

## Course descriptions

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## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-761-L/13		<b>Course title:</b> Compulsory elective scientific activity			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		<b>Course title:</b> Compulsory elective scientific activity			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-867/16	<b>Course title:</b> Constitutional System of Slovak Republic - Current Issues
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will understand the key principles of the functioning of the constitutional system of the Slovak Republic, the place and mutual relations of individual constitutional bodies in the constitutional system, as well as their relationship to the EU institutions, trends in the development of the constitutional regulation of constitutional institutions. The graduate is able to consult on theoretical and practical issues of the functioning of the constitutional system.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Sovereignty of the people. 2. Forms of realizing the sovereignty of the people. 3. Problems of the direct exercise of the sovereignty of the people. 4. Division of power in the context of EU membership. 5. National and international protection of fundamental rights and freedoms. 6. Limits of interference with fundamental rights and freedoms. 7. Preventive control of constitutionality in the legislative process. 8. Territorial self-government. 9. Methods of scientific research in constitutional law. 10. Methods of scientific research in the science of the state.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Bröstl, A., Holländer, P., Příbelský, P. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2021; Cibulka, Ľ. A kol.: Štátoveda. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2017;	

Čič, Milan a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Teória a prax. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019;  
 Giba, M. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019;  
 Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecnej štátovedy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012;  
 Krošlák, D. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2016;  
 Lalík, T.: Voľby do Európskeho parlamentu – rovnosť, legitimita a demokracia alebo krátky úvod k veľkej téme. In Cibulka, L., Giba, M. (eds.): Optimálny model volebného systému do Európskeho parlamentu. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2010;  
 Mrva, M.: Suverenita štátu a Európska únia. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2017.  
 Orosz, L., Svák, J. a kol.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021;  
 Palúš, I. a kol.: ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Košice: UPJŠ, 2016;  
 Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;  
 Svák, J., Cibulka, L.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Osobitná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;  
 Von Bogdany, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdany, A., Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 9

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
77,78	22,22	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-1/19	<b>Course title:</b> Constitutional systems of selected member states of the European Union
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will understand the functioning of the constitutional bodies of selected EU member states (Czech Republic, Germany, Austria, France, Great Britain, Italy, Poland). At the same time, the graduate is able to compare the common and different features of their constitutional status.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Forms of government of selected EU member states. 2. Structure of the highest constitutional bodies of selected EU member states. 3. Their constitutional status. 4. Basic powers of the highest constitutional bodies of selected EU member states. 5. Creation of supreme constitutional bodies of selected EU member states. 6. Functioning of selected constitutional bodies. 7. Mutual relations between these constitutional bodies. 8. Comparison of signs of their constitutional status. 9. Different features in these constitutional bodies.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Bradley, A. W., Ewing, K. D., Knight, C.: Constitutional and Administrative Law. Pearson, 2018. Cibulka, L. a kol.: Štátoveda. Wolters Kluwer, 2017. Cibulka, L., Giba, M. (eds.): Optimálny model volebného systému do Európskeho parlamentu. PraF UK, 2010;. Gerloch, A., Hřebejk, J., Zoubek, V.: Ústavní systém České republiky. Aleš Čenek, 2022.	

Giba, M.: Súdna kontrola ústavnosti vo Francúzsku. Wolters Kluwer, 2017.  
 Granat, M., Granat, K.: The Constitution of Poland: Contextual Analysis. Hart, 2021.  
 Klíma, K.: Ústavní právo srovnávací. Wolters Kluwer, 2020.  
 Klíma, K.: Státověda. Aleš Čeněk, 2011.  
 Onida, V.: Constitutional Law in Italy. Wolters Kluwer, 2019.  
 Orosz, L., Svák, J., Balog, B.: Základy teórie konštitucionalizmu. Eurokódex, 2012.  
 Orosz, L., Jirásková V.: Ústavné právo porovnávacie (základy ústavného práva Českej republiky, Maďarskej republiky a Poľskej republiky). UPJŠ, 2007.  
 Palúš, I.: Štátne právo porovnávacie. UPJŠ, 2002.  
 Paris, M.-L.: Constitutional Law in France. Wolters Kluwer, 2019.  
 Pavlíček, V., Jirásková, V. a kol.: Ústavní právo a státověda. I. díl Obecná státověda. Leges, 2021.  
 Robbers, G.: Constitutional Law in Germany. Wolters Kluwer, 2017.  
 Stelzer, M.: The Constitution of the Republic of Austria: Contextual Analysis. Hart, 2011.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 6

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
83,33	16,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-804/16			<b>Course title:</b> English Legal Terminology 1			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Real Property Law, 2. Intellectual Property, 3. Negotiable Instruments, 4. Secured Transactions, 5. Debtor-creditor Law, 6. Competition Law						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> 1. Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black's Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> English						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 71						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,97	33,8	4,23	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023						

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-807/16			<b>Course title:</b> English Legal Terminology 2			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Contract Formation, 2. Vitiating Factors, 3. Contract assignment and Third Party Rights, 4. Discharge of Contracts, 5. Types of Breach, Remedies for Breach of Contract, 6. Sale of Goods, Employment Law						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black's Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> English						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 58						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
51,72	36,21	8,62	3,45	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-845/16			<b>Course title:</b> English Legal Terminology 3			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Real Property Law, 2. Intellectual Property, 3. Negotiable Instruments, 4. Secured Transactions, 5. Debtor-creditor Law, 6. Competition Law						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> 1. Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black's Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> English						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 60						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
65,0	28,33	6,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-740/16		<b>Course title:</b> Fundamentals and application of legal education: teaching methodology process				
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> per week: 3 per level/semester: 39 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 63						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,32	39,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 08.07.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-832/16			<b>Course title:</b> German Legal Terminology 1			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous evaluation: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Classification scale: A/1 = 100 - 91 % ; B/1,5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71 %; D/2,5 = 72 - 66 %; E/3 = 65 - 60 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the FLAW CU stipulates otherwise.						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will attain foreign-language competence in the processing of German professional texts.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Practice of linguistic skills in drafting short stylistic units, 2. Translation and reproduction of the text, 3. Comparison of different legal institutes.						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002.						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 3						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
33,33	66,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-840/16			<b>Course title:</b> German Legal Terminology 2			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in writing and oral presentation of professional topics in German.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Analysis of selected topics, 2. Oral presentation of the selected topic, formulation of supporting points and questions, 3. Leading of discussion.						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> German						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 2						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-847/16			<b>Course title:</b> German Legal Terminology 3			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous evaluation: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Classification scale: A/1 = 100 - 91 % ; B/1,5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71 %; D/2,5 = 72 - 66 %; E/3 = 65 - 60 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the FLAW CU stipulates otherwise.						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The doctoral student will attain comprehensive practical skills in working with a professional German text.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Argumentation and interpretation of the main theses of the dissertation (part or chapter of the dissertation) in the scope of 15 pages.						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002.						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 1						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-871/16	<b>Course title:</b> Human rights law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will understand the key principles of the theory of human rights and freedoms, the resolution of conflicts in rights and freedoms, the methodology of limiting rights and freedoms, the interpretation of rights and freedoms in constitutional law. The graduate is able to consult on theoretical and practical issues of protection or violation of rights and freedoms.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Interpretation of rights and freedoms.</li><li>2. Theories of human rights and freedoms.</li><li>3. Methodology of restriction of rights and freedoms.</li><li>4. Interpretation of rights and freedoms in constitutional law.</li><li>5. Selected problems of the application of rights and freedoms.</li><li>6. Individual and current cases of decisions of the ÚS SR</li><li>7. Decisions of the ECtHR.</li><li>8. Diffusion of protection of rights and freedoms and conflicts arising from them.</li><li>9. Methods of scientific research in constitutional law</li><li>10. Methods of scientific research of the science of the state.</li></ol>	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Alexy, R.: A Theory of Constitutional Rights. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009; Fridrich, B. a kol.: Ústavné garancie ľudských práv. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2013; Barak, A.: Proportionality: Constitutional Rights and their Limitations. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012;	

Blahož, J.: Sjednocující se Evropa a lidská a občanská práva. Praha: ASPI, 2005;  
 Blahož, J.: Soudní kontrola ústavnosti – srovnávací pohled. Praha: Codex, 2001;  
 Blahož, J., Klíma, K., Skála, J. a kol.: Ústavní právo Evropské unie. Dobrá Voda: Aleš Čeněk, 2003;  
 Bröstl, A. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2015;  
 Cibulka, L. a kol.: Štátoveda. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2017;  
 Čič, M. a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Teória a prax. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019;  
 Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné štátovedy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012;  
 Klíma, K.: Štátoveda. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2011;  
 Ľalík, T.: Voľby do Európskeho parlamentu – rovnosť, legitimita a demokracia alebo krátky úvod k veľkej téme. In Cibulka, L., Giba, M. (eds.): Optimálny model volebného systému do Európskeho parlamentu. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2010;  
 Orosz, L., Svák, J. a kol.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021;  
 Pollmann, A., Lohmann, G. a kol.: Ľudské práva. Interdisciplinárna príručka. Bratislava: Kalligram, 2017;  
 Svák, J.: Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv III. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021.  
 Svák, J.: Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv II. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2020.  
 Svák, J., Grunwald, T.: Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019.  
 Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;  
 Von Bogdany, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdany, A., Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Tomáš Ľalík, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD1/19			<b>Course title:</b> Individual studium of legal literature			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.

**Last change:**

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD2/19			<b>Course title:</b> Individual studium of legal literature			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
<p><b>Lecturers:</b> doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján</p>						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD.

**Last change:**

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-868/16	<b>Course title:</b> Law enforcement authorities and their role in the rule of law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 4s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written exam consisting of working out a model case, written assignment, or essays (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By completing the course, the student will become familiar with the creation and organization of the activities of law enforcement bodies. The educational output for the student is knowledge about the method of protection of rights and interests protected by law, which law protection authorities provide under the conditions of the legal order of the Slovak Republic. The student will gain an overview of the relationship between law enforcement bodies and bodies of public-political power; on the organizational structure, way of functioning, creation and personnel composition of individual law enforcement bodies. The student acquires not only theoretical knowledge, but also practical skills (drafting a complaint, initiative,...), which he is able to apply in cases where his right or interest protected by law is violated.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Status and position of law enforcement bodies in the rule of law.</li><li>2. Classification and characteristics of law enforcement bodies.</li><li>3. Supreme Audit Office of the Slovak Republic.</li><li>4. The judicial power.</li><li>5. Constitutional Court of the SR.</li><li>6. Arbitration courts.</li><li>7. Prosecutor's Office of the SR.</li><li>8. Public Defender of Rights.</li><li>9. Lawyers, mediators, notaries, executors.</li><li>10. Corps of Prison and Judicial Guards of the Slovak Republic.</li></ol>	

11. Police Force of the SR.  
12. Public Ombudsman of EU rights.

**Recommended literature:**

Cibulka, L. a kol.: Štátoveda. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2017  
Giba, M. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019  
Svák, J., Balog, B., Polka, L.: Orgány ochrany práva. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2017  
Strémy, T., Popélyová, K., Ozoráková, L.: Prokuratúra v podmienkach Európskej únie, C.H.Beck SK, 2021  
Orosz, L., Svák, J. a kol.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Zväzok 1,2. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer 2021, 2022  
Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Heuréka, Šamorín, 2019;  
Hoffman, M.: Prokuratúra SR – orgán ochrany práva. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2010;

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
80,0	20,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-870/16	<b>Course title:</b> Legislative process in the European Union
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 4s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will acquire knowledge in the area of the Legislative process in the EU, legislative specifics of legal acts adopted at the level of the European Union, national connotations of European legislation, cooperation between the National Council and the Government of the Slovak Republic in EU matters. The graduate is able to process opinions on draft EU legislative acts.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Introduction to the EU legislative process. 2. Basic legislative specifics of law and legal acts of the European Union. 3. The roles of the institutions of the European Union in the legislative process of the EU. 4. The role of the Slovak National Parliament in the EU legislative process. 5. The role of the Slovak government in the EU legislative process. 6. Cooperation between the National Council and the Government in EU affairs. 7. National transposition measures. 8. Transposition of directives. 9. Implementation of regulations. 10. Constitutional counter-opinions to EU legislation.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Blahož, J., Klíma, K., Skála, J., a kol.: Ústavní právo Evropské unie. Dobrá Voda: Aleš Čeněk, 2003; Craig, P., De Búrca, G.: EU Law. Text, Cases and Materials. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011;	

Craig, P.: Delegated Acts. Implementing Acts and the New Comitology Regulation. In European Law Review, 2011, Vol. 36, October 2011, s. 671-690;

Gaňa, S., Hodás, M., Bujňák, V.: Prípadové štúdie z teórie a praxe legislatívy. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021;

Hodás, M.: Dopady normotvorby Európskej únie na normotvorbu členského štátu z hľadiska legislatívnej techniky a normotvorných procesov. Bratislava: PF UK, 2018;

Hodás, M.: Smernica ako prameň práva (právna povaha, štruktúra a preberanie členským štátom). In Právny obzor, 2010, roč. 93, č. 2, s. 139-155;

Hodás, M.: Národní parlament a Lisabonská smlouva. In Šišková, Naděžda a kol.: Lisabonská smlouva a její dopady na evropské, mezinárodní a vnitrostátní právo členských států. Praha: Leges, 2012;

Hodás, M.: Prijímanie technických predpisov a postavenie NR SR. In Míľniky práva v stredoeurópskom priestore 2010. 1. Časť. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2011, s. 371-376;

Hodás, M.: Princípy právneho štátu, alebo môže byť právo tajné? In Justičná revue, 2010, roč. 62, č. 1, s. 103-107;

Hodás, M.: Problematika názvov právnych predpisov a názvov právnych aktov Európskej únie. In Právny obzor, 2013, roč. 96, č. 2, s. 126-136;

Král, R.: Transpozice a implementace směrnic ES v zemích EU a ČR. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2002;

Král, R.: Nařízení ES z pohledu jejich vnitrostátní aplikace a implementace. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2006;

Siman, M., Slašťan, M.: Právo Európskej Únie. Inštitucionálny systém a právny poriadok Únie s judikatúrou. Bratislava: Euroiuris, 2012; ;

Sylová, J., Pítrová, L., Paldusová, H. a kol.: Lisabonská smlouva. Komentář. Praha: C.H. Beck 2010;

Tichý, L., Arnold, R., Zemánek, J., Král, R., Dumbrovský, T.: Evropské právo. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2014;

Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;

Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;

Whelanová, M.: Tvorba a implementace práva EU v České republice a vybraných členských státech EU. In Správní právo, 2013, roč. 46, č. 1, s. II – XXII;

Zemánek, J. a kol.: Tvorba a implementace práva EU z pohledu vnitrostátního. Praha: Metropolitan University Prague Press, 2012.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 8

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-743/16			<b>Course title:</b> Methodology of Science			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 1 / 1 <b>per level/semester:</b> 13 / 13 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 113						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,95	38,05	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 31.05.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhDE-848/16		<b>Course title:</b> Methods of Qualitative Legal Research				
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> individual consultations <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 12s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 98						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
10,2	14,29	32,65	32,65	10,2	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
<b>Last change:</b> 31.05.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-866/16	<b>Course title:</b> Preparatory Seminar on Dissertation Project in Constitutional Law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 120s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: processing the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project (50%) Final assessment: development of a dissertation project (50%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By systematically preparing a dissertation project under the guidance of his supervisor, the doctoral student not only learns, but also acquires the ability to apply the basic methods of scientific work and their use in his own research and scientific activity. Under the influence of regular logical and well-thought-out mentoring by the supervisor, who appropriately influences the entire project preparation process, after completing the subject, the doctoral student is able to formulate basic scientific hypotheses, which are also the presumed result. In the entire preparation phase, the trainer's intervention is passive. On the contrary, the emphasis placed on the active component of research is determined by the doctoral student's own creative activity. The mentioned process is finalized by the development of a dissertation project, in which the doctoral student formulates and specifies basic hypotheses on the basis of previous scientific investigation of the issue and knowledge, and at the same time creates a scientific platform for further research in the researched area. The presented project has a standard arrangement and respects the formal and citation criteria as well as the principles of referring to primary and secondary literature. The goal of the doctoral project is to clearly, succinctly and accurately characterize the subject of the dissertation. It also includes elaborated sub-goals that condition the achievement of the main goal. The project does not lack discussion, as well as its results. The author's own attitudes and solutions arrived at are logically organized and sufficiently evaluated. At the same time, the doctoral student can comment on all facts and knowledge in confrontations with the results of other authors or case law. After graduation, the doctoral student is able to present, argue partial results of scientific research and lead a professional discussion regarding the issue in question.	

**Class syllabus:**

1. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.
2. Processing of the theoretical part of the project: processing of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project according to the supervisor's guidelines in accordance with the individual scientific plan of the doctoral student with the help of active use of knowledge.
3. Methods of scientific research, studied professional literature and information sources, outline to the supervisor.
4. Processing of the empirical part.
5. Assessment of the benefit of project processing and its applicability for practice.
6. Presentation of own considerations and opinions de lege ferenda.

**Recommended literature:**

Blahož, J.: Sjednocující se Evropa a lidská a občanská práva. Praha: ASPI, 2005;  
Blahož, J.: Soudní kontrola ústavnosti – srovnávací pohled. Praha: Codex, 2001;  
Blahož, J., Klíma, K., Skála, J., a kol.: Ústavní právo Evropské unie. Dobrá Voda: Aleš Čeněk, 2008;  
Bröstl, A., Holländer, P., Příbelský, P. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2021;  
Čič, Milan a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
Domin, M.: Volebné právo a volebné systémy. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021  
Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Teória a prax. Bratislava: C.H. Beck, 2019;  
Giba, M. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019.  
Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné štátovedy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012;  
Klíma, K.: Štátoveda. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2011;  
Krošlák, D. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2016;  
Lalík, T.: Ústavný súd a parlament v konštitučnej demokracii. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2015;  
Orosz, L., Svák, J. a kol. Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021;  
Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
Svák, J.: Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv. Wolters Kluwer, 2020.  
Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;  
Procházka, R.: Ľud a sudcovia v konštitučnej demokracii. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2011;  
Von Bogdany, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdany, A., Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.  
Príspevky publikované v časopise Jurisprudence č. 6, 2016

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:****Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 11

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
63,64	36,36	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Tomáš Lalík, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-869/16	<b>Course title:</b> Principles of European constitutional law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 4s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student has learned and is able to interpret the principles of European constitutional law and their reflection in the practical activity of the constitutional bodies of the Slovak Republic. The student is able to compare the fulfillment of principles in the EU member states, to interpret the interactions between European law and constitutional law.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Sovereignty of the people. 2. Forms of realization of people's sovereignty in EU conditions. 3. Problems of the direct exercise of the sovereignty of the people in the EU. 4. Deficit of democracy in the EU. 5. Division of power in the context of EU membership. 6. Methods of scientific research. 7. Scientific research, especially in constitutional law. 8. Interactions between European law and constitutional law. 9. Principles of European constitutional law. 10. Activity of the constitutional bodies of the Slovak Republic under the conditions of European constitutional law.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Baraník, K.: Ústava na hviezdnom nebi. Vzťah Ústavy Slovenskej republiky k medzinárodnému právu; Praha: Leges, 2020; Blahož, J.: Sjednocující se Evropa a lidská a občanská práva. Praha: ASPI, 2005;	

Blahož, J.: Soudní kontrola ústavnosti – srovnávací pohled. Praha: Codex, 2001;  
 Blahož, J., Klíma, K., Skála, J., a kol.: Ústavní právo Evropské unie. Dobrá Voda: Aleš Čeněk, 2003;  
 Bröstl, A. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2013;  
 Čič, M. a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2013;  
 Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné státovědy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012;  
 Klíma, K.: Státověda. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2011;  
 Ľalík, T.: Voľby do Európskeho parlamentu – rovnosť, legitimita a demokracia alebo krátky úvod k veľkej téme. In Cibulka, Ľ., Giba, M. (eds.) : Optimálny model volebného systému do Európskeho parlamentu. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2010;  
 Rousseau, D.: The Conseil Constitutionnel Confronted with Comparative Law and the Theory of Constitutional Justice (or Louis Favoreu's Untenable Paradoxes). In International Journal of Constitutional Law, 2007, Vol. 5, n. 1, s. 28-43;  
 Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Svák, J., Cibulka, Ľ., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013;  
 Von Bogdany, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdany, A., Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 6

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-872/16	<b>Course title:</b> Principles of constitutional law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will understand the main problematic issues of current constitutional studies in modern society, such as issues of people's sovereignty in the existing European-transnational context, the protection of human rights at the national and international level, the division of power, or the interpretation of constitutional documents filed by the highest judicial authorities.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Sovereignty of the people and forms of its realization. 2. Problems of the direct exercise of the sovereignty of the people. 3. Division of power in the context of EU membership. 4. National and international protection of fundamental rights and freedoms - limits of interventions. 5. Preventive control of constitutionality in the legislative process. 6. Territorial self-administration. 7. Methods of scientific research, especially in constitutional law and state law. 8. Theory of separation of powers. 9. Interpretation of constitutional law. 10. Constitutional law and politics. 11. Judicial creation of law. 12. Responsibility and control of public authority.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Barak, A: The Judge in a Democracy. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2006; Bröstl, A. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2015;	

Cibulka, L. a kol.: Štátoveda. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2017;  
 Čič, M. a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Teória a prax. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019;  
 Giba, M. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019;  
 Giba, M.: Európsky parlament a demokratický deficit Únie. In Perspektívy vývoja ústavného práva v podmienkach zjednocujúcej sa Európy. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2011;  
 Ľalík, T.: Interpretácia ústavy a úloha ústavného súdu. In Justičná revue, 2010, roč. 62, č. 12, s. 1307-1318;  
 Ľalík, T.: O sudcovskej tvorbe práva. In Justičná revue, 2014, roč. 66, č. 1, s. 1-19;  
 Ľalík, T.: Politika a aktivizmus na ústavnom súde. Justičná revue, 2011, roč. 63, č. 5, s. 691703;  
 Klíma, K. a kol.: Odpovednosť verejné moci. Praha: Metropolitan University Prague Press 2013;  
 Orosz, L., Svák, J. a kol.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021;  
 Von Bogdandy, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdandy, A, Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 8

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhD-844/16			<b>Course title:</b> Rhetoric of Legal Speech			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s / 4s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 81						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
65,43	29,63	4,94	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KUP/dUSP17-865/16	<b>Course title:</b> Selected Issues of Slovak Constitutional Law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 6s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: Final assessment: writing an essay (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will have a deeper understanding of the current problems of the functioning of the constitutional system of the Slovak Republic from the national and international point of view, especially in the conditions of the EU. The graduate understands the constitutional anchoring of the highest constitutional bodies and the constitutional tendencies of the development of their mutual relations. He is able to formulate legislative proposals.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Problems of the direct exercise of the sovereignty of the people. 2. Division of power in postmodernity and problems of its constitutional expression. 3. Constitutional aspects of relations between the highest constitutional bodies. 4. Questions of constitutionality of constitutional laws. 5. Tendencies of the constitutional development of the position of local self-government bodies. 6. State citizenship and the development of its role. 7. Tools for ensuring the quality of the legislative process in the National Council of the Slovak Republic.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Belling, V.: Smrt suveréna? : eroze státnosti a krize suverenity v éře postnacionálního vládnutí: suverenita a normativní konstrukce reality II. Brno : Centrum pro studium demokracie a kultury, 2018. Blahož, J.: Sjednocující se Evropa a lidská a občanská práva. Praha: ASPI, 2005; Blahož, J.: Soudní kontrola ústavnosti – srovnávací pohled. Praha: Codex, 2001;	

Blahož, J., Klíma, K., Skála, J., a kol.: Ústavní právo Evropské unie. Dobrá Voda: Aleš Čeněk, 2008;  
 Čič, Milan a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Teória a prax. Bratislava: C.H. Beck 2019;  
 Giba, M. a kol.: Ústavné právo. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer 2019;  
 Hodás, M.: Kolíska vzniku zákonov v Slovenskej republike. Praha: Leges 2020;  
 Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné státovědy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012;  
 Klíma, K.: Státověda. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2011;  
 Klíma, K.: Ústavní právo srovnávací, Praha: Wolters Kluwer 2020,  
 Krošlák, D. a kol.: Ústavné právo, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer 2016,  
 Ľalík, T.: Voľby do Európskeho parlamentu – rovnosť, legitimita a demokracia alebo krátky úvod k veľkej téme. In Cibulka, Ľ., Giba, M. (eds.): Optimálny model volebného systému do Európskeho parlamentu. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2010;  
 Pavlíček, V. Jirásková, V. et al.: Ústavní právo a státověda. I. díl: Obecná státověda Praha: Leges, 2021;  
 Reschová, J., Kindlová, M., Grinc, J. a kol.: Stát. Jednotlivec. Konstitucionalismus. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2019.  
 Svák, J. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012;  
 Schutze, R.: European Constitutional Law, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2021  
 Svobodová, M.: Občanství Evropské unie, Praha: Auditorium 2021;  
 Von Bogdany, A.: Constitutional Principles. In Von Bogdany, A., Bast, J. (eds.): Principles of European Constitutional Law. Oxford: Hart, 2006.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
70,0	30,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPFP/PhD-785/16	<b>Course title:</b> Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 1 / 1 <b>per level/semester:</b> 13 / 13 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%, unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Arts of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise.	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquiring a semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logical and semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Principles of logical semantics. 2. The logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuring the meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law based on the meaning of the legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the importance of substantive values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. The formation of legal norms from the perspective of logical semantics. 10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).	

**Recommended literature:**

Bielik, L.: Abduktívny model (vedeckého) vysvetlenia. Organon F 19. Supl. 1, 2012. Dahlman, Ch., Feteris, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. Duží, M., Materna, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. Gahér, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. Klatt, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. Prakken, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. Sobek, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. Siltala, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. Tryzna, J.: Právni principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

**Notes:****Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 117

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
64,96	35,04	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.

**Last change:** 13.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/dUSP17-S1/19	<b>Course title:</b> State examination - Dissertation examination (theses presentation and examination of the field of study constitutional law)
<b>Number of credits:</b> 20	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<p><b>Course requirements:</b>            Continuous assessment:            Final assessment: Based on a critical and objective assessment of the topicality of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, achieved results, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the course, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the examination, by voting on closed session about the exam result (100%).            Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise.            Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100</p>	
<p><b>Learning outcomes:</b>            The student will acquire the ability to work creatively, especially in the field of study 3.4.3 constitutional law and prepare a dissertation.</p>	
<p><b>Class syllabus:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Characteristics of selected problems related to the topic of the dissertation.</li> <li>2. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.</li> <li>3. Preparation of the presentation of the results of one's own scientific research activity.</li> <li>4. Considerations de lege and de constituione ferenda.</li> </ol>	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<p><b>Recommended literature:</b>            Cibulka, E. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Štátoveda. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2013.            Breichová-Lapčáková, M.: Ústava a ústavné zákony. Bratislava: Kaligram, 2013.            Bröstl, A. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2013.            Čič, M. a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012.            Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012.            Filip, J.: Ústavní právo I. Brno: Masarykova Univerzita, 2006.            Fridrich, B., Mokrý, L.: Praktikum ústavného práva Slovenskej republiky. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2011.            Fridrich, B., Mokrý, L., Trellová, L.: Ústavné právo I. Praktické zadania k seminárnym cvičeniam. Bratislava: VO PraF UK, 2008.            Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné štátovedy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012.            Orosz, L., Svák, J., Balog, B.: Základy teórie konštitucionalizmu, Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012.            Posluch, M. Cibulka, E.: Štátne právo Slovenskej republiky. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2009.</p>	

Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013.  
Svák, J.: Vybrané zásady výkonu súdnictva. Bratislava: Concordia Trading, 1996.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/dUSP17-S2/19	<b>Course title:</b> State examination - Dissertation on constitutional law and its defending
<b>Number of credits:</b> 30	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<p><b>Course requirements:</b>            Continuous assessment:            Final assessment: Based on a critical and objective assessment of the topicality of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, achieved results, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the course, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the examination, by voting on closed session about the exam result (100%).            Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise.            Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100</p>	
<p><b>Learning outcomes:</b>            The student will acquire the ability to work creatively, especially in the field of study 3.4.3 constitutional law and prepare a dissertation.</p>	
<p><b>Class syllabus:</b>            1. Characteristics of selected problems related to the topic of the dissertation.            2. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.            3. Preparation of the presentation of the results of one's own scientific research activity.            4. Considerations de lege and de constituione ferenda.</p>	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<p><b>Recommended literature:</b>            Cibulka, E. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Štátoveda. Bratislava: PraF UK, 2013.            Breichová-Lapčáková, M.: Ústava a ústavné zákony. Bratislava: Kaligram, 2013.            Bröstl, A. a kol.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2013.            Čič, M. a kol.: Komentár k Ústave Slovenskej republiky. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012.            Drgonec, J.: Ústava Slovenskej republiky. Komentár. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012.            Filip, J.: Ústavní právo I. Brno: Masarykova Univerzita, 2006.            Fridrich, B., Mokrý, L.: Praktikum ústavného práva Slovenskej republiky. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2011.            Fridrich, B., Mokrý, L., Trellová, L.: Ústavné právo I. Praktické zadania k seminárnym cvičeniam. Bratislava: VO PraF UK, 2008.            Holländer, P.: Základy všeobecné štátovedy. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012.            Orosz, L., Svák, J., Balog, B.: Základy teórie konštitucionalizmu, Žilina: Eurokódex, 2012.            Posluch, M. Cibulka, E.: Štátne právo Slovenskej republiky. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2009.</p>	

Svák, J., Cibulka, L., Klíma, K.: Ústavné právo Slovenskej republiky. Všeobecná časť. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2013.  
Svák, J.: Vybrané zásady výkonu súdnictva. Bratislava: Concordia Trading, 1996.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English.

**Last change:** 15.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-763-L/13		<b>Course title:</b> Teaching activities - Tutorial			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		<b>Course title:</b> Teaching activities - Tutorial			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-762/13		<b>Course title:</b> Vocational or scientific written work			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD-762/19		<b>Course title:</b> Vocational or scientific written work			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD.					