

## Course descriptions

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## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-761-L/13		<b>Course title:</b> Compulsory elective scientific activity			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		<b>Course title:</b> Compulsory elective scientific activity			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-839/16	<b>Course title:</b> Criminal Procedural Law - Research Issues
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 14s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will master the methodology of scientific research in the field of criminal procedural law, including in the context of an interdisciplinary approach, he/she will be able to interpret the basic principles of criminal procedure both philosophically and legally and in application practice, he/she will grasp the concept of criminal procedure and its legislative expression de lege lata and with the possibilities of de lege ferenda, including the issue of the adversarial nature of criminal proceedings, and he/she will orient himself/herself in the field of the most current scientific problems of criminal procedural law not only from the point of view of the Slovak legal order, but also from the legal order of the European Union and the international law. At the same time, he/she will verify these skills by comparing the selected institute, which is related to the topic of the dissertation, with other legal systems within the EU. The student's work also includes the study of foreign legal orders, foreign literature and knowledge of EU law. After completing the course, the student will also gain an orientation in foreign legislation and literature to the extent of the comparisons made, be able to evaluate the knowledge gained and make any de lege ferenda proposals.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Methodology of scientific research in the field of criminal procedural law and in the context of an interdisciplinary approach. 2. Philosophical and theoretical-legal definition of the basic principles of criminal procedure and their application 3. Strengthening adversarialism in the conduct of criminal proceedings	

4. The concept of criminal procedure and its legislative expression in terms of de lege lata and de lege ferenda
5. Influence of European Union and international law on criminal law
6. Legal relations with foreign countries
7. Current scientific problems in the field of criminal procedural law, their theoretical solutions, practical solutions and de lege ferenda solutions I
8. Current scientific problems in the field of criminal procedural law, their theoretical solutions, practical solutions and de lege ferenda solutions II
9. Choice of procedural law institute - concept in the legal order of the Slovak Republic.
10. Selected institute in the legal systems of selected EU countries.
11. Corresponding features of the selected institute in the legal system of the Slovak Republic with other legal systems..
12. Different features of the selected institute in the legal system of the Slovak Republic with other legal systems...
13. Assessment of advantages/disadvantages of the Slovak legislation.
14. Proposal for additions, changes to the legislation of the Slovak Republic in accordance with the model of other legal systems

**Recommended literature:**

- Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Všeobecná časť. Komentár. I. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2010.
- Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Osobitná časť. Komentár. II. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2011.
- Kmec, J.: Evropské trestní právo. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2006.
- Čentěš, J. a kol.: Trestné právo procesné. Všeobecná časť. Šamorín:Heuréka, 2016.
- Čentěš, J. a kol.: Trestné právo procesné. Osobitná časť. Šamorín:Heuréka, 2016.
- Kordík, M.: Právny styk s cudzinou. Bratislava: C.H.Beck, 2017.
- Kurilovská, L.: Praktikum trestného práva procesného. Šamorín:Heuréka, 2013.
- Kurilovská, L.: Základné zásady trestného konania-účel a základná limitácia.Šamorín:Heuréka,2013.
- Laciak, O.: Právo na obhajobu a jehopodoby v trestnomkonaní.1. vyd. Bratislava: WoltersKluwer SR, 2019.
- Čentěš, J. a kol.: Trestný poriadok. Veľký komentár.5. aktualizované vydanie. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2022.
- Čentěš, J., Kurilovská, L., Šimovček, I., Burda, E. a kol.: Trestný poriadok. Komentár. Bratislava: C.H.Beck, 2021.
- Prokeinová, M., Laciak, O.: Sexuálne zneužívanie detí a zverených osôb a trestnoprávna ochrana obetí trestných činov. Bratislava: WoltersKluwer, 2021.
- Ivor, J., Jelínek, J. et al.: Principles of modern criminal procedure. Budapešť: Wolters Kluwer, 2017.
- Jalč, A.: Fundamentals of procedural criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.
- internetové zdroje  
trestné kódexy vybraných krajín Európskej únie

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Notes:**

<b>Past grade distribution</b>						
Total number of evaluated students: 31						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,29	25,81	9,68	3,23	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 12.10.2023						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.						

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/dTRP17-S1/16	<b>Course title:</b> Dissertation Examination (Criminal Law)
<b>Number of credits:</b> 20	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 4..	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<p><b>Course requirements:</b></p> <p>Interim evaluation:</p> <p>Final evaluation: the Examination Committee will assess the submitted theses with emphasis on the qualitative aspect of the revised professional writing and its relevance in the international scientific space, evaluate the appropriateness of the use of the proclaimed scientific methods and the relevance of the presented hypotheses, including the proposed concept of the future dissertation, and the knowledge of the student within the field of study. In relation to the above mentioned elements, the examination committee classifies the result of the dissertation examination (100%)</p> <p>Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise.</p> <p>Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100</p>	
<p><b>Learning outcomes:</b></p> <p>The result of the education is the ability of the doctoral student to prepare a written thesis for the dissertation examination, which consists of a thesis (project) containing the theoretical foundations of its future solution, the current state of knowledge on the topic and an analysis of the methodological approach to the solution of the problem. The intention is to prepare the doctoral candidate for the debate on the written thesis for the dissertation examination and for the following part of the dissertation examination, in which the doctoral candidate is to demonstrate theoretical knowledge and a comprehensive body of knowledge in the field of commercial and financial law.</p>	
<p><b>Class syllabus:</b></p> <p>The student, by completing the relevant theses and preparing for the examination in his/her field of study, will gain knowledge related to the solution of challenging theoretical-application questions forming the authorial focus of his/her future dissertation. He/she will acquire the ability to select professional writings respecting the latest scientific knowledge and, taking this into account, present a selection of appropriate scientific methods (analysis, synthesis, comparison, deduction, grammatical, logical and historical interpretation, including a proclamation of the way in which the relevant research is carried out), relevant hypotheses and the systematics of the future dissertation. The student will enhance his/her professional potential for the purpose of participating in relevant conceptual, analytical and synthesizing work in international research teams in order to contribute to the development of the relevant field of study.</p>	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<p><b>Recommended literature:</b></p> <p>Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Všeobecná časť. Komentár. I. diel. 1. vydanie, C. H. Beck, Praha 2010</p>	

Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Osobitná časť. Komentár. II. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2010  
Cmejrková, S. – Daneš, F. – Světlá, J.: Jak napsat odborný text. Praha: LEDA, 1999. Deva, S.:  
Gonda, V.: Ako napísať a úspešne obhájiť diplomovú prácu. 6 vyd. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2012.  
Gonda, V.: Metodika vedeckej práce pre doktorandov. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2006.,

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-836/16	<b>Course title:</b> Drug-related crime
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 7 per level/semester: 91</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will get acquainted with the issue of drug crime and deepen the knowledge acquired at the II. level of study	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Introduction.</li><li>2. Drug offences (§§ 171 - 174 of the Criminal Code).</li><li>3. Drug crime from the criminalistic point of view.</li><li>4. Drug crime from the criminological point of view.</li><li>5. Psychological aspects of drug crime.</li><li>6. Current trends in criminal policy regarding the issue of drug crime.</li><li>7. Current case law.</li><li>8. De lege ferenda considerations.</li></ol>	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> <p>Čentěš, J.: Hmotnoprávne aspekty trestnej činnosti páchanej v súvislosti s nealkoholovou toxikomániou v Slovenskej republike. Bratislava: Ševt, 2007.</p> <p>Burda, E. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Všeobecná časť. Komentár. I. diel. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.</p> <p>Burda, E. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Osobitná časť. Komentár. II. diel. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2011.</p> <p>Mencerová, I. a kol.: Repetitóriium z trestného práva hmotného. Bratislava: VO PF UK, 2010.</p> <p>Mencerová, I., Tobiašová, L., Turayová, Y. a kol.: Trestné právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2013.</p>	

Ministry of Interior of the Slovak Republic, Presidium of the Police Force, National Crime Agency:  
Report on Drug Scene Status and Development in the Slovak Republic for 2020. Dostupná na:  
<https://www.minv.sk/?drogova-scena-na-uzemi-slovenskej-republiky&subor=417860>  
Baláž, P., Vráblová, M.: Introduction to Slovak substantive criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.  
Act No 139/1998 Coll. on narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances and preparations  
Act No 300/2005 Coll.  
Act No. 301/2005 Coll., the Criminal Procedure Code

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 24

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc.

**Last change:** 21.09.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-837/16	<b>Course title:</b> Fundamentals of Forensic Science Disciplines 1
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 14s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will gain a deeper knowledge of selected issues in two forensic science disciplines: forensic medicine and forensic engineering. Within the framework of this subject, the doctoral student is guided to work independently, which should result in the elaboration of a short scientific output. The focus of this course is on disciplines that have fundamental application in relation to criminal proceedings.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> In this course, the doctoral student chooses what areas are of interest to him/her from the above-mentioned forensic disciplines in terms of the topic of the doctoral dissertation. He/she will take lectures on the selected problems during the semester, 6 hours from each subject, for a total of 12 hours. Subsequently, he/she will self-study the above-mentioned problems and present the result of his/her work in the form of a shorter scientific output, where he/she will take into account the selected problems from each of the above-mentioned subjects.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Blažek, R.: Kriminológia. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2016. André, I., Izáková L. a kol.: Princípy súdnej psychiatrie. Cífer: Peter Prekop PrintProduction 2014. Kasanický, G. a kol.: Základy súdneho inžinierstva. Žilina: EDIS, 1999. Kováč, P. a kol.: Súdne lekárstvo pre právnikov. Bratislava: IURA EDITION, 2005. Morewitz, S. J., Goldstein, M. L.: Handbook of forensic sociology and psychology. New York: Springer, 2014.	

Jalč, A.: Fundamentals of procedural criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 11

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
72,73	9,09	9,09	9,09	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-843/16	<b>Course title:</b> Fundamentals of Forensic Science Disciplines 2
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 7s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will gain a deeper knowledge of selected issues in two forensic science disciplines: forensic psychology and forensic psychiatry. Within the framework of these issues, the PhD student is guided to work independently, which should result in the elaboration of a short scientific output. The focus of this course is on disciplines that have a fundamental application in relation to criminal proceedings.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> In this course, the doctoral student chooses what areas are of interest to him/her from the above-mentioned forensic disciplines in terms of the topic of the doctoral dissertation. He/she will take lectures on the selected problems during the semester, 6 hours from each subject, for a total of 12 hours. Subsequently, he/she will self-study the above-mentioned problems and present the result of his/her work in the form of a shorter scientific output, where he/she will take into account the selected problems from each of the above-mentioned subjects.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Blažek, R.: Kriminálnístika. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2016. Hirt, M. a kol.: Soudní lékařství. I. díl. Praha: Grada, 2015. Hirt, M., Vorel, F. a kol.: Soudní lékařství. II. díl. Praha: Grada, 2016. Heretik, A.: Forezná psychológia. Bratislava: SPN, 2004 Morewitz, S. J., Goldstein, M. L.: Handbook of forensic sociology and psychology. New York: Springer, 2014.	

Jalč, A.: Fundamentals of procedural criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 1

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD1/19			<b>Course title:</b> Individual studium of legal literature			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5., 7.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
<p><b>Lecturers:</b> JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech</p>						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentíš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.

**Last change:**

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentíš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD2/19			<b>Course title:</b> Individual studium of legal literature			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6., 8.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
<p><b>Lecturers:</b> doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján</p>						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD.

**Last change:**

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhDE-743Z/16			<b>Course title:</b> Methodology of Science			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 5s / 5s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 138						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,36	23,19	0,0	0,72	0,0	0,0	0,72
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 31.05.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhDE-802/16		<b>Course title:</b> Methodology of the pedagogical process at law faculties				
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 14s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 81						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
45,68	33,33	18,52	2,47	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
<b>Last change:</b> 31.05.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhDE-848/16			<b>Course title:</b> Methods of Qualitative Legal Research			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> individual consultations <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 12s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b>						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>						
<b>Class syllabus:</b>						
<b>Recommended literature:</b>						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 98						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
10,2	14,29	32,65	32,65	10,2	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
<b>Last change:</b> 31.05.2022						
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.						

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-838/16	<b>Course title:</b> Preparatory Seminar on Dissertation Project in Criminal Law
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 120s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: elaboration of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project (50%) Final evaluation: elaboration of the dissertation project (50%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By systematic preparation of the dissertation project, the doctoral student, under the guidance of his/her supervisor, not only acquires, but also acquires the ability to apply the basic methods of scientific work and their use in his/her own research and scientific activity. Under the influence of regular logical and thoughtful mentoring of the supervisor, who appropriately influences the whole process of project preparation, the doctoral student is able to formulate basic scientific hypotheses, which are also the presumed result, after completing the course. Throughout the preparation phase, the supervisor's interference is passive. On the contrary, the emphasis on the active component of the research is determined by the doctoral student's own creative activity. The above process is finalised by the elaboration of the dissertation project, in which the doctoral student formulates and refines the basic hypotheses on the basis of the previous scientific investigation of the issue and knowledge, and at the same time establishes a scientific platform for further research in the area under study. The present project has a standard layout and respects the formal and citation criteria as well as the principles of referencing primary and secondary literature. The project aims to clearly, concisely and accurately characterise the subject matter of the PhD student. It also includes elaborated sub-objectives that are conditional to the achievement of the main objective. The project does not lack discussion as well as its results. The author's own positions and solutions arrived at are logically arranged and sufficiently evaluated. At the same time, the doctoral student is able to comment on all the facts and findings in confrontation with the results of other authors or jurists. After	

graduation, the doctoral student is able to present, argue partial outcomes of scientific research and lead a professional discussion on the subject matter.

**Class syllabus:**

1. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.
2. Preparation of the theoretical part of the project: elaboration of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project according to the supervisor's guidelines in accordance with the doctoral student's individual scientific plan by means of active use of knowledge.
3. Methods of scientific research, studied literature and information sources, e outline to the supervisor.
4. Processing of the empirical part.
5. Assessment of the contribution of the project processing and its applicability to practice.
6. Presentation of own considerations and opinions de lege ferenda.

**Recommended literature:**

- Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Všeobecná časť. Komentár. I. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2010.
- Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Osobitná časť. Komentár. II. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2011.
- Čentěš, J. a kol.: Trestný poriadok. Veľký komentár. 5. aktualizované vydanie. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2022.
- Čentěš, J., Kurilovská, L., Šimovček, I., Burda, E. a kol.: Trestný poriadok. Komentár. Bratislava: C.H.Beck, 2021.
- Cmejrková, S., Daneš, F., Světlá, J.: Jak napsat odborný text. Praha: LEDA, 1999.
- Gonda, V.: Ako napísať a úspešne obhájiť diplomovú prácu. 6. vyd. Bratislava: IuraEdition, 2012.
- Gonda, V.: Metodika vedeckej práce pre doktorandov. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2006.
- Baláž, P., Vráblová, M.: Introduction to slovak substantive criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.
- Jalč, A.: Fundamentals of procedural criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 24

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	29,17	0,0	0,0	4,17	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD.

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026						
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava						
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law						
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.UCPK/PhDE-844/16			<b>Course title:</b> Rhetoric of Legal Speech			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 3s / 2s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning						
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4						
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.						
<b>Educational level:</b> III.						
<b>Prerequisites:</b>						
<b>Course requirements:</b> continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
<b>Recommended literature:</b> 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak						
<b>Notes:</b>						
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 64						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
54,69	39,06	3,13	3,13	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.						

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPFP/PhDE-785/21	<b>Course title:</b> Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 5s / 5s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%, unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Arts of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquire semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logical and semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Principles of logical semantics. 2. Logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuration of meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law on the basis of the meaning of a legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the meaning of essential values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. Formation of legal norms from the point of view of logical semantics.	

10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).

**Recommended literature:**

Bielik, L.: Abduktívny model (vedeckého) vysvetlenia. Organon F 19. Supl. 1, 2012. Dahlman, Ch., Feteris, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. Duží, M., Materna, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. Gahér, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. Klatt, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. Prakken, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. Sobek, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. Siltala, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. Tryzna, J.: Právní principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 41

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
97,56	0,0	0,0	2,44	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.

**Last change:** 13.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/dTRP17-S2/16	<b>Course title:</b> State Examination - Dissertation in Criminal Law and its defence
<b>Number of credits:</b> 30	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 7., 8..	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<p><b>Course requirements:</b></p> <p>Interim evaluation:</p> <p>Final evaluation: on the basis of a critical and objective assessment of the topicality of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, the results achieved, new knowledge and other contributions to science, the course, presentation, the possibility of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the defence will be evaluated by the examination committee by voting in closed session on the result of the defence (100%).</p> <p>Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100 %; B/1,5 = 81-90 %; C/2 = 73-80 %; D/2,5 = 66-72 %; E/3 = 60-65 %; FX = 0-59 %. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise.</p> <p>Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100</p>	
<p><b>Learning outcomes:</b></p> <p>Gain updated knowledge of applied dissertation processing methodology. Know how to analyze and synthesize knowledge from consultations, instructions and practical procedures for the processing of the assigned task (dissertation topic). Know how to formulate a scientific hypothesis and verify it through methodologically correct research. Demonstrate the ability to present a factual summary of the conclusions of the scientific research carried out and to communicate the scientific knowledge gained to the academic community.</p>	
<p><b>Class syllabus:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Methodological guidelines for dissertation processing.</li> <li>2. Internal regulation for thesis processing.</li> <li>3. Form and content of the thesis.</li> <li>4. Methodology and procedure of processing of individual parts.</li> <li>5. Formulation of instructions for processing and refinement of the thesis topic.</li> <li>6. Determination of the methodological basis in relation to the formulated hypotheses.</li> <li>7. Consultation on the solution procedure, intermediate results of the solution, the concept of the thesis processing, processing of the subchapters of the thesis.</li> <li>8. Interim defences of partial results and partial solutions of the thesis (clauses).</li> <li>9. Discussion.</li> <li>10. Final defence of the thesis.</li> </ol>	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<p><b>Recommended literature:</b></p> <p>Cmejrková, S. – Daneš, F. – Světlá, J.: Jak napsat odborný text. Praha: LEDA, 1999.</p> <p>Gonda, V. a kol.: Metodika vedeckej práce. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2009.</p>	

Gonda, V.: Ako napísať a úspešne obhájiť diplomovú prácu. 6 vyd. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2012.

Gonda, V.: Metodika vedeckej práce pre doktorandov. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2006. Hierhold, E.: Rétorika a prezentace. 7. vyd. Praha: Grada Publishing, 2008.

Katuščák, D.: Ako písať záverečné a kvalifikačné práce. Nitra: ENIGMA, 2007.

Meško, D. – Katuščák, D. – Findra, J. a kol.: Akademická príručka. 2. vyd. Martin: Osveta, 2005.

STN ISO 690 : 1998 : Dokumentácia – Bibliografické odkazy. Obsah, forma, štruktúra. Bratislava: SÚTN, 1998.

Šesták, Z.: Jak psát a přednášet o vědě. Praha: Academia, 2000.

Volokh, E.: Writing law review articles, student notes, seminar papers and getting on law review. New York: Foundation press, 2007.

Vzhľadom na špecifickosť, komplexnosť a vedeckosť práce, literatúra závisí od zvolenej problematiky.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law	
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF.KTPKK/ dTRPx17-831/16	<b>Course title:</b> Substantive Criminal Law - Research Issues
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> 14s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> III.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The graduate will master the methodology of scientific research in the field of substantive criminal law, including in the context of an interdisciplinary approach, is able to interpret the philosophical-legal and in the application practice the supporting principles of criminal law, encompasses the concept of criminal liability and criminal legislation de lege lata and with the possibilities of de lege ferenda, and orientates in the field of the most current scientific problems of substantive criminal law not only in terms of the Slovak legal order, but also the legal order of the European Union and international law. At the same time, the student will verify these skills by comparing the selected institution, which is related to the topic of the dissertation, with other legal systems within the EU. The student's work also includes the study of foreign legal orders, foreign literature and knowledge of EU law. After completing the course, the student will also gain an orientation in foreign legislation and literature to the extent of the comparisons made, be able to evaluate the knowledge gained and make any de lege ferenda proposals.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Methodology of scientific research in the field of substantive criminal law and in the context of an interdisciplinary approach, the subject and system of criminal law 2. Philosophical and theoretical-legal definition of the supporting principles of criminal law and their application contribution 3. The definition of criminal liability, the principle of ultima ratio 4. Concept of criminal law legislation in terms of de lege lata and de lege ferenda 5. Influence of European Union and international law on criminal law	

6. Current scientific problems in the field of substantive criminal law, their theoretical solutions, practical solutions and de lege ferenda solutions I
7. Current scientific problems in the field of substantive criminal law, their theoretical solutions, practical solutions and de lege ferenda solutions II
8. Choice of a substantive law institute - concept in the legal order of the Slovak Republic.
9. Selected institute in the legal orders of selected EU countries.
10. Corresponding features of the selected institute in the legal order of the Slovak Republic with other legal orders.
11. Different features of the selected institute in the legal order of the Slovak Republic with other legal orders.
12. Assessment of advantages/disadvantages of the Slovak legislation.
13. Proposal for additions, changes to the legislation of the Slovak Republic according to the model of other legal orders

**Recommended literature:**

Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Všeobecná časť. Komentár. I. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2010.

Burda, E., Čentěš, J., Kolesár, J., Záhora, J. a kol.: Trestný zákon. Osobitná časť. Komentár. II. diel. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2011.

Čentěš, J., Kurilovská, L., Šimovček, I., Burda, E. a kol.: Trestný poriadok. Komentár C.H.Beck: Bratislava, 2021.

Kmec, J.: Evropské trestní právo. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2006.

Prokeinová, M., Laciak, O.: Sexuálne zneužívanie detí a zverených osôb a trestnoprávna ochrana obetí trestných činov. Bratislava: WoltersKluwer, 2021.

Burda, E., Beleš, A., Lorko, A., Mihálik, S.: Trestná zodpovednosť. 1. vyd. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2022.

Baláž, P., Vráblová, M.: Introduction to slovak substantive criminal law. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.

internetové zdroje  
trestné kódexy vybraných krajín Európskej únie

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak language

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 39

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,54	30,77	2,56	0,0	2,56	0,0	2,56

**Lecturers:** prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD.

**Last change:** 12.10.2023

**Approved by:** prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-763-L/13		<b>Course title:</b> Teaching activities - Tutorial			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		<b>Course title:</b> Teaching activities - Tutorial			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/Phd-762/13		<b>Course title:</b> Vocational or scientific written work			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 5., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Law					
<b>Course ID:</b> PraF/PhD-762/19		<b>Course title:</b> Vocational or scientific written work			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 0					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 6., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> III.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b>					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD.					