

Course descriptions

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KRPKCP/ dTDSP15-820/16	Course title: Canon Law (Codes of 13th to 20th Century)
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 100% continuous assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The outcomes of the subject are: Acquisition of knowledge about the development of canon law, knowledge of the three great codes (Corpus iuris canonici); concepts of canon law, its doctrine. Legal terminology and legal institutes in development, with the application of the method of vertical comparison. The goal is to further master the interpretive and exegetical methods of working with normative, resp. non-legal sources, and systematic thinking and approach. Understanding the continuity of the development of canon law from its beginning to changes in the understanding of the place of canon law in the present.	
Class syllabus: 1). Concept, subject, sources and scope of canon law. 2). Historical development of canon law of the Catholic Church. 3). The nature of the law of the Catholic Church at the present time. 4). General norms of canon law. 5). Constitutional canon law. 6). Matrimonial law of the Catholic Church (substantive and procedural). 7). Criminal canonical substantive law. 8). Basics of general procedural canon law. 9). Legal status of the Apostolic See.	
Recommended literature:	

VLADÁR, V.: Pramene práva Katolíckej cirkvi v historickom vývoji. Plzeň : Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk , 2009, 220 s.
 VLADÁR, V.: Dejiny cirkevného práva. Praha : Leges , 2017, 608 s.
 MICHAL, J.: Dějiny pramenů poznání kanonického práva s přihlédnutím k dějinám práva římského. Praha : Ústřední církevní nakladatelství, 1967. 138 s.
 STICKLER, A. M.: Historia Juris Canonici Latini. Historia fontium, Roma : LAS, 1985. 202 s.
 ERDŐ, P.: Introductio in historiam scientiae canonicae. Roma : PUG editrice, 1999. 248 s.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 3

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
33,33	66,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc.

Last change: 04.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK/ dTDSP15-827/16	Course title: Comparative Constitutional Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The subject provides the graduate with knowledge of issues of philosophy and justice through the study and analysis of different constitutional systems. The seminar is focused on topics that are common to all legal systems, for example: legitimacy, the role of courts and the importance of constitutional democracy. The main effort is to raise key debates on topics from the field of constitutionalism theory.	
Class syllabus: 1). different approaches to democracy 2). the status of courts and law enforcement institutions 3). the status and importance of constitutional democracy, 4). the impact of globalization in the context of constitutional theory, 5). limited government 6). system of brakes and counterweights	
Recommended literature: PAVLÍČEK, V.: Ústavní právo a státověda I. Praha: Linde, 1998. PAVLÍČEK, V.: Ústavní právo a státověda II. Praha: Leges, 2011.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 4						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						
Last change: 14.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-L/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK/ dTDSP15-829/16	Course title: Criminal Codes of 19th and 20th Centuries
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 100% continuous assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The graduate acquires knowledge of the conditions of criminal liability, their development and changes, the functions of punishment, types of punishment, stages and forms of criminal complicity, the relevance of the dangerousness of the act, the dangerousness of the person, their ratio and developmental changes.	
Class syllabus: 1). Declaration of human and citizen rights and principles of criminal liability and prosecution. 2). The Criminal Code of France from 1791; 3). French Code of Criminal Procedure of 1808; - principles of publicity, orality, adversary, right to defense, jury trial, legality and officialdom; 4). Code Pénal - 1810 – principle of legality; tripartition of offences, sanctions. Crimes against the state and social establishment; death penalty, forced labor for life, deportation to colonies, deprivation of civil rights, hard prison. 5). Austrian Criminal Code from 1852 – offense of public violence (13 cases); prevalence of prison sentences; punishments of beating, pillaging, imprisonment in shackles. 6). Criminal Code for the German Empire - (development from the Constitutio criminalis Carolina of 1707, and the common law (ius commune), Josephine criminal legislation; pan-German legislation 1871 (particularly dangerous crimes: treason, rebellion, incitement to disobedience to the authorities, laws and assassination to the emperor. The system of punishments also with suspended sentences. Anti-state (political) crimes. Transforming the ideas of F. von Liszt about the purpose of punishment and criminal law. 7). Laws against socialists (1878), laws against anarchists (French, German-Austrian). 8). Classic school of criminal law. 9). School of Sociology of Criminal Law. 10). Criminal legislation of the interwar period. 11). International criminal law (war crimes, crimes	

against peace and crimes against humanity) 12). Reforms of criminal codes in the second half of the twentieth century.

Recommended literature:

Bláhová, I. - Blažek, L. - Kuklík, J. - Šouša, J. a kol.: Právnická dvouletka: rekonstrukce právního řádu, justice a správy v 50. letech 20. století. Praha 2014.

Bobek, M. - Molek, P. - Šimíček, V.: Komunistické právo v Československu: kapitoly z dějin bezpráví. Brno 2009.

Kuklík, J. a kol.: Vývoj československého práva 1945-1989. Praha 2009.

Milota, A.: Učebnice obojího práva trestného platného v ČSR. Kroměříž 1926.

Milota, A.: Reforma trestního zákona v ČSR. Bratislava 1934.

Milota, A. – Nožička, J.: Trestné zákony zeme Slovenskej a Podkarpatoruskej. Kroměříž 1931.

Poláček, F. et al.: Československé trestní zákony platné v zemích České a Moravskoslezské. Praha 1946.

Schlosser, H.: Neuere europäische Rechtsgeschichte. Mnichov 2012.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 2

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD.

Last change: 14.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dTDSP15-S1/16	Course title: Dissertation examination
Number of credits: 20	
Recommended semester: 3., 4..	
Educational level: III.	
State exam syllabus:	
Last change: 22.06.2022	
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.	

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dTDSP15-S2/16	Course title: Dissertation thesis and its defense
Number of credits: 30	
Recommended semester: 5., 6..	
Educational level: III.	
State exam syllabus:	
Last change: 22.06.2022	
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dTDSP15-830/16	Course title: Higher Education Didactics of Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 6s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: 100% continuous evaluation (activity in seminars, simulation teaching) Final evaluation: grading scale: A/1 = 91-100 %; B/1.5 = 81-90 %; C/2 = 73-80 %; D/2,5 = 66 - 72 %; E/3 = 60 - 65 %; FX = 0 - 59 %. Unless an internal regulation of the university or faculty stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the course is to provide students with knowledge in the field of content, organisational forms, didactics, teaching methods, and to guide students of the 3rd degree through the preparation for the teaching process, emphasising the specifics of teaching focused on legal education.	
Class syllabus: 1. Didactic objectives, organisational methods of teaching 2. Teaching methods in the focus on legal education 3. Monological methods - lecture, explanation, description 4. Dialogical methods - Socratic method 5. Education of future lawyers and specifics of their education	
Recommended literature: KOL. AUTORŮ. Dovednosti ve výuce práva: Formy a metodika výuky předmětů rozvíjejících právnické dovednosti. Brno : Muni Press, 2012. KOL. AUTOROV. Inovatívne trendy v odborových didaktikách v kontexte požiadaviek praxe. Nitra: PF UKF, 2018.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 1						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD.						
Last change: 15.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK/ dTDSP15-823/16	Course title: History of Law in Slovakia in 20th Century
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (participation and activity, seminar work). Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student will master knowledge from the development of human rights; from the history of criminal and civil law in the 20th century in a liberal, totalitarian, social and legal state. In terms of content, the subject culminates in the creation of the Slovak Republic as a new subject of international law. The results of the education specifically include: - mastery (at the level of verbal and written presentation) of legal terminology and the ability to use its dictionary to describe the development of institutes, provisions of constitutional, international, civil and criminal law in the Czechoslovak state between 1919 and 1993; - the ability to analyze and interpret a historical legal text in its wider social context.	
Class syllabus: 1. International and constitutional aspects of the creation of Czechoslovakia with the Slovak nation and Slovakia as its integral part. 2. Development of the constitutional, administrative, civil and criminal law of Czechoslovakia (up to 1938, in 1945 – 1992). 3. Legal and political continuity of Czechoslovakia after Munich (1938), the establishment of the Protectorate and the declaration of the Slovak State. Wartime Slovak State – constitution, legal order, racial legislation; constitutional and international non-existence of the factual situation. 4. The Slovak National Council in the Slovak National Uprising, the "constitution" of Slovak national statehood and the new Czechoslovakia, the state of the Czech and Slovak nations on the principle of equality (1945); concrete manifestations of state law enshrining this principle (Prague Agreements, Constitution of May 9 (1948), Constitution of the Czechoslovakia (1960) and Constitutional Act on the Czechoslovak Federation (No. 143/1968 Coll.). 5. Renewed or legally continuously existing Czechoslovakia; (1945 – 1948) people's democratic social system and state regime; international treaty of alliance with the USSR;	

<p>Czechoslovakia in a geopolitically bipolarized world, the Cold War; the threat of a nuclear world war – Stalin's Sovietization of Czechoslovakia; forms and methods of applying the class-oppressive function of the state as a dictatorship of the proletariat (judicial and administrative and legal terror (1948 – 1954, respectively 1956; criticism of the cult of personality (1956 to 1961), de-Stalinization; the project of democratic socialism (until 1968 to 1969); so-called normalization (restoration of the class-political nature and functions of the state) (1970 – 1983); period of reconstruction; fall (implosion) of the real-socialist state regimes of the Warsaw Pact. 6. Unification of the Czechoslovak legal order (1949-1950). Second period of codification of legal branches (1960/1961 to 1964), criminal law (substantive and procedural); civil material and procedural; labor law, economic law. November 7, 1989, the development of constitutional law in 1989-1992; – rule of law; social and neoliberal orientation. Redress of wrongs. Restitution, privatization. Amendment of the codes of legal branches, transformation of the legal order into a post-real socialist, market capitalist one. 8. Constitution of the Slovak Republic from 1992; institutes and provisions of Slovak constitutional law. Amendment to the Constitution and entry of the Slovak Republic into the European Union (delegated part of sovereignty, fragmentary or shared sovereignty).</p>						
<p>Recommended literature: Kuklík, J. a kol.: Vývoj československého práva 1945 – 1989. Praha: Linde, 2008. Sivák, F.: Slovenské a české dejiny štátu a práva v rokoch 1918 – 1945. Bratislava: VOPFUK, 1998. Vojáček, L., Gábriš, T.: Pramene k právnym dejinám Slovenska II. (po roku 1918). Bratislava: VO PraFUK, 2009.</p>						
<p>Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language</p>						
<p>Notes:</p>						
<p>Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 16</p>						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
68,75	31,25	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<p>Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.</p>						
<p>Last change: 14.10.2023</p>						
<p>Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.</p>						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTDSP15-824/16	Course title: History of Legal Thought
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The graduate will master the issues at the level of the ability of independent application in the topic of the dissertation, mastering the knowledge of Legal and Political Philosophy, in the structure: the origin of law, its binding, theoretical concepts of justice and the related development of concepts of the state and law, up to the end of the 19th Century. Acquire the habit and competence to work with original sources of the history of legal and state-scientific thought. Contact with and interpretation of primary texts should reconstruct and understand (sometimes abstract, more difficult to understand concepts) in the historical continuity of the development of legal, political, ethical and anthropological ideas - in their continuity or rejection. Cultivating the thinking of PhD students and deepening their understanding of the diversity of thought in the development of European Legal and Political Philosophy, its theoretical and methodological nature.	
Class syllabus: 1. Interpretation of the content and scope of the categories with which legal science also works (causality, determinism, indeterminism, truth, freedom, justice, etc.). 2. Classics of Greek ancient thought, their influence on Roman jurists). 3. Medieval thinking. Theories of the state in the Renaissance. Social contract theory. 4. The influence of modern empiricism and rationalism. State science and legal philosophy of the Enlightenment. 5. German idealism and legal positivism. English liberalism.	
Recommended literature:	

COLOTKA, P., KÁČER, M., BERDISOVÁ, L.: Právna filozofia dvadsiateho storočia. Praha: Leges, 2016
SOBEK, T., HAPLA, M. A KOLEKTÍV: Filosofie práva. Brno: Nugis Finem Publishing, 2020.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 14

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Ľubomír Batka, Dr. theol.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KUP/dTDSP15-826/16	Course title: Human Rights in Case-Law of the ECHR
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student will gain an understanding of the development of human and civil rights and the principles of the protection of rights and freedoms contained in the 1950 Council of Europe Convention, and how these constitutional values have evolved over time. Emphasis is placed on the content of rights and freedoms, their interpretation, scope and limitations.	
Class syllabus: 1. Fundamental principles relating to the Convention - margin of appreciation, subsidiarity, proportionality, exhaustion of remedies 2. Right to life - universal positive obligation, material and formal guarantees 3. Right to life - special aspects, abortion, death penalty 4. Torture, inhuman and degrading treatment or punishment - material and formal guarantees 5. Freedom and security - content, application, limitation Fair trial - civil and criminal parts, independence and impartiality 6. Right to a fair trial - civil and criminal proceedings, independence and impartiality of the courts 7. Right to privacy and family life- concept of privacy and family life, scope, limitation 8. Freedom of thought, conscience and religion - what is protected, limitations on freedom 9. Freedom of expression - meaning of freedom, its limits, factual assertion v. value judgement 10. Freedom of assembly and association - classification, limitation 11. Prohibition of discrimination 12. Protection of property rights 13. The right to education	

Recommended literature:

JACOBS, G.F. – WHITE, C.A. – OVEY, C.: The European Convention on Human Rights. 5th ed., Oxford ; New York : Oxford University Press, 2010.

VOJÁČEK, L. a kol.: Dejiny verejného práva. Bratislava: VOPFUK, 2004, 2010.

PIROŠÍKOVÁ, Marica - BÁLINTOVÁ, Miroslava: Vybrané rozhodnutia Európskeho súdu pre ľudské práva vo vzťahu k Slovenskej republike: Judikatúra.- Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer s.r.o., 2017.- 771 s.- ISBN 978-80-8168-658-0.- Sig. D021-18 (03544)

PIROŠÍKOVÁ, Marica: Komentár k vybraným článkom dohovoru o ochrane ľudských práv a základných slobôd.- Bratislava: EUROIURIS, 2007.- 570 s.- ISBN 978-80-969554-5-9.- Sig. B02-13 (01170)

Přehled judikatury Evropského soudu pro lidské práva: právo na spravodlivé řízení a další procesní práva / zost. HUBÁLKOVÁ, Eva.- 1. vyd.- Praha: ASPI, 2006.- 160 s.- (Přehledy judikatury).- ISBN 80 7357 124 2.- Sig. D021-14 (2629); D021-14a (2630)

Přehled judikatury Evropskeho soudu pro lidské práva: Řízení před Evropským soudem pro lidská práva. Formální náležitosti podání. Úmluva o ochraně lidských práv. Jednací řád Evropského soudu pro lidská práva / zost. HUBÁLKOVÁ, Eva.- Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2010.- 209 s.- (Judikatura).- ISBN 9788073575069.- Sig. D032-5 (3064)

HUBÁLKOVÁ, Eva: Evropská úmluva o lidských právech a Česká republika: Judikatura a řízení před Evropským soudem pro lidské práva.- Praha: Linde, 2003.- 743 s.- ISBN 80-7201-417-X.- Sig. D032-1 (123)

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 3

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Mgr. Michal Mrva, PhD., LL.M.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD1/19			Course title: Individual studium of legal literature			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
<p>Lecturers: JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech</p>						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.

Last change:

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD2/19			Course title: Individual studium of legal literature			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
<p>Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján</p>						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD.

Last change:

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.UPITPDV/ dOFP15-819/16	Course title: Internet Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: 100% continuous evaluation (active participation, seminar work) Examination: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the Comenius University Bratislava or the Comenius University Bratislava, Faculty of Law stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: - acquiring knowledge about the interaction of legal and non-legal normative systems, especially about the legal perception of the technological development of electronic communications, - acquisition of specific terminology and knowledge of specific institutes in this field of legal theory and practice, - the ability to cross-sectionally apply the standards of several legal branches to the resolved factual situation	
Class syllabus: 1. Specifics of Internet legislation 2. International law, EU law, national legal systems and the Internet: sources and subjects 3. The Internet and issues of jurisdiction and jurisdiction, conflict of laws norms 4. Contractual relations, electronic commerce, consumer protection 5. Domain names and cybersquatting 6. Alternative dispute resolution 7. Protection of intellectual property in the Internet environment 8. Economic competition and the Internet 9. Protection of personal data and privacy on the Internet 10. Cybercrime	
Recommended literature:	

HUSOVEC, M. - MESARČÍK, M. - ANDRAŠKO, J.: Právo informačných a komunikačných technológií 1. Bratislava: TINCT, 2020. ISBN: 978-80-9738-370-1.
LEENES, R.: Of Horses and Other Animals of Cyberspace. Editorial. Technology and Regulation, 2019, ISSN: 2666139

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 0

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Jozef Andraško, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTSDP15-863/16	Course title: Law (Legal Order, Legal Science) and the Challenges of the 21st Century
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 6	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim evaluation: 100% interim evaluation (active participation, seminar work) Final evaluation: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the UK or the Faculty of Arts of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The learning outcome for the graduate is: acquisition of the theoretical and methodological approach to the phenomenon of law as a historically evolving system of "rules of conduct" in three attributes of its form: a) a set of legal norms, b) legal relations, c) legal consciousness. Understanding the operation of such a structured system in the systemic social changes in Slovakia and Europe at the turn of the 20th and 21st centuries.	
Class syllabus: 1. European justice, reasoning 2. Relationship between international, European and domestic law 3. Good governance, administrative justice 4. Environmental protection 5. Recodification efforts, public law influence in private law	
Recommended literature: KASINEC, R. Občan verzus štátna moc: justičný omyl, občianska neposlušnosť, právo na odpor. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer , 2017. TURČAN, M. Etické dimenzie teórie práva. Bratislava: PraF UK v Bratislave, 2022.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 22						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
68,18	27,27	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,55
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPSV/ dTDSP15-828/16	Course title: Law and Technology
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Intermediate assessment: 100% intermediate assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: grading scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%. Unless an internal regulation of the UK or the Faculty of Arts of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The result of the education is: - acquisition of knowledge about the challenges posed by technological progress to both legal and non-legal normative systems, - acquisition of knowledge about the influence of non-legal normative systems (ethics, morality, religion) on the legal normative system, - acquisition of specific terminology and knowledge of specific institutes of this area of legal theory and practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. Nanomaterials, Cyberspace and Space Law 2. Fundamental rights and the challenges of modern science : privacy and the prohibition of genetic discrimination 3. Property rights in virtual objects and genes? 4. Intellectual property law and the limits of patentability in biotechnology 5. Contractual relations in information and communication technologies 6. Technology transfer 7. Public regulation of electronic transactions : e-signature, e-banking 8. e-Government and e-Administration 9. Criminal law and modern technologies : cybercrime and prohibition of cloning 10. Robotic liability?	
Recommended literature: POLČÁK, R. a kol.: Právo informačných technológií. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2019. ISBN: 978-80-7598-045-8.	

LUDLOW, K. a kol.: Regulating Emerging and Future Technologies in the Present, Springer, 2015. ISSN: 1871-4757.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 1

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: JUDr. Tomáš Mészáros, PhD.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK-KTPFP/ dTDSP15-816/16	Course title: Legal Historiography and Legal Theory 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: 12 per level/semester: 156 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 6	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (participation and activity at seminars - according to the presentation of competences, level of interpretation of historical and legal sources, solving of disputes at seminars) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student will have mastered: the concepts and categories of constitutionalism in its historical development, based on knowledge, interpretation, and comparison of the text of the Constitution from the 18th Century to the beginning of the 21st Century. Similarly, the student will master the interpretation of the institutes of personal, property, obligation and inheritance law: he/she will have a perfect knowledge of the structure of the institutes, and their determination gnoseological (legal doctrine) and sociological (socio-economic and political context).	
Class syllabus: 1. Evolution of the concept of constitutionalism (its subsystems) from the 18th to the 20th century; constitution, constitutionalism its models in historical development. 2. Constitutional systems of Europe: (British, French, German, Scandinavia, Benelux, Russia under the pseudo-parliamentary) to the beginning of. 20th Century: A/ Liberal state constitutionalism B/ Soviet constitutionalism or the constitutionalism of real socialism. C/ Authoritarian, corporatist, fascist regimes and their forms of state and state regimes. D/ Welfare and neoliberal states of Europe and their constitutional systems. 3. History of private law. A/ overview - ancient, medieval. B/ in detail the institutes of civil codes of the I. and II. generation	

Recommended literature:

GERLOCH, A.: VIKTOR KNAPP - Vědecké dílo v proměnách času. Plzeň : Aleš Čeněk, 2014
Nové dimenzie metodológie právnej argumentácie: úloha právnych princípov vo viacúrovňovom právnom systéme. Editor Alexander BRÖSTL, editor Marta BREICHOVÁ LAPČÁKOVÁ.
Praha: Leges, 2021.

HOLLÄNDER, P.: Filosofie práva. Plzeň : Aleš Čeněk, 2012.

BÁRÁNY, E.: Formálne vlastnosti práva. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer, 2021

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 25

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
52,0	48,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mgr. Martina Gajdošová, PhD.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK-KTPFP/ dTDSP15-813/16	Course title: Legal Historiography and Theory of Law 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 6	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (participation and activity at seminars - according to the presentation of competences, level of interpretation of historical and legal sources, solving of disputes at seminars) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Upon completion of the course, the student will be able to: A. / Methods of interpretation, hermeneutic in general, at the level of independent examination of legal and meta-legal documents, with the result of formulating the problem and the possibility of a solution; B. / Historical-legal method of studying the institutes in the development of the state (their origin, stages of development, in horizontal and vertical contexts). C. / Perfect work with literature, with independent outlining of the subject of investigation, hypotheses of its solution, based on and arguing from the knowledge of the literature.	
Class syllabus: I) genesis of states: a) ancient oriental, b) classical ancient, c) medieval. II). power - class, theocratic determination of historical types of state, forms of state and forms of state system; III). the legal status of the population (caste, status structure and the birth of the legal status of man - as a citizen (ancient times -Athens, Rome). B./ the genesis of the development of the institutes of criminal law: a) criminal responsibility from the principle of gender revenge, thalion, to the statisation of the earliest prosecution for public crimes; and the development of the process - accusatory and inquisitorial. Criminal law as public law. Early medieval legislation; the criminological causes and forms of prosecution of heretics and heretics from the 13th century, through the Hammer of Witches (1487), the Constitutio criminalis Carolina (1532), to the Enlightenment in the 18th century, and the groundbreaking work of C.	

Beccaria's "On Crimes and Punishments" (1764) and subsequent criminal legislation incorporated into modern criminal codes.						
Recommended literature: KUTNAR, František – MAREK, Jaroslav. Přehledné dějiny českého a slovenského dějepisectví. Praha: NLN, 1997, 2009. ŠMATLÁK, Stanislav. Dejiny slovenskej literatúry, 1988, 1996. LACLAVÍKOVÁ, Miriam - ŠVECOVÁ, Adriana. Dejiny právnického vzdelávania na Trnavskej univerzite v Trnave. Praha: Leges, 2017.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-799/16			Course title: Legal Research (normative, sociological)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 100% continuous assessment (active participation, written output of own research) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The subject will enable students to master the methodology of scientific research in the field of legal sciences with a focus on normative and sociological-legal research.						
Class syllabus: 1. research preparation 2. own observation, heuristics 3. processing and analysis of material 4. use research results in practice (publication)						
Recommended literature: THORNHILL, Ch. The Sociology of Law and the Global Transformation of Democracy, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018. BANAKAR, R. Normativity in Legal Sociology: Methodological Reflections on Law and Regulation in Late Modernity. New York: Springer; 2015.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 24						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	75,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., Mgr. Renáta Kišoňová, PhD.
Last change: 04.10.2023
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KRPKCP/ dTDSP15-821/16	Course title: Legal Romanistics
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 100% continuous assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The subject deepens the knowledge of doctoral students in the subject of Roman law. The student can master dogmatic and legal knowledge about the institutes of Roman private law at the level of an independent creative application. Acquiring knowledge about the causes of the renewal of Roman law in the conditions of the efforts for the autocracy of the emperor of the Roman-German Empire in the 11th and 12th centuries, the use of the reputation of this ancient law, in the conditions of the flourishing of market relations, especially in the cities in the conditions of the High Middle Ages and the early modern period, during reorientation trade from the Mediterranean and the Orient to Western Europe and the Atlantic. The process of the so-called the reception of Roman law (various forms, forms and results) in the transformation of a divided, personal-property subordinate (feudal-vassal relationship) into an exclusively property-law relationship; general, exclusive and unlimited legal dominion over the thing; the status of a person as a person who is personally free, a citizen with equal rights before the law. Acquiring knowledge about the influence of terminology, concepts, systematics of Roman law on late-feudal codifications in Prussia, Austria (Enlightenment absolutism), about establishing and being inspired by this intellectual legal heritage in the adoption and content of the civil codes of the first and second generation.	
Class syllabus: 1). Legal categories in personal and family law. 2). The concept of property rights with emphasis on the institution of ownership and property rights to another's property. 3). Theory of obligation law and individual obligations. 4). Inheritance law - concepts, institutions and succession. 5). Legal institutes, concepts and terminology in medieval sources of law. 6). General Prussian Land Code	

(18th century) and legislation of the Habsburgs. 7). Preparation, projects of civil codes - Code civil and ABGB

Recommended literature:

Arndts, C.L.: Učební kniha Pandekt, I. díl. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2010. Arndts, C.L.: Učební kniha Pandekt, II. díl. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2010. Arndts, C.L.: Učební kniha Pandekt, III. díl. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2010. Bartošek M.: Encyklopedie římského práva. Praha: Panorama, 1981. Bartošek M.: Dějiny římského práva. Praha: Academia, 1995, 280 s. Gaius: Institutiones. Prel. Jaromír Kincl. Plzeň : Aleš Čeněk, 2007. Corpus iuris civilis digesta, Tomus I. Prel. Peter Blaho a Jarmila Vaňková. Žilina: Nakladatelství Eurokodex, 2008.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 4

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	75,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M.

Last change: 04.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTDSP15-814/16			Course title: Legal Science (Theory, System, Methodology) 1			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 6						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation in seminars) Final assessment: grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The student is familiarized with the system and classification of sciences, especially legal science. The aim of the course is also to introduce the possibilities and methodology of research, especially logical and comparative methods, and especially the methods of sociological-legal research.						
Class syllabus: 1. Social sciences, legal science and its specifics 2. Research and law - logical methodology 3. Research and law - comparative method 4. Research and law - socio-legal research 5. Use of legal methods in legal science and legal practice.						
Recommended literature: ENGEL, Christoph, SCHÖN, Wolfgang: Das Proprium der Rechtswissenschaft. Tübingen: Mohr, 2021 COYLE, Sean, PAVLAKOS, George: Jurisprudence or Legal Science: A Debate about the Nature of Legal Theory. London: Bloomsbury Publishing Plc, 2005						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 29						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
58,62	41,38	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD.
Last change: 10.10.2023
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTDSP15-817/16	Course title: Legal Science (Theory, System, Methodology) 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 6	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation in seminars) Final assessment: grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The educational outcome for the student is the introduction of the possibilities and methodology of research in the field of Legal Science, in particular, learning about different types of interpretation of law and legal regulations, and the specifics of the use of specific methods in legislative or application practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. The concept of law as a question of legal science 2. The normative basis of law and the idea of the unity of the legal system 3. Interpretation of legal norms 4. Legal principles 5. Specific methods in the creation and application of law	
Recommended literature: HUBBS, G., LIND, D. (eds.) Pragmatism, Law, and Language. Londýn: Routledge, 2014, 316 s. ISBN 978-0-415-85730-7. MACHALOVÁ, T. a kol. Aktuální otázky metodologie právního myšlení. Praha: Leges, 2014, 335 s. ISBN 978-80-7502-060-4. ONDŘEJEK, P. Koncepce práva jako systému. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2020, 272 s. ISBN 978-80-7598-567-5. ŽÁK KRZYŽANKOVÁ, K. Právní interpretace - mezi vysvětlováním a rozuměním. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2019, 300 s. ISBN 978-80-7598-404-3.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	

Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 25						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
52,0	48,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Martin Turčan, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-795/16			Course title: Management of Research Grants			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 49						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
8,16	22,45	36,73	28,57	4,08	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD.						
Last change: 22.06.2022						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-812/16			Course title: Methodology of Science and Research			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 6						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 29						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
58,62	41,38	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-848/22			Course title: Methods of Qualitative Legal Research			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 28						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
21,43	0,0	46,43	25,0	7,14	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTDSP15-818/16	Course title: Philosophy of Law in the 20th Century
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: 10 per level/semester: 130 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: grading scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The graduate will take away the following outcomes: consolidation and deepening of knowledge, competences in the field of legal philosophy, in the historical continuity of the development of legal, political, ethical and anthropological opinions - in their continuity or rejection. It leads to the cultivation of doctoral students' thinking as well as to a deeper knowledge of the diversity of opinion in the development of European legal and political philosophy in 19th and 20th Century, and its theoretical and methodological nature.	
Class syllabus: 1. Comparison of the problems of positivism of the 19th and 20th centuries - representatives and their works. 2. Collectivist political theories of the state (solidarism, corporatism, syndicalism). Fascist and Nazi ideologies about the state and law. 3. Catholic teaching on the Estates State and the social encyclicals of the popes (Rerum novarum, Quadragesimo anno, Centissimus annus). 4. The theory of the welfare state and the welfare-law state. The Labour conception of the state, or the conception in the programme of the social democratic parties and the Socialist International. 5. Normative theories of law. (Kelsen). Pure legal doctrine (F. Weyr). 6. Sociological-legal schools (Ehrlich - to the present, Prof. Večeřa) 7. Marx and Engels on State and Law. Lenin's Notes and "State and Revolution". Stalinism. "Real Socialism." A. Gramsci. The theory of the Yugoslav system of self-government. Dubček and socialism with a human face. Gorbachev and reconstruction.	

8. Problems of justice, theories of justice, legal injustice and "supra-legal justice," etc. Work with texts of classics of 20th century theories of justice (Hayek, Rawls, Nozick, Hart, Fuller, Walzer, Dworkin, McIntyre).
9. Philosophy of history, knowability of historical processes, periodization models (French Enlightenment, Hegel, Marx, hermeneutics, Spengler, Toynbee, Fukuyama, Huntington).
10. Problems of freedom and polemics on the question of the so-called laws of social development and historical progress.

Recommended literature:

PATTARO, E., ROVERSI, C.: A Treatise of Legal Philosophy and General Jurisprudence. Volume 12: Legal Philosophy in the Twentieth Century: The Civil Law World, Tome 1: Language Areas, Tome 2: Main Orientations and Topics. Springer Netherlands 2016.

WACKS, R.: Philosophy of law. A very short introduction. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

SOBEK, T.: Právní myšlení kritika moralismu. Praha: Ústav státu a práva AV ČR, Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2011.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 14

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
64,29	35,71	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Olexij Mychajlovyč Meteňkanyč, PhD.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK/ dTDSP15-825/16	Course title: Private Law Codes of 19th and 20th Century
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: 100% interim assessment (active participation, seminar work) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University specifies otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The outcome of the subject is the acquisition of knowledge and understanding of the following issues, including the wording of the provisions of the codes: Systematics of civil codes - division according to Gaia and pandectic structure. Provisions on shared ownership, trust, fideicomis (ABGB 1811) The institute of ownership - as the exclusive absolute legal dominion over a thing (CC 1804), the evolution of this institution in the twentieth century. Obligatory law, types of obligations, autonomy of will, equality of contracting parties. Inheritance law - testamentary and statutory inheritance (modifications). Commercial Codes - buyers, traders, entrepreneurs, sole traders, trading companies. Commercial obligation law. Civil Code of the Russian Federation (1922), etatization, publicization. Regulation of property, obligation, inheritance law in the codes of states of real socialism until 1990. Restoration and the neoliberal transformation of private law. Civil and commercial codes adopted in the Russian Federation and the Czech Republic.	
Class syllabus: Civil codes of the first generation (CC 1804 and ABGB 1811). Commercial codes. Civil Codes of the second generation (BGB 1896, ZGB) Civil Code of the RSFSR (1922) and Civil Code of 1961. Civil Code of the Czechoslovakia of 1964. Changes in the civil legislation of France and the NSR in the years 1945 - 1967. Civil legislation of the Russian Federation after 1992. Transformation of the CC from 1964 since 1993 in the Slovak Republic.	

Recommended literature:

ADAMOVIÁ, K.: Dějiny soukromého práva ve střední Evropě. (Struční nástin). Praha: C.H. Beck, 2001.
BEŇA, J., ed.: Pramene k dejinám práva (Novovek). Bratislava: PraF UK, 2008.
KADLECOVÁ, M. a kol.: Vývoj českého soukromého práva. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2004.
KINCL, J. a kol.: Všeobecné dějiny státu a práva. Praha: Panorama, 1987.
Civilní kodexy 1811, 1950, 1964. Brno: Masarykova universita, 1993.
VLČEK, E. a kol.: Právní dějiny. 1., 2., 3. Brno: Masarykova universita, 1998.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 7

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M.

Last change: 14.10.2023

Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dTDSP15-815/16	Course title: Rhetorics, Eristics, Argumentation in the Theory of Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 6s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim evaluation: 100% interim evaluation (active participation, seminar work) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100 %; B/1.5 = 81-90 %; C/2 = 73-80 %; D/2.5 = 66-72 %; E/3 = 60 - 65 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Student will learn the principles of speech construction with regard to the development of rhetorical strategies. Student will develop heuristic skills through a matrix of discussions of unresolved legal dilemmas of theory and practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. Rhetorical communication 2. Linguistic resources in rhetorical practice 3. Rhetorical strategies 4. Eristics and its methods 5. Discussions	
Recommended literature: BLAIR, J. A. Groundwork in the Theory of Argumentation. Dordrecht: Springer, 2012, 355 s. ISBN 978-94-007-2362-7. van EEMEREN, F. H. et al. Handbook of Argumentation Theory. Dordrecht: Springer, 2014, 988 s. ISBN 978-90-481-9472-8. HANSON, S. Legal Method, Skills and Reasoning. 3. vyd. Londýn: Routledge, 2010, 386 s. ISBN 978-0-415-45850-4.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 4						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Martin Turčan, PhD.						
Last change: 10.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.KPDPK-KTPFP/ dTDSP15-864/16			Course title: Scientific Work in the Theory and History of State and Law (Theory, Methodology, Practice)			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Interim evaluation: 100% interim evaluation (active participation, seminar work) Final evaluation: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the UK or the Faculty of Arts of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The outcome of the course is practical acquisition of the methodology of scientific work in the field of theory and history of state and law.						
Class syllabus: 1). Choice of topic 2). Heuristics 3). Analysis and interpretation, research methodology 4). Formulation of hypotheses, their verification and falsification 5). Synthesis 6). Publishing						
Recommended literature: GÁBRIŠ, T.: Právo a dejiny. Krakow: Spolok Slovákov v Poľsku, 2012.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 18						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.
Last change: 13.10.2023
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPSV-KTPFP/ dTDSP15-822/16	Course title: State Science (Social, Neoliberal State and Rule of Law)
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim evaluation: 100% interim evaluation (active participation, seminar work) Final evaluation: Classification scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the UK or the Faculty of Arts of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The graduate will acquire knowledge in the field of state science, focusing on the basic concepts of the state, state sovereignty, features of the state, forms of the state, the state system, the state regime, unitary and composite states.	
Class syllabus: 1). Introduction to the study of statescience 2). Theory of sovereignty 3). Horizontal structure of the state 4). Vertical structure of the state (state structure) 5). State and personality: an introduction to the protection of human rights and freedoms 6). Constitutionalism 7). Elections and electoral systems 8). Party-political systems 9). Parliamentarism 10). Head of State as a Constitutional Institute 11). Executive power 12). Judicial power 13). Other law enforcement authorities	
Recommended literature: KLÍMA, K.: Státověda. 1. vyd. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2006. PAVLÍČEK, V. : Ústavní právo a státověda, I. díl, Obecná státověda. Praha: Linde, 2003.	

Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 8						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
62,5	37,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-L/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-762/13		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/PhD-762/19		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD.					