

Course descriptions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. A-mpMA-020/15	Bilingualism and Contactology.....	2
2. A-mpMA-281/25	Children and Young Adults' Literature.....	4
3. A-mpMA-005/13	Consecutive Interpreting.....	6
4. A-mpMA-112/26	Current Issues in Hungarian Linguistics and Literary Studies.....	8
5. A-mpMA-110/15	Hungarian Language and Culture (state exam).....	10
6. A-mpMA-280/15	Minorities and Literature.....	13
7. A-moED-217/20	Peoples and Languages of East and Central Europe.....	15
8. A-mpMA-030/25	Poetics and Rhetorics.....	17
9. A-mpMA-250/15	Selected Issues from Applied Linguistics.....	20
10. A-mpMA-240/15	Selected Issues from the History and Dialectology of the Hungarian Language.....	22
11. A-mpMA-271/15	Selected Issues from the History of Hungarian Literature.....	25
12. A-mpMA-010/15	Simultaneous Interpreting.....	28
13. A-mpMA-220/15	Slovak - Hungarian Translation Issues.....	30
14. A-mpMA-260/15	Sociolinguistics.....	32
15. A-mpMA-290/15	Terminology in Humanities.....	34
16. A-moED-261/22	The Slovak language in the press of a national minority.....	36
17. A-mpMA-121/22	Training in simultaneous interpreting.....	38
18. A-mpMA-210/15	Translating Literary Texts.....	40
19. A-mpMA-230/15	Translating Specialized Texts.....	42
20. A-mpMA-111/15	Translating and Interpreting (state exam).....	44

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-020/15	Course title: Bilingualism and Contactology
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: (a) during the semester (throughout) written tests (30%) and homework (20%) on a selected topic in the field of bilingualism and contact linguistics, with special attention to the Hungarian language. b) during the examination period: examination (written part 20%, oral part 30%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 30% of the continuous evaluation. A violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item of the evaluation. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. The teacher will accept a maximum of 2 absences. The exact dates and topics for the continuous evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. The exam dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the instruction period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: After the successful completion of the course, the students will have acquired knowledge in the field of bilingualism and contact linguistics in general, with the main emphasis on the bilingualism of Hungarian communities and on contact linguistic issues related to the Hungarian language, especially its varieties in Slovakia. They have knowledge of both the individual and the social bilingualism, including questions of bilingual education. They gain insight into the most important issues related to the linguistic behaviour of bilingual speakers and their impact on language	

change in bilingual communities. They will be introduced to basic topics in areal linguistics and interlinguistics.

Class syllabus:

1. Basic issues of bilingualism and bilingualism research. Types of bilingualism.
2. The questions of individual bilingualism.
3. The issues of societal bilingualism: bilingual communities; minority and majority bilingualism.
4. Other issues of societal bilingualism: domains of language use; diglossia; language assimilation and language attrition; language rights.
5. Bilingual education. Linguicism and its consequences. Types of bilingual education programmes.
6. Linguistic behaviour of bilingual speakers (code choice and code switching, other communicative strategies).
7. Basic issues of contact linguistics. Linguistic interference in general and at individual levels of the language system. Linguistic borrowing, linguistic substrate and superstrate. Types of borrowing, integration of borrowing.
8. Mixed languages and language varieties.
9. Areal linguistics. Interlinguistics.
10. Pidgin and Creole languages.
11. Superdiversity, multilingualism, plurilingualism.
12. Polylingualism: a new perspective on multilingualism and language contact issues.

Recommended literature:

- BARTHA, Csilla. A kétnyelvűség alapkérdései. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó, 1999. ISBN 963-19-0009-6.
 - BENŐ, Attila. Kontaktológia. A nyelvi kapcsolatok alapfogalmai. Kolozsvár: Egyetemi Műhely Kiadó. 2008. ISBN 978-973-88620-2-9.
 - LANSTYÁK, István. Nyelvalakítás és nyelvi problémák. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet–Gramma Nyelvi Iroda, 2018. ISBN 978-80-89978-00-7.
 - LANSTYÁK, István–Vančóné Kremmer Ildikó, red. Nyelvészetről változatosan. Dunaszerdahely: Gramma Nyelvi Iroda, 2005. ISBN 80-969556-0-8.
 - SZABÓMIHÁLY, Gizella a LANSTYÁK István red. Magyarok Szlovákiában VII. kötet. Nyelv. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet, 2011. ISBN 978-80-89249-54-1.
- Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. The teacher's presentations are available in MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2)
English (B2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 31

A	B	C	D	E	FX
12,9	38,71	25,81	0,0	6,45	16,13

Lecturers: Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD., doc. Mgr. Katarína Misadová, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-281/25	Course title: Children and Young Adults' Literature
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Antirequisites: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-281/19	
Course requirements: a) during the teaching part (continuously) a report (30%) on a selected topic from the history of children's and youth literature or an analysis of individual literary works, e.g.: Flóri's Book (Flóri könyve): the first important work of Hungarian children's literature; Fairy Tales of E. Benedek; Unconventional trends in children's literature (P. Dóka, B. Víg, etc.); Avant-garde in children's literature (K. Tamkó Sirató), etc. (b) in the examination period: written test (70%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 10% of the intermediate mark. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item. The student will be required to complete the item in question in the appropriate marking item. Grading Scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the The last day of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will have knowledge of the development of Hungarian children's and youth literature, will be familiar with prominent representatives and	

authors of the genre, and will gain an overview of the specifics of the analysis of children's literature. The student will be familiar with the social circumstances of the emergence, historical and theoretical aspects of children's literature from the beginning to the 21st century and will have a basic knowledge of world trends in children's and young people's literature.

Class syllabus:

1. Introduction to children's and youth literature.
2. Basic genres of children's literature.
3. Introduction to the problems of translation of children's and young people's literature.
4. An overview of the history of world and Hungarian children's literature.
5. Hungarian children's literature in the 19th and early 19th centuries.
6. Representation of childhood and child characters in the literature of the first half of the 20th century.
7. Children's literature and ideology.
8. Issues of cross-writing.
9. Translation of individual genres of children's literature.
10. The work of Ervin Lázár.
11. Contemporary children's literature - poetry.
12. Contemporary children's literature - prose.

Recommended literature:

- LOVÁSZ, Andrea. Felnőtt gyerekirodalom. Budapest: Cerkabella, 2015. ISBN 978-963-982-060-9. Dostupné na: <https://olvasas.opkm.hu/Plugins/Interactive/Media/536/media/lovaszandrea.pdf>
 - KOMÁROMI, Gabriella. A gyermekkönyvek titkos kertje. Budapest: Pannonica, 1998. ISBN 963-8469-78-1.
 - KOMÁROMI, Gabriella. Gyermekirodalom. Budapest: Helikon, 2001. ISBN 963-208-610-4.
 - PROPP, Vlagyimir J. A varázsmese történeti gyökerei. Budapest: L'Harmattan, 2005. ISBN 963-734-330-X. Dostupné aj v MS TEAMS.
 - BOLDIZSÁR, Ildikó. Meseterápia. Budapest: Magvető, 2012. ISBN 978-963-14-2893-3.
 - HANSÁGI, Ágnes et al. "Kézifékes fordulást is tud..." Tanulmányok a legújabb magyar gyerekirodalomról. Balatonfüred: Városért Közalapítvány, 2018. ISBN 978-963-9990-60-9.
- Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. Teacher presentations are available in Moodle and MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (min. C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	B	C	D	E	FX
90,0	10,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD.

Last change: 12.05.2025

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-005/13	Course title: Consecutive Interpreting
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) During the class period (continuous): ten short written vocabulary quizzes (each quiz that is graded better than FX is 2%), homework assignments (30%), in-class activity (20%) b) During the exam period: written test and interpretation (30%). A minimum of 35% of the continuous assessment is a condition for admission to the exam. Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points obtained in the respective assessment item. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master at least 60% of the material. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 70/30	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will acquire the skills of consecutive interpreting, learn to paraphrase text units and to interpret various types of texts from Slovak into Hungarian. The student will have an expanded vocabulary in selected subject areas such as: public administration, social security and health care.	
Class syllabus: 1. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - law, public administration. 2. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - institutions and activities of the European Union. 3. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - cross-border cooperation, grants. 4. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - social security. 5. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - employment and labour law.	

6. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - health care.
7. One-way interpreting of different types of texts (monologues).
8. One-way interpretation of different types of texts (dialogues).
9. Two-way interpretation of different types of texts (monologues).
10. Two-way interpretation of different types of texts (dialogues).
11. Problematic grammatical constructions in Hungarian and Slovak and their resolution.
12. Crisis resolution, improvisation, substitution of general and specific expressions.

Recommended literature:

- G. LÁNG, Zsuzsa. Tolmácsolás felsőfokon. A hivatásos tolmácsok képzéséről. Budapest: Scholastica, 2002. ISBN 963-86141-2-9.
- HORVÁTH, Ildikó, ed. A modern fordító és tolmács. Budapest: ELTE Eötvös Kiadó, 2015. ISBN 978-963-12-1474-1.
- KÖRNYEI, Tibor et al. Hogyan kezdjem? Útmutató fordítóknak és tolmácsoknak. Budapest: Magyarországi Fordítóirodák Egyesülete, 2004 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 963-21684-7-X. Available at: <https://docplayer.hu/68139096-F-o-r-d-i-t-o-i-a-b-c-iotigfiot-hogyan-kezdjem-utmutato-forditoknak-es-tolmacsoknak-ds-m-agyarorszagi-forditoirodak-egyesulete.html>
- MAKAROVÁ, Viera. Tlmočenie hraničná oblasť medzi vedou, skúsenosťou a umením možného. Bratislava: Stimul, 2004. ISBN 80-88982-81-2.
- SZABARI, Krisztina. Tolmácsolás. Bevezetés a tolmácsolás elméletébe és gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2006. ISBN 963-85912-8-5.
- Different types of texts and audio-recordings according to the nature of the topic.
- Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2), Slovak (C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 33

A	B	C	D	E	FX
30,3	30,3	24,24	6,06	9,09	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-112/26	Course title: Current Issues in Hungarian Linguistics and Literary Studies
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Active participation in selected lectures and conferences, followed by the submission of a report on all attended events or a summary of the knowledge gained. A prerequisite for completing the course is participation in recommended scientific events in total at least 16.5 hours, considering the actual duration of the presentations. The specified time frame may be fulfilled through 20-minute conference presentations, or through 1.5-hour lectures or seminars. Violation of academic ethics results in the cancellation of points earned in the relevant assessment item. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. The exact dates of the recommended lectures and conferences will be announced at the beginning of and during the semester. Participation in professional events must always be discussed in advance with the course instructor. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): Weight of the midterm/final assessment: 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course, students will have an overview of selected issues in contemporary Hungarian linguistics and literary studies. They develop the habit of attending academic events and become part of the academic community in their field of study.	
Class syllabus: 1. Attendance at recommended professional events to the required extent. 2. Submission of a final report upon completion of all scheduled events, or a summary of the findings.	
Recommended literature:	

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Szabó Mihály Gizella–Lanstyák István (szerk.) 2011. Magyarok Szlovákiában: Nyelv. Šamorín: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet, 586 p. ISBN 978-80-89249-54-1. • Tolcsvai Nagy Gábor (szerk.) 2025. Az élő Akadémia kétszáz éve. A nyelvtudomány és az MTA. Budapest: ELTE HTK, 1000 p. ISBN 978-963-416-504-0. • Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester. 					
Languages necessary to complete the course: Hungarian (C1), Slovak (B2)					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD.					
Last change: 05.05.2026					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.					

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-110/15	Course title: Hungarian Language and Culture
Number of credits: 3	
Educational level: II.	
Course requirements: The state examination may be taken by the student (a) after obtaining at least the number of credits that, after obtaining credits for successful completion the number of credits necessary for the proper completion of the studies, b) after successful completion of the compulsory courses, compulsory elective courses and elective subjects in the composition determined by the study programme, c) after fulfilling the student's obligations arising from Section 71 (3) (b) of the Higher Education Act, d) if there are no disciplinary proceedings against him/her. Successful completion of the subject of the state examination is one of the conditions for successful graduation study programme. The subject of the state examination shall be evaluated by the state examination board by means of classification grades A to FX. The examination board decides on the marking of the state examination or its part by consensus. If the Board of Examiners fails to reach a consensus, the marking of the state examination or its part of the examination shall be decided by vote. In accordance with the wording of the study regulations of the faculty (VP 5/2020, Art. 15), the framework dates of the state examinations exams are set by the dean and with the faculty study schedule. Departments are obliged to publish their dates of the state examinations on the website at least 5 weeks before they are held. The student shall register for the state examination via the academic information system for at least three weeks before the date of the examination. A student is entitled to one regular and two make-up examination dates. The ordinary date is the one, the one for which the student first applied on the date set for the national examinations. If the student has been on the regular state examination date, the student may take the remedial state examination dates the student may take (a) on the following dates for the state examinations in the relevant academic year or (b) on the state examination dates in any of the following academic years in in accordance with section 65, subsection 2 of the Higher Education Act. If a student is unable to attend the date of the state examination for which he or she has registered for due to serious reasons, he/she must apologise in writing to the chairman of the examination board in advance or at the latest within three	

working days after the date of the state examination or part of it, if there were serious obstacles that prevented him or her from excusing himself or herself in advance. If a student fails to attend a state examination or part of the examination on the due date, or if the chairman of the examination board does not accept his excuse, the the given date of the state examination, he/she shall be assessed with a grade of FX.

On the basis of the wording of the Faculty's study regulations (VP 5/2020, Art. 15), the framework dates of state examinations are set by the Dean in accordance with the Faculty's study schedule.

Weighting of the midterm/final evaluation: 0/100

Learning outcomes:

A student who passes the state examination comprehensively handles the issues of the state examination in the context of the specified topics. Has theoretical and practical knowledge based on the current state of knowledge of the theory of the organisation of knowledge and bibliometrics, as well as the ability to apply and use them creatively.

The student is able to apply knowledge of the organisation of knowledge and bibliometrics to cross-curricular relationships, is able to think critically, formulate recommendations on problems of knowledge organisation and bibliometrics and to argue scientifically.

Class syllabus:

1. Basic issues of bilingualism and bilingualism research. Types of bilingualism.
2. Issues of individual bilingualism.
3. Issues of social bilingualism: bilingual communities; minority and majority bilingualism.
4. Other issues of social bilingualism: domains of language use; diglossia; linguistic assimilation and linguistic attrition; language rights.
5. Bilingual education. Linguicism and its consequences. Types of bilingual education programmes.
6. Linguistic behaviour of bilingual speakers (choice and alternation of codes, other communicative strategies).
7. Basic issues of linguistic contactology. Linguistic interference in general and on individual levels of the language system. Linguistic borrowing, linguistic substrate and superstrate. Types Borrowing, integration of borrowing.
8. Mixed languages and language varieties.
9. Areal linguistics. Interlinguistics.
10. Pidgin and Creole languages.
11. Superdiversity, multilingualism, plurilingualism.
12. Polylingualism: a new perspective on multilingualism and language contact issues.

State exam syllabus:

Recommended literature:

- BARTHA, Csilla. A kétnyelvűség alapkérdései. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó, 1999. ISBN 963-19-0009-6.
- BENŐ, Attila. Kontaktológia. A nyelvi kapcsolatok alapfogalmai. Kolozsvár: Egyetemi Műhely Kiadó. 2008. ISBN 978-973-88620-2-9.
- LANSTYÁK, István. Nyelvalakítás és nyelvi problémák. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet–Gamma Nyelvi Iroda, 2018. ISBN 978-80-89978-00-7.
- LANSTYÁK, István–Vančóné Kremmer Ildikó zost. Nyelvészetről változatosan. Dunaszerdahely: Gamma Nyelvi Iroda, 2005. ISBN 80-969556-0-8.
- SZABÓMIHÁLY, Gizella–LANSTYÁK István zost. Magyarok Szlovákiában VII. kötet. Nyelv. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet, 2011. ISBN 978-80-89249-54-1.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian Language (C2)

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-280/15	Course title: Minorities and Literature
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the semester a paper (50%) on a selected topic, e.g. on authors, works, trends, on the problems of creating a canon, on the importance of literary criticism, on the relationship with Slovak literature, on translations of works by minority authors, etc. b) in the examination period: a written test (50%). The student will be admitted to the test only with a minimum of 25% from continuous evaluation. Violation of academic ethics will be punished, and the student will lose all the received points in the relevant assessment. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. The teacher will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documentation. The exact date for continuous evaluation and the topic of the paper will be announced at the beginning of the semester. The dates for the final test will be announced trough AIS no later than in the last week of the instruction period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: The student will gain an overview with regard to minority literature written in the Hungarian language. The student will learn about the importance of language in the construction of the content of the literary canon. He/she is familiar with current trends, the previous stages of development, the institutional frameworks of minority literary life, literary magazines, authors, major works.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction - defining terms 2. Interwar period in Czechoslovakia 3. Societies, magazines, anthologies, authors, works 4. Women as authors of the interwar period 5. Literary contacts 6. The question of the absence of a prepared reader, the problem of dilettantism 7. Characteristic features of post-war literature, the emergence of a new generation and the influence of social conditions on the authors' work 8. Literature in the times of real socialism 9. The contribution and significance of the literary journal Irodalmi Szemle	

10. L. Grendel and the direction of prose in the broader context of (all-)Hungarian literature and the shift in the understanding of the position of minority literature, the contribution of Kalligram
 11. Á. Tózsér and the influence of modernism and postmodernism in poetry
 12. The work of S. Márai

Recommended literature:

BALÁZS, I. J., ed. Kortárs magyar kisebbségi irodalmak [online]. Kolozsvár: Bolyai Társaság, Egyetemi Műhely Kiadó, 2013 [cit. 2021-10-17]. ISBN 978-606-8145-31-0. Available at: <https://mek.oszk.hu/16100/16104/16104.pdf>

CSANDA, Gábor a Károly TÓTH, eds. Magyarok Szlovákiában III. Kultúra. Šamorín: Fórum inštitút pre výskum menšín, 2006. ISBN 80-89249-05-1. Available at: <https://mek.oszk.hu/04300/04366/04366.pdf>

FILEP, Tamás Gusztáv a László TÓTH, eds. A (cseh)szlovákiai magyar művelődés története 1918-1998. Irodalom, tudomány, könyvkiadás, színház, képzőművészet, ének, zene, tánc. Budapest: Ister, 1999. ISBN 963-85870-0-8.

FÓNOD, Zoltán, ed. A cseh/szlovákiai magyar irodalom lexikona 1948 – 2004, 2. vydanie. Bratislava: Madách–Posonium, 2005. ISBN 80-7089-391-5. Available at: <http://www.mek.oszk.hu/05200/05244/05244.pdf>

NÉMETH, Zoltán. A bevégezhetetlen feladat. Bevezetés a szlovákiai magyar irodalom olvasásába. Dunaszerdahely: NAP Kiadó, 2005. ISBN 80-89032-67-2. Available at: <https://mek.oszk.hu/03700/03747/03747.pdf>

Additional literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 16

A	B	C	D	E	FX
56,25	37,5	6,25	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., doc. PhDr. Anikó Dušíková, CSc.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-moED-217/20	Course title: Peoples and Languages of East and Central Europe
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the teaching part (on an ongoing basis) a paper (50%) on a selected topic on Central and Eastern Europe from the linguistic, cultural, historical and geographical aspects. (b) in the examination period: written test (50%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 10% of the intermediate mark. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the relevant item The student will be required to complete the item in question in the appropriate marking item. Grading Scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the last day of the teaching period.	
Learning outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course, the student has knowledge of the complex issues of Europe - Central Europe - Eastern Europe - East Central Europe in linguistic, geographical and cultural aspects.	
Class syllabus: 1. Europe - Central Europe - Eastern Europe - Eastern Central Europe - 1. Linguistic geography. 2. Europe - Central Europe - Eastern Europe - Eastern Central Europe - 2. Historical-Comparative Linguistics.	

3. Scientific disciplines dealing with coexisting peoples and their language.
4. Areal (geographical) linguistics, cultural linguistics, anthropological linguistics, contrastive linguistics, semiotics, minority studies, ethnology.
5. Linguistic diversity in Europe: from dialect through written language to international communicative language.
6. Characteristics of Western and Eastern Christian languages: the role of Latin and Old Slavonic.
7. The emergence of national languages 1.
8. Origin of national languages 2. Languages of East Central Europe - Slavic languages.
9. Origin of national languages 3. Languages of East Central Europe - Romanian language.
10. Origin of national languages 4. Languages of East Central Europe - Hungarian language.
11. Characteristics of languages from many aspects.
12. Languages of East Central Europe - Romani language, Yiddish.
13. Language as an instrument of East Central European politics.

Recommended literature:

- ÁBRAHÁM, Barna a GERE BEN, Ferenc a STEKOVICS, Rita red. Nemzeti és regionális identitás Közép-Európában. Piliscsaba: PPKE. 2003. ISBN 963-9296-72-4.
- BALÁZS, János red. Nyelvünk a Duna-tájon. Budapest: Tankönyvkiadó. 1989. ISBN 963-18-1581-1.
- CSERNICSKÓ, István. Nyelvi konfliktusok a 21. századi Európában a „nemzetközi normák” és az „európai standardok” tükrében. Pro Minoritate 2019. Nyár: 3–26. Dostupné na <http://real.mtak.hu/104893/1/ProMino-1902-01-Csernicisko.pdf>. ISSN 1216/9927.
- MÓDOS, Péter a TISCHLER, János red. Közép-európai olvasókönyv. Budapest: Osiris-Közép-európai Kulturális Intézet 2005. ISBN 963-389-720-3.
- NÁDOR, Orsolya. Kísérlet Kelet-Közép-Európa fogalmának nyelvi szempontú meghatározására. In: LANSTYÁK, István a POLGÁR, Anikó red. Fordítás, kulturális hibriditás és többnyelvűség a magyar irodalomtudomány és nyelvtudomány kontextusában. Preklad, kultúrna hybridita a plurilingvizmus v kontexte maďarskej literárnej vedy a lingvistiky. Bratislava: UK. 2019. 11–47. ISBN 978-80-223-4738-9.
- TOLCSVAI NAGY, Gábor red. A magyar nyelv jelene és jövője. Budapest: Gondolat Kiadó. 2017. ISBN 978-963-693-824-6.

Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. In Moodle and MS TEAMS presentations of the lecturers are available.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian B2, C1

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 52

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
88,46	0,0	9,62	1,92	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Orsolya Katalin Nádor, PhD.

Last change: 27.06.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-030/25	Course title: Poetics and Rhetorics
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Antirequisites: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-030/15	
Course requirements: 1) During the semester: Continuous preparation: reading of defined literature of the given lesson, their home processing in the form of brief notes, active participation in discussions about the text within the lesson. The student's actual notes should be available to the teacher, and the reading experiences of the given texts can be tested in a quick test or quiz. The student should complete several (max. 3) presentations of the read literary works chosen according to the preliminary consultation with the teacher. (50%) 2) In the examination period: Written test. (or oral exam, according to the requirements defined at the beginning of the course.) (50%) Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. The credits will not be given for the student who does not pick up at least 60% of the curriculum. The teacher will accept a maximum of two absences with documentation. The exact date for continuous evaluation and the topic of the paper will be announced at the beginning of the semester. The dates for the final test (or the deadline for submission of paper) will be announced through AIS no later than in the last week of the instruction period. Violation of academic ethics results in the cancellation of points obtained in the relevant evaluation item. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: By completing the course, the student should gain an overview of the concepts of genres, he / she should get acquainted with their norms and development, with the aspects and principles of their division. The student should be able to define individual characteristics of genres in literary texts. The course offers a specific view of the history of literature and also provides a basis for the analysis and interpretation of literary works.	
Class syllabus: 1. The concept of genres, its development and meaning in frame of literary theory.	

2. Principles of imitation and the development of genres. The hierarchy of genres in the history of literature.
3. The tradition and development of Epical poetry. Metamorphoses of the ancient Graeco-Roman epic: Homer, Ennius, Virgil, Petrarch.
4. Comical epic poetry and the travesty. The Pseudo-Homeric Batrachomyomachia.
5. The Menippean satire, the parody of epical devices, the beginnings of novel: Lucian and Petronius.
6. From the epic poetry to novel. Forms of the Graeco-Roman novel: Apuleius, Longus.
7. The rebirth of the novel – renaissance. Genres of the novel: picaresque.
8. Travelogues in prosaic and lyrical genres. Sterne, Goethe, Heine.
9. The development of the philosophical novel and its forms. Voltaire, Swift, Dostoyevsky, Camus.
10. Genres of the fantastic: myth, legend, apocrypha, tale, science-fiction, fantasy.
11. Genres of the fantastic: gothic literature. Todorov: the definition of the fantastic.
12. Historical novel and its forms from the romanticism to postmodernism.
13. Dramatic genres: the tragic and comic principles.
14. Dramatic genres: structuralist typology and the theatrical convention.

Recommended literature:

- ADAMIK, Tamás. Római irodalom – a kezdetektől a Nyugatrómai Birodalom bukásáig. Pozsony: Kalligram, 2009. ISBN: 9788081012266
- BÉCSY, Tamás. Mi a dráma? Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 1987. ISBN 963 05 4623 X
- BÉCSY, Tamás. A dráma esztétikája. A dráma műneme és műfajai. Budapest: Kossuth Könyvkiadó, 1988. ISBN 963-09-3235-0
- BÉCSY, Tamás. A dráma lételméletéről. Művészetontológiai megközelítés. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 1984. ISBN 963-05-3455-X
- CSEHY, Zoltán a POLGÁR Anikó. Gyakorlati magyar verstan. Oktatási segédlet. (Praktická príručka maďarskej verzológie). Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského, 2018. ISBN 978-80-223-4521-7
- GRÜLL, Tibor et al. Líra, dráma, epika. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó, 1995. ISBN 963-18-6349-2
- MAÁR, Judit. A fantasztikus irodalom. Osiris zsebkönyvtár, Budapest, 2001. ISBN 963-389-147-7
- SZERDAHELYI, István. Műfajelmélet mindenkinek. Budapest: Akadémiai, 1997. ISBN 963-05-7424-1
- TODOROV, Tzvetan. Bevezetés a fantasztikus irodalomba. Budapest: Napvilág, 2002. ISBN 9789639350021
- * The presentations and notes of the teacher are available in Moodle and MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (B2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 27

A	B	C	D	E	FX
59,26	11,11	18,52	7,41	0,0	3,7

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., doc. Mgr. art. Pavol Száz, PhD.

Last change: 12.05.2025

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-250/15	Course title: Selected Issues from Applied Linguistics
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: (a) during the semester (throughout) written tests (25%) and homework (25%) on a selected topic in applied linguistics. b) in the examination period: examination (written part 20%, oral part 30%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 30% of the continuous evaluation. A violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item of the evaluation. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. The teacher will accept a maximum of 2 absences. The exact dates and topics for the continuous evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. The exam dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the instruction period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: Upon the successful completion of the course, the students will have gained an overview of the most important areas of applied linguistics, with special attention to areas of great importance in minority bilingual communities. They will acquire a basic knowledge in translation studies as well as knowledge of language management, with special reference to the management of linguistic problems, especially those related to the so-called language culture. They will also acquire skills in the production of texts from various sources, whether Hungarian or foreign language sources.	
Class syllabus:	

1. General issues of applied linguistics.
2. General issues of translation and translation theory.
3. Types of translation and their characteristics. Linguistic ideologies concerning translation.
4. Explication, implicitation, transformation. The asymmetry hypothesis.
5. Language myths and language problems.
6. Language superstitions and language problems.
7. General issues of language management.
8. Basic issues of language culture.
9. Language culture and language problems.
10. Basic issues of language planning.
11. Further issues in language planning.
12. Management of language problems and the theory of language management.

Recommended literature:

- KLAUDY, Kinga. *Nyelv és fordítás*. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2007. ISBN 978-963-7094-68-2. Dostupné na <https://docplayer.hu/1398427-Klaudy-kinga-nyelv-es-forditas.html>
- KLAUDY, Kinga. *Bevezetés a fordítás elméletébe*. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 2018. ISBN 963-85912-6-9. Dostupné aj na: <https://mersz.hu/klaudy-bevezetes-a-forditas-elmeletebe>
- KONTRA, Miklós. *Felelős nyelvészet*. Budapest: Gondolat Kiadó, 2019. ISBN 978-963-693-988-5. Dostupné aj na: https://gondolatkiado.hu/pdf/Kontra_Feლოს_nyelveszet.pdf
- LANSTYÁK, István. „Az Istennek könyve közönséges nyelven”. *Tanulmányok a bibliafordításról*. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet–Gamma Nyelvi Iroda, 2021. ISBN 978-80-89978-19-9.
- LANSTYÁK, István. *Nyelvalakítás és nyelvi problémák*. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet–Gamma Nyelvi Iroda, 2018. ISBN 978-80-89978-00-7.
- LUDÁNYI, Zsófia. *Szabályok, normák, nyelv szokás*. Eger: Líceum Kiadó, 2019. ISBN 978-963-496-112-3.

Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. The teacher's presentations are available in MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2)
English (B2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	B	C	D	E	FX
40,0	30,0	10,0	0,0	10,0	10,0

Lecturers: doc. Orsolya Katalin Nádor, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-240/15	Course title: Selected Issues from the History and Dialectology of the Hungarian Language
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: active work, homework Final assessment: final written work The assessment consists of two parts: (a) during the teaching part (continuous): regular class work and homework based on the literature (elaboration of articles, text analysis, written tests, reports, data collection, etc.). (50%). Class work and homework support the expansion of students' skills in literature processing. (b) In the examination period: writing an essay on a topic of their choice using the literature and the skills acquired (50%). Credit will not be awarded to a student who has not mastered at least 60% of the syllabus. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points earned in the respective grade item. The instructor will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Exam dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Weighting of the midterm/final assessment: 50/50	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student knows that historical linguistics and dialectology are closely related; he/she has an overview of the methods of historical linguistics, the foundations of comparative linguistics, respectively dialectological research and its sources. He or	

she is familiar with the most important milestones in the history of the Hungarian language, the most significant linguistic monuments, and has knowledge of the origins of written Hungarian and of contemporary varieties of the Hungarian language. During the semester, special emphasis is placed on the history and particularities of the contact varieties of the Hungarian language in Slovakia.

Class syllabus:

1. The relationship between language change and language variability: socio-historical linguistics and sociolinguistics
2. The nature of linguistic data and their evaluation, theoretical and methodological foundations; periods in the history of the Hungarian language
3. Linguistic monuments and their types, methodological differences in their analysis: written and other linguistic monuments
4. Historical-comparative linguistics and genetic affinities of the Hungarian language
5. The Proto-Hungarian period: early relations of the Hungarian language with other languages (Iranian, Turkish, Slavic languages)
6. Old and Middle Hungarian period: linguistic monuments, linguistic contacts, linguistic changes, orthographic schools
7. Language centres and networks : printers, colleges, exile literature
8. Views of language in the reform period and views of language from a positivist point of view: the emergence of written Hungarian
9. Methods of studying contemporary Hungarian dialects and the division of Hungarian dialects; language atlases, sound atlases
10. Hungarian dialects in Hungary
11. Contact varieties of the Hungarian language
12. Hungarian language in Slovakia
13. Hungarian dialects in Slovakia

Recommended literature:

- SÁNDOR, Klára. Határtalan nyelv. Budapest: SZAK, 2014. ISBN: 978-963-9863-37-8.
- BERCZKI, Gábor. A magyar nyelv finnugor alapjai. Budapest: Universitas, 2003. ISBN: 963-9104-79-5.
- DÖMÖTÖR, Adrienne. Régi magyar nyelvemlékek – a kezdetektől a XV. század végéig. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 2006. ISBN: 963-05-8344-5.
- FAZAKAS, Emese. A magyar nyelv kis történeti nyelvtana. Kolozsvár: Egyetemi Műhely Kiadó, 2008. ISBN: 978-963-88620-3-6.
- KISS, Jenő red. Magyar dialektológia. Budapest: Osiris, 2001. ISBN: 963-379-879-5.
- CS. NAGY, Lajos a N. CSÁSZI, Ildikó. Magyar nyelvjárások. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2015. ISBN: 978-963-409-020-5.
- MENYHÁRT, József, PRESINSZKY, Károly a SÁNDOR, Anna. Szlovákiai magyar nyelvjárások. Nyitra: KFE, 2009. ISBN: 978-808-094-575-6.

Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. Instructor presentations are available in MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution					
Total number of evaluated students: 19					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
73,68	21,05	5,26	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Klára Sándor, DrSc.					
Last change: 01.04.2022					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-271/15	Course title: Selected Issues from the History of Hungarian Literature
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the teaching part (continuously) a paper (30%) on a selected topic from the history of Hungarian literature in the second half of the 20th century or from contemporary Hungarian literature in the second half of the 20th century or from contemporary Hungarian literature in the second half of the 20th century. Experimental Poetry of D. Tandori; Intertextuality in the poems of L. Parti Nagy; The Postmodern Novel in Hungarian Literature; The Experimental Novel in Hungarian Literature; The Experimental Novel in Hungarian Literature; The Experimental Novel in Hungarian Literature. Lit.; Cultural Memory in the Works of A. F. Kovács. b) in the examination period: written test (70%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 10% of the intermediate mark. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item The student will be required to complete the item in question in the appropriate marking item. Grading Scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70.	
Learning outcomes:	

After successful completion of the course, the student has knowledge of the development of contemporary, modern and postmodern Hungarian literature, acquires skills in the analysis of contemporary literary works, and is informed about trends and tendencies in today's work. The student will be familiar with leading authors, socio-cultural aspects of the time, magazine culture and the various literary techniques needed to analyse texts.

Class syllabus:

1. Possibilities of interpretation of contemporary Hungarian literature.
2. Linguistic-poetic transformations in the second half of the 20th century (D. Tandori, I. Oravecz, E. Kukorelly).
3. Intertextuality, transcription, fragmentation in prose. The works of P. Esterházy.
4. Intertextuality, transcription and the play with language in contemporary Hungarian poetry (A. F. Kovács, L. Parti Nagy).
5. Image and text in contemporary Hungarian prose (P. Nádas: Saját halál, N. Tóth Anikó: Fényszilánkok).
6. Female and male identity in contemporary Hungarian prose (P. Esterházy: Egy nő, L. Parti Nagy: Sárbogárdi Jolán: A test angyala, Zs. Rakovszky: A kígyó árnyéka, VS).
7. Dictatorship and the Holocaust in Contemporary Hungarian Prose. Works I. Kertész, Gy. Konrád and P. Nádas.
8. Sacredness and Profanation in the Works of Sz. Borbély.
9. Fiction and referentiality in contemporary Hungarian prose.
10. Musical and visual inspirations in contemporary Hungarian poetry.
11. The role of the subject in contemporary Hungarian poetry.
12. Dramatic creation in contemporary Hungarian literature.

Recommended literature:

- SZEGEDY-MASZÁK, Mihály a VERES, András. A magyar irodalom története III., 1920-tól napjainkig. Budapest: Gondolat, 2007. ISBN 978-963- 693-006-7. https://regi.tankonyvtar.hu/hu/tartalom/tamop425/2011_0001_542_05_A_magyar_irodalom_tortenetei_3/ch01.html
 - GINTLI, Tibor. Magyar irodalom. Budapest: Akadémiai, 2010. ISBN 978-963-05-8949-9.
 - GRENDÉL, Lajos. A modern magyar irodalom története. Magyar líra és epika a 20. században. Bratislava: Kalligram, 2019. ISBN 978-80-8101-319-5.
 - NÉMETH, Zoltán. A széttartás alakzatai. Bevezetés a „fiatal irodalom“ olvasásába. Bratislava: Kalligram, 2004. ISBN 80-7149-671-5.
 - ZSADÁNYI, Edit. A másik nő. A női szubjektivitás narratív alakzatai. Budapest: Ráció, 2006. ISBN 978-963-960-521-3.
 - KULCSÁR SZABÓ, Zoltán. Metapoétika. Önprezentáció és nyelvszemlélet a modern költészetben. Pozsony: Kalligram, 2007. ISBN 978-80-7149-920-6.
 - SZEGEDY-MASZÁK, Mihály. Szó, kép, zene. A művészetek összehasonlító vizsgálata. Pozsony: Kalligram, 2007. ISBN 978-80-7149-938-1
- Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. Teacher presentations are available in Moodle and MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 23

A	B	C	D	E	FX
52,17	21,74	13,04	8,7	4,35	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD.
Last change: 01.04.2022
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-010/15	Course title: Simultaneous Interpreting
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) During the class period (continuous): ten short written vocabulary quizzes (each quiz that is graded better than FX is worth 2 points), homework assignments (30%), in-class activity (20%) b) During the exam period: written test and interpretation (30%). The condition for admission to the exam is the achievement of a minimum of 35% of the continuous assessment. Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points obtained in the respective assessment item. Grading scale: A: 100%-92% B: 91%-84% C: 83%-76% D: 75%-68% E: 67%-60% FX: 59%-0% Credit will not be awarded to a student who has not mastered at least 60% of the material. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 70 / 30	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will acquire basic skills in simultaneous interpreting to and from Hungarian. The student has an expanded vocabulary in selected subject areas such as: politics, society and environment.	
Class syllabus: 1. Training in the reception of the source text (comprehension, semantic and logical analysis) 2. Practicing memory and divided attention. 3. Sentence structure in Hungarian and Slovak in terms of simultaneous interpretation. 4. Problematic grammatical constructions in Hungarian and Slovak and their solution in simultaneous interpreting. 5. Economization of own utterance.	

6. Dealing with crisis situations, improvisation, substitution of general and specific expression.
7. Interpreting with the use of a model.
8. Interpreting without a model.
9. Practicing different types of texts - one-way simultaneous interpreting.
10. Practising different kinds of texts - two-way simultaneous interpreting.
11. Practicing pilotage.
12. Practicing shushotage.

Recommended literature:

- HORVÁTH, Ildikó, ed. A modern fordító és tolmács. Budapest: ELTE Eötvös Kiadó, 2015. ISBN 978-963-12-1474-1.
- KÖRNYEI, Tibor et al. Hogyan kezdjem? Útmutató fordítóknak és tolmácsoknak. Budapest: Magyarországi Fordítóirodák Egyesülete, 2004 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 963-21684-7-X. Available at: <https://docplayer.hu/68139096-F-o-r-d-i-t-o-i-a-b-c-iotigfiot-hogyan-kezdjem-utmutato-forditoknak-es-tolmacsoknak-ds-m-agyarorszagi-forditoirodak-egyesulete.html>
- MAKAROVÁ, Viera. Tlmočenie hraničná oblasť medzi vedou, skúsenosťou a umením možného. Bratislava: Stimul, 2004. ISBN 80-88982-81-2.
- ŠVEDA, Pavol. Vybrané kapitoly z didaktiky simultánneho tlmočenia. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, 2015 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 978-80-223-4069-4. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321496828_Vybrane_kapitoly_z_didaktiky_simultanneho_tlmocenia
- SZABARI, Krisztina. Tolmácsolás. Bevezetés a tolmácsolás elméletébe és gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2006. ISBN 963-85912-8-5.
- Different types of texts and audio-recordings according to the nature of the topic.
- Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2), Slovak (C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 27

A	B	C	D	E	FX
44,44	33,33	11,11	3,7	3,7	3,7

Lecturers: Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD., doc. Mgr. art. Pavol Száz, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-220/15	Course title: Slovak - Hungarian Translation Issues
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the teaching part (on an ongoing basis) analysis and editing of Hungarian translations of Slovak texts (40%) on a selected topic in the field of public administration (invitations, minutes, contracts, forms); in the field of press (headlines, short messages, advertisements, commercials); in the field of education (timetables, report cards, diplomas); in the field of health care (leaflets for medicines); in the field of commerce (descriptions of products, stock leaflets), etc. and homework (30%) on the practical application of the knowledge acquired (b) in the examination period, editing the Hungarian translation of the Slovak text (30%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 40% of the intermediate mark. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item of the assessment. Grading Scale: A: 100%-92% B: 91%-84% C: 83%-76% D: 75%-68% E: 67%-60% FX: 59%-0% Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master at least 60% of the curriculum. The instructor will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the last day of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 70 / 30	
Learning outcomes:	

After successful completion of the course, the student has knowledge of the problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the lexical plane of the language, the problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the grammatical plane of the language, the problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the syntactic plane of the language, and the problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the pragmatic plane of the language. The student is able to analyse the content and form of a Hungarian translation of a Slovak text and, on the basis of the skills acquired, is able to modify it.

Class syllabus:

1. Language and translation.
2. Basic issues of translation.
3. Content, form and function of translation.
4. Overview of translational operations.
5. Introduction to practical translation.
6. Problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the lexical plane of the language.
7. Problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the grammatical plane of the language.
8. Problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the syntactic level of the language.
9. Problems of Slovak-Hungarian translation in the pragmatic level of the language.
10. Analysis and modification of Hungarian translation of Slovak administrative texts.
11. Analysis and adaptation of Hungarian translation of Slovak journalistic texts.
12. Analysis and editing of the Hungarian translation of Slovak scientific texts.

Recommended literature:

- KLAUDY, Kinga. Tézisek a fordítástudományról. Új fordítástudományi tanulmányok. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2020. ISBN 978-963-40-9246-9.
 - KLAUDY, Kinga. Bevezetés a fordítás gyakorlatába. Angol/Német/Orosz fordítástechnikai példatárral. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 2018. ISBN 978-963-454-194-3.
 - MISAD, Katalin. Nyelvhasználat kétnyelvű környezetben. Tanulmányok a magyar–szlovák nyelvi kapcsolódások köréből. Somorja: Fórum Kisebbségkutató Intézet – Gramma Nyelvi Iroda, 2019, s. 107–131, 201 212. ISBN 978-80-89978-06-9.
 - DOBOS, Csilla ed. Szaknyelvi kommunikáció. Segédkönyvek a nyelvészet tanulmányozásához 110. Miskolc – Budapest: Miskolci Egyetem – Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2010. ISBN 978-963-9902-49-7.
 - LANSTYÁK, István. Nyelvből nyelvbe. Tanulmányok a szókölcsönzésről, kódváltásról és fordításról. Pozsony: Kalligram Könyvkiadó, 2006, s. 147–169. ISBN 80-7149-814-9.
- Supplementary reading will be presented at the beginning and during the semester. Teacher presentations are available in MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (level C2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 13

A	B	C	D	E	FX
23,08	0,0	30,77	23,08	15,38	7,69

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Katarína Misadová, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-260/15	Course title: Sociolinguistics
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: active work, homework Final assessment: final written work The assessment consists of two parts: (a) during the teaching part (continuous): regular and active work in class and homework based on literature (literature analysis, data collection) (50%). Class work and homework support the expansion of students' skills in literature processing. (b) In the examination period: writing an essay on a topic of their choice using the literature (50%). Credit will not be awarded to a student who has not mastered at least 60% of the syllabus. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points earned in the respective grade item. The instructor will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Exam dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Weighting of the midterm/final assessment: 50/50	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student has knowledge of the basics of sociolinguistics. He/she knows the relationship between language, culture and society; the nature of language varieties (dialects, registers, basic language, standard variety); and the most important manifestations of language dynamics. The student has knowledge concerning basic issues of bilingualism, types of individual and social bilingualism, and psycholinguistic and social-	

psychological features of bilingualism, which are given special emphasis during the semester. Since the topic of Hungarian language varieties in Slovakia forms a separate thematic area within the course, the student is also equipped with the skills necessary to analyse their specific features.

Class syllabus:

1. Theoretical and methodological foundations of sociolinguistics
2. Sociolinguistics in the background of philosophy of language
3. Properties of vernacular language
4. The emergence and social role of the standard variety
5. Language registers
6. Dynamics of language
7. Language and society: sociology of language
8. Language and culture: anthropological linguistics
9. Basic concepts of contact linguistics
10. Types of bilingualism: individual and social bilingualism
11. Code switching, code switching
12. Language exchange and language recovery
13. Types of language discrimination

Recommended literature:

- SÁNDOR, Klára. Nyelv és társadalom. Budapest: Krónika Nova, 2016. ISBN: 978-615-5205-14-9
- TRUDGILL, Peter. Bevezetés a nyelv és társadalom tanulmányozásába. Szeged: JGYTF Kiadó, 1997. ISBN: 963-7171-73-8
- WARDAUGH, Ronald. Szociolingvisztika: Budapest: Osiris, 1995. ISBN: 963-379-046-8
- BARTHA, Csilla. A kétnyelvűség alapkérdései. Budapest: Nemzeti Tankönyvkiadó, 1999. ISBN: 963-19-0009-6
- LANSTYÁK, István. A magyar nyelv Szlovákiában. Budapest–Pozsony: Osiris–Kalligram, 2000. ISBN: 963 379 827 2

Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester. Teacher presentations are available in MS TEAMS.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 21

A	B	C	D	E	FX
33,33	19,05	4,76	4,76	19,05	19,05

Lecturers: prof. Klára Sándor, DrSc.

Last change: 04.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-290/15	Course title: Terminology in Humanities
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 14 / 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the semester a paper (50%). Topics e.g. translation dictionaries and terminology dictionaries, databases and libraries, internationalisms, etc. b) during the examination period: written test (50%). The student will be admitted to the test only with a minimum of 25% from continuous evaluation. Violation of academic ethics will be punished, and the student will lose all the received points in the relevant assessment. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. The teacher will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documentation. The exact date for continuous evaluation and the topic of the paper will be announced at the beginning of the semester. The dates for the final test will be announced through AIS no later than in the last week of the instruction period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: The student has knowledge of the specifics of the professional text, knows the terminology of social sciences and humanities, uses the acquired knowledge in accordance with the applicable standards.	
Class syllabus: 1. The question of the bounded meaning 2. Specifics of translation of social science texts 3. Historical peculiarities of the development of Hungarian and Slovak social science terminology 4. Theoretical issues of terminology 5. Practical problems of translating social science texts 6. Dictionaries and terminological dictionaries 7. The importance of databases 8. Literary terminology: connections with the transformations of literary science 9. Translation of literary science texts: positivism 10. Translations of literary science texts: formalism, structuralism 11. Translations of literary science texts: deconstruction, postmodern hermeneutics 12. Issues in machine translation	
Recommended literature:	

<p>FÓRIS, Ágota a Andrea BÖLCSKEI, eds. Terminológiastratégiai kihívások a magyar nyelvterületen. Budapest: L'Harmattan, 2019. ISBN 978-963-414-516-5. KLAUDY, Kinga. Bevezetés a fordítás elméletébe. Budapest: Scholastica, 2013. ISBN 963-859-126-9. TOLCSVAI NAGY, Gábor, ed. A magyar nyelv jelene és jövője. Budapest: Gondolat, 2017. ISBN 978-963-693-824-6. Termini magyar-magyar szótár és adatbázis [online]. ©2018 [cit. 2021-10-16]. Available at: http://termini.nytud.hu Törvénytar-Zákony [online]. ©2015 [cit. 2021-10-16]. Available at: https://www.torvenytar.sk/zakony Additional literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.</p>					
<p>Languages necessary to complete the course: Hungarian (C1)</p>					
<p>Notes:</p>					
<p>Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 15</p>					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
13,33	20,0	40,0	13,33	6,67	6,67
<p>Lecturers: Mgr. Veronika Dančová Jakabová, PhD.</p>					
<p>Last change: 01.04.2022</p>					
<p>Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.</p>					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-moED-261/22	Course title: The Slovak language in the press of a national minority
Educational activities: Type of activities: practicals Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Active participation is a requirement for the evaluation. Two absences are allowed. The course is evaluated continuously. Practical issues of using Slovak in a bilingual environment are addressed in individual exercises. Emphasis is placed on the consolidation of the user's linguistic competences in the context of editorial work. Issues of orthography and lexicology as well as the specifics of terminological registers (especially with regard to the most frequent journalistic genres) are reflected. In the course of the teaching part the student will submit solutions to 5 assignments. The maximum point value of each solution is 20 points (1 point = 1%). Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points earned in the respective assessment item. Grading scale: A: 100%-93% B: 92%-85% C: 84%-77% D: 76%-69% E: 68%-60% Fx: 59%-0% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Emphasis is placed on a comparative view of the specifics of Hungarian and Slovak terminology and their correct use, on deepening competence in the use of Slovak terminology in editorial practice, on the development of skills in the production of written text through analyses and translations, on the awareness of fundamental differences in writing (e.g. capitalization, words of foreign origin, punctuation, and word division), and on the development of speaking skills with an emphasis on written lexis.	
Class syllabus: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Journalistic genres - a comparative view of Slovak and Hungarian terminology 2. Orthography of the Slovak language with regard to the most frequently occurring errors in writing - i, í and y, ý 3. Comparative view of the principles of writing capital letters in Slovak and Hungarian - Differences in the principles of writing 4. Writing words of foreign origin 5. Punctuation 6. Comparative view of the principles of word division 7. Writing female surnames of foreign origin 8. Lexicology of the Slovak language - written and unwritten lexis 	

9. Polysemy and homonymy
10. Synonymy
11. Publicist lexis - publicizms, journalism
12. Journalism of the rational type (commentaries, editorials, reviews, journalistic interviews) and journalism of the emotional type (reportage, fejtón, glosa, essay) from the point of view of lexis

Recommended literature:

BUČKOVÁ, Zuzana a Lenka RUSŇÁKOVÁ. Publicistika v periodickej tlači. Publicistické žánre. Trnava: Univerzita sv. Cyrila a Metoda, 2017. ISBN 978-80-8105-903-2.

DOLNÍK, Juraj. Teória spisovného jazyka. So zreteľom na spisovnú slovenčinu. Bratislava: Veda, 2010. ISBN 978-80-224-1119-6.

ORGOŇOVÁ, Oľga a Alena BOHUNICKÁ. Lexikológia slovenčiny. Bratislava: Stimul, 2011. ISBN 978-80-8127-030-7. Available at: https://fphil.uniba.sk/fileadmin/fif/katedry_pracoviska/ksj/publikacie/OOAB_lexikologia.pdf [cit. 21.12.2021].

TÓTH, Szabolcs Töhötöm. Első leütés. Budapest: Másfél Flekk, 2011. ISBN 978-963-08-1412-6.

ŽIGO, Pavol, ed. SLOVACICUM. Kapitoly z dejín slovenskej kultúry. Bratislava: AEP, 2004. ISBN 80-88880-56-4.

ŽIGOVÁ, Ludmila. Komunikácia v slovenčine. Bratislava: Vydavateľstvo UK, 2007. ISBN 978-80-223-2359-8.

Pravidlá slovenského pravopisu. 3., upravené a doplnené vyd. Bratislava: Veda 2000. ISBN 80-224-0655-4. Available at: https://www.juls.savba.sk/pravidla_sloven_pravopisu.html [cit. 21.12.2021].

A magyar helyesírás szabályai. 12. vyd. Budapest: Akadémiai Kiadó, 2015. ISBN 978-963-0596312. Available at: <https://helyesiras.mta.hu/helyesiras/default/akh12> [cit. 21.12.2021].

Additional literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C1), Slovak (B2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 35

A	B	C	D	E	FX
71,43	8,57	8,57	2,86	0,0	8,57

Lecturers: doc. PhDr. Anikó Dušíková, CSc.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-121/22	Course title: Training in simultaneous interpreting
Educational activities: Type of activities: practicals Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 14 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: During the class period (on-going): ten short written vocabulary quizzes (20%) - each quiz that is graded better than FX is worth 2 points, homework assignments (30%), class activity (50%). Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master at least 60% of the material. Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points earned in the appropriate grade item. Grading Scale: A: 100%-92% B: 91%-84% C: 83%-76% D: 75%-68% E: 67%-60% FX: 59%-0% Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Exam dates will be announced via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will have consolidated his/her skills in simultaneous interpreting to and from Hungarian. The student has an expanded vocabulary in selected subject areas.	
Class syllabus: 1. Memory practice. 2. Practicing divided attention. 3. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - culture I. 4. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from selected area - culture II. 5. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - environment I. 6. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - environment II.	

7. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - lifestyle I.
8. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - lifestyle II.
9. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - society I.
10. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - society II.
11. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpreting of texts from the selected field - healthcare I.
12. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpreting of texts from the selected field - healthcare II.
13. Vocabulary practice and simultaneous interpretation of texts from the selected area - crime.

Recommended literature:

- KÖRNYEI, Tibor et al. Hogyan kezdjem? Útmutató fordítóknak és tolmácsoknak. Budapest: Magyarországi Fordítóirodák Egyesülete, 2004 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 963-21684-7-X. Available at: <https://docplayer.hu/68139096-F-o-r-d-i-t-o-i-a-b-c-iotigfiot-hogyan-kezdjem-utmutato-forditoknak-es-tolmacsoknak-ds-m-agyarorszagi-forditoirodak-egyesulete.html>
- MAKAROVÁ, Viera. Tlmočenie hraničná oblasť medzi vedou, skúsenosťou a umením možného. Bratislava: Stimul, 2004. ISBN 80-88982-81-2.
- ŠVEDA, Pavol. Vybrané kapitoly z didaktiky simultánneho tlmočenia. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, 2015 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 978-80-223-4069-4. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321496828_Vybrane_kapitoly_z_didaktiky_simultanneho_tlmocenia
- SZABARI, Krisztina. Tolmácsolás. Bevezetés a tolmácsolás elméletébe és gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2006. ISBN 963-85912-8-5.
- Different types of texts and audio-recordings according to the nature of the topic.
- Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2), Slovak (C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 2

A	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	0,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-210/15	Course title: Translating Literary Texts
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: a) during the teaching part (continuously) a paper (30%) on the topic of great personalities of Hungarian artistic translation, e.g. Károly Szász, Mihály Babits, Árpád Tóth, Lőrinc Szabó, Gábor Devecseri, György Faludy, Ádám Nadasdy, László Márton, etc. b) in the examination period: seminar paper, translation of an artistic text (70%) The condition for admission to the examination is the achievement of at least 10% of the intermediate mark. Violation of academic ethics will result in the cancellation of the points obtained in the respective item of the assessment. Grading Scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. Credit will not be awarded to a student who does not master 60% of the curriculum. Instructors will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. The exact date and topic of the midterm evaluation will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Examination dates will be published via AIS no later than the last week of the teaching period. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70.	
Learning outcomes: Upon successful completion of the course, the student will gain knowledge about the history of Hungarian artistic translation and improve his/her practical skills in specific translation activities. The student will learn the basic translation procedures and methods and will try them out in practice. The best results will be published in the departmental proceedings or in literary journals.	
Class syllabus:	

1. Stylistic and semantic value of linguistic devices in the target and source context
2. Linguistic aspects of translation, problems of translation of dialects
3. Exoticization, naturalization
4. Anachronisms in translation
5. Problems of translation of geographical names
6. Stylistic expressive elements of specific authors in the context of the target literature
7. Realia and universals
8. Lecturing translations
9. Criticism of translation literature
10. Editing, editing - compiling thematic blocks for literary journals
11. Reception of translated literature in the context of the target literature
12. Translation and publishing practice

Recommended literature:

- KABDEBÓ, Lóránt, KULCSÁR SZABÓ, Ernő, MENYHÉRT, Anna a KULCSÁR SZABÓ, Zoltán. A fordítás és intertextuális alakzatai. Budapest: Anonymus Kiadó. 1998. ISBN 963-796-657-9.
- BARNA, Imre. Pont fordítva. Budapest: Európa, 2018. ISBN 978-963-405-891-5.
- STEINER, George. Babel után I. Budapest: Corvina, 2005, 2009. ISBN 963-13-545-6-3.
- VAJDOVÁ, Libuša. Myslenie o preklade. Bratislava: Kalligram, 2008. ISBN 80-810-100-64.
- ZÁMBOR, Ján. Preklad ako umenie. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského, 2000. ISBN 80-223-1407-2. Supplemental readings will be presented at the beginning and throughout the semester. Teacher presentations are available in Moodle and MS TEAMS.
- POLGÁR, Anikó. Catullus noster. Pozsony: Kalligram, 2004. ISBN 978-80-8101-034-7.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 19

A	B	C	D	E	FX
94,74	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	5,26

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-230/15	Course title: Translating Specialized Texts
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 28 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: II.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Homework on selected topics during the teaching part (on an ongoing basis): preparation of ten translations (for each lesson). Each assignment is worth 9% and 10% can be earned for class activity. A minimum of 60% on the continuous assessment is a prerequisite for passing the course. Violation of academic ethics will result in the nullification of the points earned in the respective assessment item. Grading scale: A: 100% - 92% B: 91% - 84% C: 83% - 76% D: 75% - 68% E: 67% - 60% FX: 59% - 0%. The instructor will accept a maximum of 2 absences with documented evidence. Exact midterm evaluation topics will be announced at the beginning of the semester. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the course, the student will acquire skills in translating specific professional texts from Slovak into Hungarian and will acquire a broad register of professional lexis.	
Class syllabus: 1. Terminology as a scientific discipline. 2. Basic features and characteristics of professional terms. 3. Interdisciplinarity of a scientific discipline - factual, philosophical and linguistic approach. 4. Terms, semi-terms and professionalisms. 5. Nominative and cognitive function of the term. 6. Specific terminological criteria of a term. 7. Meaning certainty, precision and unambiguity of the term. 8. The criterion of motivation and systemicity of terms. 9. Accuracy and consistency of terminology in the target text. 10. Problems of translation of terminology of tourism, food industry, etc.	

11. Terminology databases and their application in translation practice.
 12. Translation of professional texts according to the nature of the topic.

Recommended literature:

- DOBOS, Csilla, ed. Szaknyelvi kommunikáció. Segédkönyvek a nyelvészet tanulmányozásához. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2010. ISBN 978-963-9902-49-7.
- FATA, Ildikó, VERESNÉ, Valentinyi Klára, eds. Szaknyelv és szakfordítás. Tanulmányok a szakfordítás és a fordítóképzés aktuális témáiról. Gödöllő: Szent István Egyetem, 2015 [cit. 2021-10-27]. ISSN 1587-4389. Available at: http://tti.gtk.szie.hu/sites/default/files/upload/page/szie_2015-v3_2015sept18_vegl.pdf
- KLAUDY, Kinga. Bevezetés a fordítás gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2014. ISBN 963-859-127-7.
- KLAUDY, Kinga. Tézisek a fordítástudományról. Új fordítástudományi tanulmányok. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2020. ISBN 239-999-2161-79-9.
- LANSTYÁK, István, POLGÁR, Anikó, ed. Fordítás, kulturális hibriditás és többnyelvűség a magyar irodalomtudomány és nyelvtudomány kontextusában. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, 2019. ISBN 978-80-223-4738-9.
- ROBIN, Edina, ZACHAR, Viktor (ed.). Fordítástudomány ma és holnap. Budapest: L'Harmattan Kiadó, 2018. ISBN 978-963-414-403-8.
- Supplementary literature will be presented at the beginning and during the semester.
- Different types of texts according to the nature of the topic.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian (C2), Slovak (C1)

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 9

A	B	C	D	E	FX
22,22	22,22	22,22	22,22	11,11	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Szilárd Sebők, PhD.

Last change: 01.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2026/2027	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Arts	
Course ID: FiF.KMJL/A-mpMA-111/15	Course title: Translating and Interpreting
Number of credits: 3	
Educational level: II.	
Course requirements: The student can take the state exam a) after obtaining at least such number of credits that after obtaining credits for successful completion of state exams, they achieve the necessary number of credits for the proper completion of studies, b) after successful completion of compulsory subjects, compulsory elective subjects, and elective subjects in the composition determined by the study program, c) after fulfilling the student's obligations arising from § 71, par. 3 letter b of the Higher Education Act, d) if no disciplinary action is taken against them. Successful completion of the state exam is one of the conditions for successful completion of the study program. The subject of the state exam is evaluated by the committee for state exams using the grading scale A-FX. The evaluation of the state examination or its part is decided by the examination committee by consensus. If the examination committee does not reach a consensus, the evaluation of the state examination or its part is decided by voting. On the basis of the wording of the study regulations of the faculty (Internal Rules and Regulations 5/2020, Art. 15), the framework dates of state examinations are set by the dean in accordance with the faculty's academic schedule. Departments are obliged to publish the dates of their state exams on the website no later than 5 weeks before they take place. The student registers for the state exam through the academic information system (AIS) at least three weeks before it takes place. The student is entitled to one regular and two resit attempts of the state exam. The regular attempt is the one for which the student applied for the first time within the deadline set for state exams. If the student was evaluated with the FX mark on the regular attempt of the state exam, the student may take resits of the state exam a) on the following dates assigned for state examinations in the relevant academic year or b) on the dates assigned for state examinations in one of the following academic years in accordance with § 65, par. 2 of the Higher Education Act. If the student is unable to come on the day of the state exam for which they have registered on serious grounds, they are obliged to apologize in writing to the chairman of the examination committee in advance or no later than three working days after the date of the state examination or its part, if there were serious obstacles that prevented them to do so in advance. If the student does not attend the state examination or its part without an excuse within the specified period, or if the chairman of the examination committee does not accept their excuse, they are assessed with the FX grade from that attempt of the state exam. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes:	

The student who passes the state exam has comprehensively mastered the issue of the state exam in the context of specified areas. The student has theoretical and practical skills based on the current state of information from the theory of knowledge organization and bibliometrics, as well as the ability to apply and use the skills creatively. He is able to apply the things he learned about knowledge organization and bibliometrics to interdisciplinary relationships, is able to think critically, offer solutions for the knowledge organization and bibliometrics problems, and use scientific arguments.

Class syllabus:

1. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - law, public administration
2. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - institutions and activities European Union
3. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - cross-border cooperation, Grants
4. Acquisition and practice of Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - social security
5. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - employment and work law
6. Acquiring and practising Hungarian and Slovak vocabulary - health care
7. One-way interpreting of different types of texts (monologues)
8. One-way interpretation of different types of texts (dialogues)
9. Two-way interpretation of different types of texts (monologues)
10. Two-way interpretation of different types of texts (dialogues)
11. Problematic grammatical constructions in Hungarian and Slovak and their solution
12. Crisis resolution, improvisation, interchange of general and specific expressions
13. Terminology as a scientific discipline
14. Basic features and characteristics of professional terms
15. Interdisciplinarity of a scientific discipline - factual, philosophical and linguistic approach
16. Terms, semi-terms and professionalisms
17. Nominative and cognitive function of a term
18. Specific terminological criteria of a term
19. Meaning certainty, precision and unambiguity of a term
20. Criterion of motivation and systemicity of terms
21. Accuracy and consistency of terminology in the target text
22. Problems of translation of terminology of tourism, food industry, etc.
23. Terminology databases and their application in translation practice
24. Translation of technical texts according to the nature of the topic

State exam syllabus:

Recommended literature:

- DOBOS, Csilla, ed. Szaknyelvi kommunikáció. Segédkönyvek a nyelvészet tanulmányozásához. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2010. ISBN 978-963-9902-49-7.
- FATA, Ildikó a VERESNÉ, Valentinyi Klára, eds. Szaknyelv és szakfordítás. Tanulmányok a szakfordítás és a fordítóképzés aktuális témáiról. Gödöllő: Szent István Egyetem, 2015 [cit. 2021-10-27]. ISSN 1587-4389. Available at: http://tti.gtk.szie.hu/sites/default/files/upload/page/szie_2015-v3_2015szept18_vegl.pdf
- KLAUDY, Kinga. Bevezetés a fordítás gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2014. ISBN 963-859-127-7.
- KLAUDY, Kinga. Tézisek a fordítástudományról. Új fordítástudományi tanulmányok. Budapest: Tinta Könyvkiadó, 2020. ISBN 239-999-2161-79-9.

- LANSTYÁK, István, POLGÁR, Anikó, ed. Fordítás, kulturális hibriditás és többnyelvűség a magyar irodalomtudomány és nyelvtudomány kontextusában. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, 2019. ISBN 978-80-223-4738-9.
- ROBIN, Edina, ZACHAR, Viktor (ed.). Fordítástudomány ma és holnap. Budapest: L'Harmattan Kiadó, 2018. ISBN 978-963-414-403-8.
- HORVÁTH, Ildikó, ed. A modern fordító és tolmács. Budapest: ELTE Eötvös Kiadó, 2015. ISBN 978-963-12-1474-1.
- KÖRNYEI, Tibor et al. Hogyan kezdjem? Útmutató fordítóknak és tolmácsoknak. Budapest: Magyarországi Fordítóirodák Egyesülete, 2004 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 963-21684-7-X. Available at: <https://docplayer.hu/68139096-F-o-r-d-i-t-o-i-a-b-c-iotigfiot-hogyan-kezdjem-utmutato-forditoknak-es-tolmacsoknak-ds-m-agyarorszagi-forditoidodak-egyesulete.html>
- MAKAROVÁ, Viera. Tlmočenie hraničná oblasť medzi vedou, skúsenosťou a umením možného. Bratislava: Stimul, 2004. ISBN 80-88982-81-2.
- ŠVEDA, Pavol. Vybrané kapitoly z didaktiky simultánneho tlmočenia. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, 2015 [cit. 2021-10-25]. ISBN 978-80-223-4069-4. Available at: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321496828_Vybrane_kapitoly_z_didaktiky_simultanneho_tlmocenia
- SZABARI, Krisztina. Tolmácsolás. Bevezetés a tolmácsolás elméletébe és gyakorlatába. Budapest: Scholastica, 2006. ISBN 963-85912-8-5.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Hungarian Language (C2) and Slovak Language (C1)

Last change: 04.04.2022

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Bohdan Ulašín, PhD., doc. Mgr. Zoltán Csehy, PhD., prof. PhDr. Mária Kusá, CSc.