-DBEK-004/22 Excursion Biomes.....	14
11. N-DSSZ-400/22 Grant CU or Grant SAS or equivalent grant.....	16
12. N-DSSZ-413/22 Intellectual Property Rights Document (originally AGJ).....	17
13. N-DSSZ-508/22 Other activities.....	18
14. N-DSSZ-501/22 P1 Pedagogical output as a whole (originally ACA, ACB, BCI, BCB).....	19
15. N-DSSZ-503/22 P2 Pedagogical output as a part (originally BCK).....	20
16. N-DSSZ-502/22 P2 Pedagogical output as part (originally ACC, ACD).....	21
17. N-DSSZ-507/22 Pedagogical activity (4 hours/WS and 4 hours/SS) or alternative pedagogical work.....	22
18. PriF-DSSZ-001/22 PhD thesis 1.....	23
19. PriF-DSSZ-002/22 PhD thesis 2.....	25
20. PriF-DSSZ-003/22 PhD thesis 3.....	27
21. PriF-DSSZ-004/22 PhD thesis 4.....	29
22. PriF-DSSZ-005/22 PhD thesis 5.....	31
23. PriF-DSSZ-006/22 PhD thesis 6.....	33
24. PriF-DSSZ-007/22 PhD thesis 7.....	34
25. N-DSSZ-026/22 Professional English 1.....	35
26. N-DSSZ-027/22 Professional English 2.....	37
27. N-DSSZ-500/22 Selected topics from university pedagogy for non-teachers.....	39
28. N-DBZO-021/22 Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 1.....	40
29. N-DBZO-022/22 Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 2.....	42
30. N-DBZO-023/22 Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 3.....	44
31. N-DSSZ-022/22 Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 1.....	46
32. N-DSSZ-023/22 Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 2.....	48
33. N-DSSZ-024/22 Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 3.....	50
34. N-DSSZ-028/22 Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 4.....	52
35. N-DBZO-001/22 Special problems in animal ecology and zoogeography.....	54
36. N-DSSZ-506/22 Supervisor of the SSC contribution.....	56
37. N-DSSZ-404/22 V1 Scientific output as a whole - ESB monograph (originally AAA, ABA), individual authorship less than 3 AH.....	57
38. N-DSSZ-401/22 V1 Scientific output as a whole – ESB monograph (originally AAA, ABA), individual authorship share ≥ 3 AH.....	58
39. N-DSSZ-405/22 V2 Scientific output as part - study in ESB or collection (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship less than 3 AH.....	59

40. N-DSSZ-402/22 V2 Scientific output as part - study in ESB or collection (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship share ≥ 3 AH.....	60
41. N-DSSZ-411/22 V2 Scientific output as part of ESB, collection - contribution in peer reviewed scientific collection, monograph (originally AEC, AFA, AFC, AED).....	61
42. N-DSSZ-406/22 V3 Scientific output as a part - study in a journal (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship less than 3 AH.....	62
43. N-DSSZ-403/22 V3 Scientific output as a part - study in a journal (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship ≥ 3 AH.....	63
44. N-DSSZ-410/22 V3 Scientific output in a journal outside the index databases (originally ADE, ADF).....	64
45. N-DSSZ-407/22 V3 Scientific output in a journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/ Q1 – Q2 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), first or corresponding author.....	65
46. N-DSSZ-408/22 V3 Scientific output in a journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/ Q3- Q4 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), first or corresponding author.....	66
47. N-DSSZ-409/22 V3 Scientific output in the journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/ Q1 – Q2 – Q3 - Q4 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), co-author.....	67

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-412/22			Course title: Abstract of a contribution from a domestic or an international conference (originally AFG, AFK, AFH, AFL)				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 4							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 1052							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-505/22				Course title: Bachelor's thesis reviewer			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 3							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 427							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,23	99,77	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-504/22				Course title: Bachelor's thesis supervisor			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 8							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 133							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-414/22				Course title: Completing an long-term ERASMUS+ internship (minimum 60 days)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 49							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	97,96	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	2,04
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-415/22			Course title: Completion of SAIA/NŠP internship program or other equivalent (minimum 30 days)				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 58							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-416/22				Course title: Completion of a short-term foreign internship (15-30 days, and related to the topic of the PhD thesis)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 7							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 109							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DSSZ-303/22	Course title: Defence of dissertation thesis
Number of credits: 30	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation takes place as a part of the State examination in accordance to the Study regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK in Bratislava upon submission of the written part of the dissertation thesis (as final work). Assessment is standard and reflects the student's sufficient orientation in the issue. The conditions for successful course completion are in accordance with the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: The aim of the course is to capitalise on theoretical, methodological and applied knowledge of doctoral studies in t	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The student's dissertation thesis will demonstrate his/her ability and readiness for independent scientific and creative activities in the area of research or development or for independent theoretical and creative artistic creativity. It should be characterised by a high degree of analysis and synthesis of knowledge, as well as a sufficient overview of existing literature. The work must be original and created by the author in compliance with the rules of working with information sources. The academic work must not appear to be plagiarised, nor infringe the copyrights of other authors. The author is required to thoroughly cite the information sources used, list the specific results of other authors or team of authors by citing the source, accurately describe the methods and working procedures of other authors or teams of authors, and document the laboratory results and field research of other authors or teams of authors. Style of citation is governed by the practice in the given scientific field, respecting the relevant norms and standards.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Required language for successful course completion: Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Last change: 24.10.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-400/22	Course title: Dissertation exam
Number of credits: 15	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation takes place as a part of the State examination in accordance to the Study regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK in Bratislava, as well as submission of the written part of the dissertation thesis within the set deadline. The subjects of the state examination include a discussion about the written work of the dissertation examination (prepared by the doctoral student), as well as other subjects of the oral examination (ad hoc) approved by the Dean. Assessment is standard and reflects the student's sufficient orientation in the issue. The conditions for successful course completion are in accordance with the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: The objective of the course is to gain basic habits and cultural-ethical aspects of working with scientific literature, evaluation, and systemization of the studied knowledge. The doctoral student needs to successfully pass the dissertation examination according to the act on Universities and Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences of Comenius University in Bratislava.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: Based on the description of the starting points, principles, and conclusions from the published results of the studied issues, the aim is to teach the doctoral student how to process critical research. A further objective is to understand the principles of scientific work and its legal, physical, and social attributes. The main output is the elaboration of the written work for the dissertation examination and its successful completion in accordance with the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK. The form and content of the work is regulated by article 34, paragraph 4 of the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK. The dissertation examination consists of a part consisting of a discussion of the written work for the dissertation examination, as well as a part in which the doctoral student needs to demonstrate theoretical knowledge according to the focus of the dissertation topic. The composition of the Examination Committee, the determination of the Opponent (expert examiner) and the general course of the dissertation examination are governed by the current Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	
Languages necessary to complete the course:	

Required language for successful course completion: Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)
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Last change: 18.10.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-002/22	Course title: Evolutionary morphology and systematics of animals
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information With regard to the doctoral study degree, no closer specification is provided. A full-time study design for the internal educational form, a distance study design for the external educational form.	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: The course will be provided in a form of a series of consultations with teachers that will be focused on issues related to the topic of the Dissertation Thesis. The course has a standardized grading policy to reflect sufficient orientation of students in the problematics of evolutionary morphology and systematics of animals. Conditions for successful completion of the course are in accordance with the Study Regulations of Faculty of Natural Sciences, Comenius University in Bratislava. The condition for passing the course is the elaboration of an essay on a selected issue for at least 61%. Credits will not be awarded to a student who earns less than 61%.	
Learning outcomes: The student will acquire up-to-date information about the evolutionary morphology and systematics of animals concerning the focus of the Dissertation Thesis. The student will gain an overview of the open scientific problems in the study field based on active exploration of literature and its processing.	
Class syllabus: Main topics in the field of evolutionary morphology of phylogenetically basal lineages of animals. Current problems in the comparative morphology of arthropods. Current trends in the research of morphogenesis of vertebrate cranial structures. Special problems of early ontogenesis of vertebrates. Problems of theoretical taxonomy. Current problems in phylogeny, taxonomy, and classification of protists. Current problems in phylogeny, taxonomy, and classification of invertebrates. Current problems in phylogeny, taxonomy, and classification of vertebrates.	
Recommended literature: Brusca, R.C., Moore, W., Shuster, S.M., 2016: Invertebrates, 3rd ed., Inc., Publishers Sunderland, Massachusetts, USA, 1104 s. Gaisler, J., Zima, J., 2018: Zoologie obratlovců. 3. vydanie. Academia, Praha, 696 s. Hausmann, K., Hulsmann, N., 2003: Protozoologie. Academia, Praha, 347 s.	

Kardong, K.V., 2018: Vertebrates: comparative anatomy, function, evolution. WCB/McGraw-Hill, 8th ed., 816 s.
Roček, Z., 2002: Historie obratlovců. Academia, Praha, 512 s.
Current scientific journal literature about individual topics of Dissertation Thesis.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English).

Notes:

The course is held in the summer semester only.

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 18

ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. RNDr. Ján Kodada, CSc., doc. Mgr. Peter Vďačný, PhD.

Last change: 17.09.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KEk/N-DBEK-004/22	Course title: Excursion Biomes
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information Type of activities: excursion Number of hours: 3 weeks Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Participation in the excursion, processing and presentation of selected topic directly on the excursion.	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the seminar is a critical evaluation of the objectives of the dissertation thesis in the form of a presentation and subsequent discussion.	
Class syllabus: The aim of the course is to present directly in the field the structure and functioning of selected biomes: savannas, deserts, tropical rainforests, alpine, marine ecosystems, etc. Attention will be paid to the importance of individual types of ecosystems from a regional and global aspect, human impact and status and the possibilities of their protection.	
Recommended literature: Jeník, J.1998. Ekosystémy (Úvod do organizace zonálních a azonálních biomů). Nakladatelství UK, Karolínium, Praha, 135 s. Májsku, J., Derka, T. 2016. Od Karibiku po Andy. Spoznávanie venezuelskej flóry a fauny očami stredoeurópana. Veda, Bratislava, 408 s. Osborne, P.L 2012. Tropical Ecosystems and Ecological Concepts. Cambridge University Press, 522 s. Prach, K., Štech, M., Říha, P. 2009. Ekologie a rozšíření biomů na Zemi. Scientia, Praha151 s. Woodward S.L.2003. Biomes of Earth. Greenwood Press, 435 s.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English)	

Notes:	
Past grade distribution	
Total number of evaluated students: 4	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. RNDr. Tomáš Derka, PhD.	
Last change: 16.09.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-400/22				Course title: Grant CU or Grant SAS or equivalent grant			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 12							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 275							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-413/22				Course title: Intellectual Property Rights Document (originally AGJ)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 10							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 1							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-508/22				Course title: Other activities			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 1							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 763							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,13	99,87	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-501/22				Course title: P1 Pedagogical output as a whole (originally ACA, ACB, BCI, BCB)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 11							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-503/22				Course title: P2 Pedagogical output as a part (originally BCK)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 10							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-502/22				Course title: P2 Pedagogical output as part (originally ACC, ACD)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 15							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-507/22				Course title: Pedagogical activity (4 hours/WS and 4 hours/SS) or alternative pedagogical work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 2							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 860							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-001/22	Course title: PhD thesis 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation will be conducted individually based on the doctoral student's individual study plan, as well as on the basis of an agreement between the academic supervisor and doctoral student. Evaluation is standard and shall reflect a sufficient orientation of the student in the presented subject matter for successful course completion according to the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: By passing this subject, the student will achieve sufficient orientation in the project issue of the dissertation thesis based on specific individual topics. This set task of knowledge is essential for a firmly established theoretical readiness of the course graduate in terms of his/her awareness, and equally supports his/her potential in a wide field of applied practice. Undoubtedly, the outcomes of his/her education will also be reflected in the student's overview in terms of methodological approaches in the subject matter.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The subject Dissertation Thesis is a compulsory part of the doctoral student's study activities. The student requires a supremely individual character with regard to the specifics of the individual topics of the dissertation thesis. The basic syllabus should already be evident within the individual study plan of the doctoral student. The subject is important especially in terms of understanding the basic theoretical and methodological aspects of the solution to the topic of the dissertation thesis with emphasis on self-study and consultation with the academic supervisor and a wide spectrum of consultants, who will take part in creating the professional potential of the doctoral student for the next (scientific) stage of his/her studies.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Jazyk, ktorého znalosť je potrebná na absolvovanie predmetu:

Slovenský v kombinácii s anglickým (študijná literatúra v anglickom jazyku)

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 25

ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0

Lecturers:

Last change: 12.10.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-002/22	Course title: PhD thesis 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation will be conducted individually based on the doctoral student's individual study plan, as well as on the basis of an agreement between the academic supervisor and doctoral student. Evaluation is standard and shall reflect a sufficient orientation of the student in the presented subject matter for successful course completion according to the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: By passing this subject, the student will achieve sufficient orientation in the project issue of the dissertation thesis based on specific individual topics. This set task of knowledge is essential for a firmly established theoretical readiness of the course graduate in terms of his/her awareness, and equally supports his/her potential in a wide field of applied practice. Undoubtedly, the outcomes of his/her education will also be reflected in the student's overview in terms of methodological approaches in the subject matter.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The subject Dissertation Thesis is a compulsory part of the doctoral student's study activities. The student requires a supremely individual character with regard to the specifics of the individual topics of the dissertation thesis. The basic syllabus should already be evident within the individual study plan of the doctoral student. The subject is important especially in terms of understanding the basic theoretical and methodological aspects of the solution to the topic of the dissertation thesis with emphasis on self-study and consultation with the academic supervisor and a wide spectrum of consultants, who will take part in creating the professional potential of the doctoral student for the next (scientific) stage of his/her studies.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	

Languages necessary to complete the course: Required language for successful course completion: Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 18	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers:	
Last change: 18.10.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-003/22	Course title: PhD thesis 3
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation will be conducted individually based on the doctoral student's individual study plan, as well as on the basis of an agreement between the academic supervisor and doctoral student. Evaluation is standard and shall reflect a sufficient orientation of the student in the presented subject matter for successful course completion according to the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: By passing this subject, the student will achieve sufficient orientation in the project issue of the dissertation thesis based on specific individual topics. This set task of knowledge is essential for a firmly established theoretical readiness of the course graduate in terms of his/her awareness, and equally supports his/her potential in a wide field of applied practice. Undoubtedly, the outcomes of his/her education will also be reflected in the student's overview in terms of methodological approaches in the subject matter.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The subject Dissertation Thesis is a compulsory part of the doctoral student's study activities. The student requires a supremely individual character with regard to the specifics of the individual topics of the dissertation thesis. The basic syllabus should already be evident within the individual study plan of the doctoral student. The subject is important especially in terms of understanding the basic theoretical and methodological aspects of the solution to the topic of the dissertation thesis with emphasis on self-study and consultation with the academic supervisor and a wide spectrum of consultants, who will take part in creating the professional potential of the doctoral student for the next (scientific) stage of his/her studies.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Required language for successful course completion:

Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 23

ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0

Lecturers:**Last change:** 18.10.2022**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-004/22	Course title: PhD thesis 4
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 4.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation will be conducted individually based on the doctoral student's individual study plan, as well as on the basis of an agreement between the academic supervisor and doctoral student. Evaluation is standard and shall reflect a sufficient orientation of the student in the presented subject matter for successful course completion according to the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: By passing this subject, the student will achieve sufficient orientation in the project issue of the dissertation thesis based on specific individual topics. This set task of knowledge is essential for a firmly established theoretical readiness of the course graduate in terms of his/her awareness, and equally supports his/her potential in a wide field of applied practice. Undoubtedly, the outcomes of his/her education will also be reflected in the student's overview in terms of methodological approaches in the subject matter.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The subject Dissertation Thesis is a compulsory part of the doctoral student's study activities. The student requires a supremely individual character with regard to the specifics of the individual topics of the dissertation thesis. The basic syllabus should already be evident within the individual study plan of the doctoral student. The subject is important especially in terms of understanding the basic theoretical and methodological aspects of the solution to the topic of the dissertation thesis with emphasis on self-study and consultation with the academic supervisor and a wide spectrum of consultants, who will take part in creating the professional potential of the doctoral student for the next (scientific) stage of his/her studies.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	

Languages necessary to complete the course: Required language for successful course completion: Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 16	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers:	
Last change: 10.10.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-005/22	Course title: PhD thesis 5
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 5.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Conditions for passing the course: Course evaluation will be conducted individually based on the doctoral student's individual study plan, as well as on the basis of an agreement between the academic supervisor and doctoral student. Evaluation is standard and shall reflect a sufficient orientation of the student in the presented subject matter for successful course completion according to the Study Regulations of the Faculty of Natural Sciences UK.	
Learning outcomes: Educational outcomes: By passing this subject, the student will achieve sufficient orientation in the project issue of the dissertation thesis based on specific individual topics. This set task of knowledge is essential for a firmly established theoretical readiness of the course graduate in terms of his/her awareness, and equally supports his/her potential in a wide field of applied practice. Undoubtedly, the outcomes of his/her education will also be reflected in the student's overview in terms of methodological approaches in the subject matter.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The subject Dissertation Thesis is a compulsory part of the doctoral student's study activities. The student requires a supremely individual character with regard to the specifics of the individual topics of the dissertation thesis. The basic syllabus should already be evident within the individual study plan of the doctoral student. The subject is important especially in terms of understanding the basic theoretical and methodological aspects of the solution to the topic of the dissertation thesis with emphasis on self-study and consultation with the academic supervisor and a wide spectrum of consultants, who will take part in creating the professional potential of the doctoral student for the next (scientific) stage of his/her studies.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: No specifications regarding the character of a specific topic for the dissertation thesis. Recommended literature is included in the doctoral student's individual study plan.	

Languages necessary to complete the course: Required language for successful course completion: Slovak language in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 16	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers:	
Last change: 10.10.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-006/22	Course title: PhD thesis 6
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 6.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements:	
Learning outcomes:	
Class syllabus:	
Recommended literature:	
Languages necessary to complete the course:	
Notes:	
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 16	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers:	
Last change:	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/PriF-DSSZ-007/22	Course title: PhD thesis 7
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 7.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements:	
Learning outcomes:	
Class syllabus:	
Recommended literature:	
Languages necessary to complete the course:	
Notes:	
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 19	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers:	
Last change:	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-026/22	Course title: Professional English 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Each course participant is required to achieve proficient knowledge and usage of the English grammar, professional vocabulary, reading and listening comprehension, writing professional texts and oral presentations. Credits will be awarded to students who will demonstrate active participation and deliver all set tasks and assignments successfully. The course participants will be awarded a pass or a fail upon course completion.	
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, PhD students will effectively use the English language for professional purposes. They will proficiently comprehend targeted written and audio texts and present their viewpoints in required forms.	
Class syllabus: Theoretical and practical skills in professional written communication include appropriate structure of formal written texts (emails, application forms, personal statements, cover letters, abstracts, scientific articles, paraphrasing, using citations, citing sources, etc.) The course also focuses on theoretical explanation of correct delivery of oral texts, professional presentations and discussions. The course primary target is to facilitate PhD students with proficient usage of all the aspects of written and oral communication in various settings.	
Recommended literature: Armer, T.: Cambridge English for Scientists CD ROM Writing Professional English Team of authors: Test your Listening Skills: A Handbook for Science Doctoral students Team of authors: Test your Reading Skills: A Handbook for Science Doctoral students	
Languages necessary to complete the course: English	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution							
Total number of evaluated students: 404							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	99,75	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,25
Lecturers: Mgr. Aneta Barnes, RNDr. Tatiana Slovakova, PhD.							
Last change: 03.10.2022							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecova, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-027/22	Course title: Professional English 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Each course participant is required to achieve proficient knowledge and usage of the English grammar, professional vocabulary, reading and listening comprehension, writing professional texts and oral presentations. Credits will be awarded to students who will demonstrate active participation during seminars and deliver all prior set tasks and assignments successfully. The course participants will be awarded a pass or a fail upon course completion	
Learning outcomes: Doctoral students who successfully pass the examination in Professional English 2 will be enabled to use the English language for specific purposes in all its forms effectively and sufficiently. They will thoroughly comprehend professional texts in written and/or audio form, acquire professional vocabulary and actively participate in various oral communication settings.	
Class syllabus: Theoretical and practical skills in professional writing communication in the English language as a follow up to prior gained knowledge in the previous semester encompass writing professional résumés, summaries, lay summaries, responses to job interview questions, professional CVs, comparing and contrasting in scientific articles, etc. Professional oral communication focusses on research-based scientific presentations and effectively led discussions.	
Recommended literature: Armer, T.: Cambridge English for Scientists CD ROM Writing Professional English Team of authors: Test your Listening Skills: A Handbook for Science Doctoral students Team of authors: Test your Reading Skills: A Handbook for Science Doctoral students	
Languages necessary to complete the course: English	
Notes: B1 level in English is required in order to pass this course. Seminars are held in summer semester. Number of students in one course is limited to twenty.	

Students can choose from four offered time slots.	
Past grade distribution	
Total number of evaluated students: 139	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Aneta Barnes	
Last change: 03.10.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF.KDPP/N-DSSZ-500/22				Course title: Selected topics from university pedagogy for non-teachers			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 3							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 40							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	95,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,0
Lecturers: RNDr. Jana Ciceková, PhD., doc. RNDr. PaedDr. Zuzana Haláková, PhD., PhDr. ThLic. Peter Ikhardt, PhD.							
Last change: 30.09.2022							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-021/22	Course title: Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: 2 per week Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Presentation of the dissertation objectives in the context of current knowledge of issues related to the doctoral student's scientific project. The assessment is standard and reflects the sufficient orientation of the student in the issue. The conditions for successful completion of the course are in accordance with the Study Regulations of PriF UK.	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the seminar is a critical evaluation of the objectives of the dissertation thesis in the form of a presentation and subsequent discussion.	
Class syllabus: During the semester in the form of regular consultations with the supervisor and self-study, the student summarizes the goals of the dissertation thesis in the form of a presentation. After the presentation, the individual goals, methodological procedures, their advantages and disadvantages and possible alternative procedures will be discussed. Possible technical risks will also be discussed and possible solutions proposed. At the same time, students will participate in the organization of a series of lectures taking place at the Department of Zoology and will be responsible for organizing seminars of Zoology.	
Recommended literature: Current professional journal literature on individual topics of the dissertation thesis.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution	
Total number of evaluated students: 25	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Peter Fend'a, PhD., doc. RNDr. Martin Mrva, PhD.	
Last change: 17.09.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-022/22	Course title: Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: 2 per week Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Presentation of the dissertation objectives in the context of current knowledge of issues related to the doctoral student's scientific project. The assessment is standard and reflects the sufficient orientation of the student in the issue. The conditions for successful completion of the course are in accordance with the Study Regulations of PriF UK.	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the seminar is to specify the objectives of the dissertation thesis and to present preliminary results obtained in the first year of study. The form of the seminar is the student's presentation connected with the subsequent discussion.	
Class syllabus: During the semester in the form of regular consultations with the supervisor and self-study, the student summarizes the goals of the dissertation thesis in the form of a presentation. After the presentation, the individual goals, methodological procedures, their advantages and disadvantages and possible alternative procedures will be discussed. Possible technical risks will also be discussed and possible solutions proposed. At the same time, students will participate in the organization of a series of lectures taking place at the Department of Zoology and will be responsible for organizing seminars of Zoology.	
Recommended literature: Current professional journal literature on individual topics of the dissertation thesis.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution	
Total number of evaluated students: 18	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Matúš Kúdela, PhD., doc. Mgr. Peter Mikulíček, PhD.	
Last change: 17.09.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-023/22	Course title: Seminar from Zoology for PhD students 3
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: 2 per week Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Presentation of the dissertation objectives in the context of current knowledge of issues related to the doctoral student's scientific project. The assessment is standard and reflects the sufficient orientation of the student in the issue. The conditions for successful completion of the course are in accordance with the Study Regulations of PriF UK.	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the seminar is to specify the objectives of the dissertation thesis and to present preliminary results obtained in the first year of study. The form of the seminar is the student's presentation connected with the subsequent discussion.	
Class syllabus: During the semester in the form of regular consultations with the supervisor and self-study, the student summarizes the goals of the dissertation thesis in the form of a presentation. After the presentation, the individual goals, methodological procedures, their advantages and disadvantages and possible alternative procedures will be discussed. Possible technical risks will also be discussed and possible solutions proposed. At the same time, students will participate in the organization of a series of lectures taking place at the Department of Zoology and will be responsible for organizing seminars of Zoology.	
Recommended literature: Current professional journal literature on individual topics of the dissertation thesis.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English)	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution	
Total number of evaluated students: 23	
ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. RNDr. Zlatica Országhová, CSc., prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	
Last change: 17.09.2022	
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-022/22	Course title: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester:	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: The objective of the course is to acquire the basics of Slovak in a communicative way, to develop individual language skills (listening, reading, writing and speaking) based on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) for the level A1, from a complete beginner level. Based on the completion of the course, the participants are able to understand and react to common situations. They are able to speak about themselves, ask for more information they need to know. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): Credits will not be awarded to students who receive less than 60% on the final examination.	
Learning outcomes: The objective of the course is to acquire the basics of Slovak in a communicative way, to develop individual language skills (listening, reading, writing and speaking) based on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) for the level A1, from a complete beginner level. Based on the completion of the course, the participants are able to understand and react to common situations. They are able to speak about themselves, ask for more information they need to know.	
Class syllabus: Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1 (Lekcia: 1-5). UK v Bratislave, 2012. Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1+A2, cvičebnica Audio program: https://uniba.sk/krizom-krazom Worksheets, website: https://slovake.eu/sk	
Recommended literature: Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1 (Lekcia: 1-5). UK v Bratislave, 2012. Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1+A2, cvičebnica Audio program: https://uniba.sk/krizom-krazom Worksheets, website: https://slovake.eu/sk	

Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (the study literature is in both Slovak and English)							
Notes: It is possible to register for the course just once. Students may begin in either the Summer or Winter semester.							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 93							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Karin Rózsová Wolfová							
Last change: 28.09.2022							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-023/22	Course title: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester:	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Type, extent and method of academic activities: 2 hours (at 60 min. per hour) of weekly lessons in the form of seminars. All academic activities will take place during the lessons. Number of credits: 3 credits Recommended semester/trimester of study: from 1st to 8th semester Level of study: third Subject conditions: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 1 Requirements for course completion: active participation during lessons, ongoing work on the assignments. There will be a final examination at the end of the semester. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): Credits will not be awarded to students who receive less than 60% on the final examination.	
Learning outcomes: Course Objectives: The objective of the course is to acquire the basics of Slovak in a communicative way, to develop individual language skills (listening, reading, writing and speaking) based on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) for the level A1 - intended for beginner or pre-intermediate.	
Class syllabus: The lessons contain the basics of Slovak grammar which are relevant to the specifics of Slovak as a foreign language. Selected grammatical phenomena, conjugation and declination are practised. Vocabulary is focused on real-life communication needs.	
Recommended literature: Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1 Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1+A2, workbook Audio program: https://uniba.sk/krizom-krazom Worksheets are prepared by the course instructor. Portal: https://slovae.eu/sk	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (the study literature is in both Slovak and English)	

Notes:

It is possible to register for the course just once. Students may begin in either the Summer or Winter semester.

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 64

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Karin Rózsová Wolfová

Last change: 18.07.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-024/22	Course title: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 3
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester:	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Type, extent and method of academic activities: 2 hours (at 60 min. per hour) of weekly lessons in the form of seminars. All academic activities will take place during the lessons. Number of credits: 3 credits Recommended semester/trimester of study: from 1st to 8th semester Level of study: third Subject conditions: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 2 Requirements for course completion: active participation during lessons, ongoing work on the assignments. There will be a final examination at the end of the semester. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): Credits will not be awarded to students who receive less than 60% on the final examination.	
Learning outcomes: The objective of the course is to acquire the basics of Slovak in a communicative way, to develop individual language skills (listening, reading, writing and speaking) based on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) for the levels A1 – A2. Intended for levels A1-A2, beginner to pre-intermediate	
Class syllabus: The lessons contain the basics of Slovak grammar which are relevant to the specifics of Slovak as a foreign language. Selected grammatical phenomena, conjugation and declination are practised. Vocabulary is focused on real-life communication needs.	
Recommended literature: Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1, A2 Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1+A2, workbook Audio program: https://uniba.sk/krizom-krazom Worksheets are prepared by the course instructor. Portal: https://slovae.eu/sk	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak in combination with English (the study literature is in both Slovak and English)	

Notes:

It is possible to register for the course just once. Students may begin in either the Summer or Winter semester.

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 59

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Karin Rózsová Wolfová

Last change: 18.07.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KJ/N-DSSZ-028/22	Course title: Slovak for Foreign Doctoral Students 4
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester:	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Grading (Assessment/Evaluation): Active participation during lessons, ongoing work on the assignments. There will be a final examination at the end of the semester. Credits will be awarded to students who receive more than 60% on the final examination. The course participants will be awarded a pass or a fail upon course completion.	
Learning outcomes: Objectives and outcomes: The objective of the course is to acquire the basics of Slovak in a communicative way, to develop individual language skills (listening, reading, writing and speaking) based on the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) for the levels A1 – A2, pre-intermediate level. Based on the completion of the course, the participants are able to understand the common situations and they are able to have a discussion and comment basic daily scenarios.	
Class syllabus: Brief outline of the course: The lessons contain the basics of Slovak grammar which are relevant to the specifics of Slovak as a foreign language. Selected grammatical aspects (verb - conjugation/next conjugation classes, possessive pronouns, I like/enjoy doing something, I like something, comparison of adjectives and adverbs, conditional) are practised. Vocabulary is focused on real-life communication needs.	
Recommended literature: Recommended literature: Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1. UK v Bratislave, 2012. Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A2. (Lekcia 1-4). UK v Bratislave, 2012. Kamenárová, R. a kol.: Krížom-krážom, Slovenčina A1+A2, cvičebnica Audio program: https://uniba.sk/krizom-krazom Worksheets, website: https://slovake.eu/sk	
Languages necessary to complete the course:	

Language of instruction: Slovak in combination with English (the study literature is in Slovak).							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 19							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Karin Rózsová Wolfová							
Last change: 18.10.2022							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences	
Course ID: PriF.KZ/N-DBZO-001/22	Course title: Special problems in animal ecology and zoogeography
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning	
Type, volume, methods and workload of the student - additional information Study design: With regard to the doctoral study degree, no closer specification is provided. A full-time study design for the internal educational form, a distance study design for the external educational form. Study method: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 5	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: The course will be provided in a form of a series of consultations with teachers that will be focused on issues related to the topic of the Dissertation Thesis. The course has a standardized grading policy to reflect sufficient orientation of students in the problematics of animal ecology and zoogeography. Conditions for successful completion of the course are in accordance with the Study Regulations of Faculty of Natural Sciences, Comenius University in Bratislava. The condition for passing the course is the elaboration of an essay on a selected issue for at least 61%. Credits will not be awarded to a student who earns less than 61%.	
Learning outcomes: The student will acquire up-to-date information about animal ecology and zoogeography concerning the focus of the Dissertation Thesis. The student will gain an overview of the open scientific problems in the study field based on active exploration of literature and its processing.	
Class syllabus: Main topics in animal ecological studies. Current methods for studying and analyzing the response of animals to ecological factors. Problems of animal ecology and zoogeography in the anthropogenic environment. Invasion theory and invasive animals. Population ecology. Biodiversity concept. Biodiversity in ecological and geographical gradients. Modern trends in synecology. Panbiogeography, vicariate and cladistic zoogeography.	
Recommended literature: Banarescu, P., 1975: Principles and problems of Zoogeography. Nolit, Belgrade, 214 s. Begon, M., Harper, J.L., Townsend, C.R., 1997: Ekologie. Jedinci, populace a spolocenstva. Vyd. Univ. Palackého Olomouc, 949 s. Kováč, L., 2017: Zoogeografia. Univerzita Pavla Jozefa Šafárika v Košiciach, 134 s.	

Lomolino, M.V., Riddle, B.R., Whittaker, R.J., Brown, J.H., 2010: Biogeography, 4th edition, Sinauer Associates, 878 s.
 Ložek, V., 2007: Zrcadlo minulosti – česká a slovenská krajina v kvartéru. Dokořán, Praha, 200 s
 Pekár, S., Kintrová, K., 2013: Populační ekologie živočichů v příkladech. Masarykova univerzita, Brno, 140 s.
 Price, P.W., Denno, R.F., Eubanks, M.D., Finke, D., Kaplan, I., 2012: Insect Ecology: Behavior, Populations and Communities. Cambridge University Press, 812 s.
 Current scientific journal literature about individual topics of Dissertation Thesis.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak in combination with English (study literature in English)

Notes:

The course is held in the winter semester only.

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 26

ABS	NEABS
100,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc., Mgr. Dávid Žiak, PhD.

Last change: 17.09.2022

Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-506/22				Course title: Supervisor of the SSC contribution			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 4							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 12							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-404/22				Course title: V1 Scientific output as a whole - ESB monograph (originally AAA, ABA), individual authorship less than 3 AH			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 1							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-401/22			Course title: V1 Scientific output as a whole – ESB monograph (originally AAA, ABA), individual authorship share ≥ 3 AH				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 30							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 1							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-405/22			Course title: V2 Scientific output as part - study in ESB or collection (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship less than 3 AH				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 8							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-402/22			Course title: V2 Scientific output as part - study in ESB or collection (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship share ≥ 3 AH				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 30							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 1							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-411/22			Course title: V2 Scientific output as part of ESB, collection - contribution in peer reviewed scientific collection, monograph (originally AEC, AFA, AFC, AED)				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 6							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 529							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-406/22			Course title: V3 Scientific output as a part - study in a journal (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship less than 3 AH				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 4							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-403/22			Course title: V3 Scientific output as a part - study in a journal (originally AAB, ABA, ABB), individual authorship ≥ 3 AH				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 30							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-410/22				Course title: V3 Scientific output in a journal outside the index databases (originally ADE, ADF)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 12							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 82							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-407/22			Course title: V3 Scientific output in a journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/Q1 – Q2 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), first or corresponding author				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 50							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 234							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-408/22			Course title: V3 Scientific output in a journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/Q3- Q4 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), first or corresponding author				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 40							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 113							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027							
University: Comenius University Bratislava							
Faculty: Faculty of Natural Sciences							
Course ID: PriF/N-DSSZ-409/22			Course title: V3 Scientific output in the journal registered by CCC, WOS, SCOPUS - JCR/Q1 – Q2 – Q3 - Q4 (originally ADC, ADD, ADM, ADN), co-author				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning							
Number of credits: 20							
Recommended semester:							
Educational level: III.							
Prerequisites:							
Course requirements:							
Learning outcomes:							
Class syllabus:							
Recommended literature:							
Languages necessary to complete the course:							
Notes:							
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 391							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:							
Last change:							
Approved by: prof. RNDr. Milada Holecová, CSc.							