

Course descriptions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. dSPRP15-806/16 Accountability in public law.....	2
2. dSPRP15-803/16 Administrative science 1.....	4
3. dSPRP15-860/16 Administrative science 2.....	6
4. dSPRP15-810/16 Communication technologies in public administration.....	8
5. Phd-761-L/13 Compulsory elective scientific activity.....	10
6. Phd-761-Z/13 Compulsory elective scientific activity.....	11
7. dSPRP15-S1/16 Dissertation examination (presentation of draft-thesis and examination in administrative law) (state exam).....	12
8. dSPRP15-S2/16 Dissertation thesis in administrative law and its defense (state exam).....	13
9. PhD-804/16 English Legal Terminology 1.....	14
10. PhD-807/16 English Legal Terminology 2.....	16
11. PhD-845/16 English Legal Terminology 3.....	18
12. PhD1/19 Individual studium of legal literature.....	19
13. PhD2/19 Individual studium of legal literature.....	21
14. dSPRP15-809/16 Information technologies in public administration.....	23
15. dSPRP15-808/16 Legal and Political Philosophy 1.....	25
16. dSPRP15-861/16 Legal and Political Philosophy 2.....	26
17. PhDE-795/16 Management of Research Grants.....	27
18. Phd-743/16 Methodology of Science.....	28
19. PhD-802/16 Methodology of the pedagogical process at law faculties.....	29
20. dSPRP15-2/19/19 Methods of Qualitative Legal Research.....	30
21. dSPRP15-811/19 Preparation of the PhD thesis project in administrative law.....	31
22. dSPRP15-805/16 Public law in historical context.....	33
23. PhD-844/16 Rhetoric of Legal Speech.....	35
24. dSPRP15-862/16 Scientific work in the field of administrative law.....	37
25. PhD-785/16 Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning.....	39
26. Phd-763-L/13 Teaching activities - Tutorial.....	41
27. Phd-763-Z/13 Teaching activities - Tutorial.....	42
28. dSPRP15-801/16 The doctrine of administrative law.....	43
29. Phd-762/13 Vocational or scientific written work.....	45
30. PhD-762/19 Vocational or scientific written work.....	46

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-806/16	Course title: Accountability in public law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written exam (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student will gain an overview of the institution of liability in general, but also in the specific terms of Constitutional and Criminal Law. Emphasis is placed on the application of administrative liability in administrative law. Responsibility - one of the criteria of the rule of law, therefore it is necessary to constantly develop and cultivate it, despite the fact that the law gives preference to preventive forms of action over punitive ones.	
Class syllabus: 1. Accountability in law. 2. Accountability in public law. 3. Evaluation of the application of accountability in public law. 4. Application of accountability in constitutional and criminal law. 5. The application of accountability in administrative law. 6. Application of administrative law accountability in relation to natural persons. 7. Application of administrative accountability in relation to legal persons. 8. Administrative punishment. 9. Procedural aspects of the application of procedural accountability in public law. 10. Inaction in public law. 11. Inaction in administrative law and the consequences of the application of accountability by these means. 12. Possibilities of eliminating inaction in public law by legal means. 13. Application of accountability for inaction in public administration.	

Recommended literature:

Horvat, M.,: Administratívnoprávna zodpovednosť právnických osôb. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018.

Brejcha, A.: Odpovědnost' v soukromém a veřejném právu. Praha: Codex Bohemia, 2000.

Srebalová, M.: Rýchlosť správneho konania a nečinnosť správneho orgánu. Bratislava: VO PRAF UK, 2008.

Srebalová, M. a kol.: Zákon o priestupkoch, Komentár, 2. vyd., Bratislava: C.H.Beck. 2020.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language

in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 14

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,14	42,86	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

Last change: 25.09.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-803/16	Course title: Administrative science 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 28s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written exam (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student will acquire theoretical knowledge of the organisation and functioning of public administration. Furthermore, he/she will acquire theoretical and practical knowledge of the formation of public administration bodies and the methods and forms of their action inside the public administration and externally in relation to natural persons and legal entities.	
Class syllabus: 1. Concept and characteristics of administrative science. 2. Public administration as an object of scientific investigation. 3. Differentiation in the content of the concepts, management and administration. 4. Private administration and public administration. 5. Internal subdivision of public administration. 6. Principles of public administration construction. 7. Decision-making processes in public administration. 8. Functions of public administration. 9. Methods of action in public administration. 10. Formal and informal structures in public administration. 11. Quality management in public administration. 12. Verification of the application of administrative science to the institutes of public administration. 13. The impact of EU law on the development of public administration in selected EU countries.	
Recommended literature:	

Benčo, J.: Rozvíjanie teórie verejnej správy. Samostatná ekonomicko-právna vedná disciplína In: Verejná správa, roč. 2000, č. 21, s. 12-13.
 Gašpar, M.: Správne právo, teória a prax. Pezinok: Formát, 1998.
 Hendrych, D. a kol.: Správní věda. Teorie veřejné správy. 4. vyd., Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2014.
 Průcha, P., Mrkývka, P., Skulová, S.: Vybrané kapitoly ze správní vědy. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 1993.
 Skulová, S. a kol.: Základy správní vědy. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2014.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language

in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 17

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
52,94	47,06	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD.

Last change: 25.09.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-860/16	Course title: Administrative science 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written exam (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student will acquire further theoretical and practical knowledge concerning the legal functioning of the human substance in public administration. The student will acquire specific knowledge on the management and protection of public property, as well as on the improvement of the functioning of public administration and the evaluation of its level. With regard to the subject of the activity, the student will also acquire partial knowledge of non-legal problems of public administration.	
Class syllabus: 1. Human factors in public administration 2. Regulation of the status of the public administration worker 3. Civil service in the public administration 4. Performance of public works in the public administration 5. Selection of staff in the public administration 6. Public service 7. financial security of selected sections of the public administration 8. Public property and its management 9. Evaluation of public administration 10. Rationalisation of public administration 11. Informatisation of public administration 12. Communication of public administration with the public 13. Impact of legal sciences and exact sciences on the development of administrative science	

Recommended literature:

Benčo, J.: Rozvíjanie teórie verejnej správy. Samostatná ekonomicko-právna vedná disciplína In: Verejná správa, roč. 2000, č. 21, s. 12-13.

Gášpar, M.: Správne právo, teória a prax. Pezinok: Formát, 1998.

Hendrych, D.: Správní věda. Teorie veřejné správy. 4. vyd., Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2014.

Horvat M.: Administratívnoprávna zodpovednosť právnických osôb. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

Průcha, P., Mrkývka, P., Skulová, S.: Vybrané kapitoly ze správní vědy. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 1993.

Skulová, S. a kol.: Základy správní vědy. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2014.

Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vyd., Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language

in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 17

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
64,71	35,29	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.

Last change: 25.09.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.UPITPDV/ dSPRP15-810/16	Course title: Communication technologies in public administration
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: Final evaluation: written exam (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise. Weight of continuous/ final evaluation: 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student learns selected areas of problems from the Law of communication technologies with special emphasis considering their application in public administration. The student can handle the decision-making activity of respective state authorities and will be able to apply some legal institutes in the protection of intellectual property.	
Class syllabus: - History and requirements of the creation of the Law of communication technologies. - Basic terminology and definition of the content of the terms of Law of communication technologies. - Internet – scope of law on the Internet, legal subjectivity, administration. - Electronic communications. - State authorities. - Decision-making by state authorities. - Decision-making by state authorities in relation to foreign entities. - Protection of personal rights when using communication technologies. - Protection of intellectual property in the use of communication technologies at the national level. - Protection of intellectual property when using communication technologies on an international level. - The Law of communication technologies in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights. - The Law of communication technologies in the jurisprudence of EU courts.	

13. The Law of communication technologies in the jurisprudence of the SR courts.						
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vyd., Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018. Vojčík, L.: Právo duševného vlastníctva. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství A. Čeněk, 2012. Pekár, B.: Európske správne právo a európsky správny priestor – analýza vybraných inštitútov. Bratislava: Euroiuris, 2012. Vršanský, P., Valúch, J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné. Všeobecná časť. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2012. Ian Brownlie: Princípy medzinárodného verejného práva. Prvé vydanie. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2013.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 5						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-L/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dSPRP15-S1/16	Course title: Dissertation examination (presentation of draft-thesis and examination in administrative law)
Number of credits: 20	
Recommended semester: 3., 4..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: Final assessment: oral examination (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The dissertant is able to work actively with all available literary and legal sources of law. He/she has an overview of the methodology of administrative law and administrative science, as well as other methods used in other fields of scientific research. The student is able to present his/her critical observations and opinions in relation to the text presented.	
Class syllabus: 1. Preparation and elaboration of the written thesis for the dissertation examination. 2. Acquisition of a sound body of knowledge within administrative law that will enable the doctoral student to respond to current issues in the field. 3. Demonstration of the ability to comprehensively analyze selected issues in the field of administrative law.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018. Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Osobitná časť, 3. prepracované a doplnené vyd. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2017. Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo procesné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019. Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	
Last change: 25.09.2023	
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.	

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dSPRP15-S2/16	Course title: Dissertation thesis in administrative law and its defense
Number of credits: 30	
Recommended semester: 5., 6..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: Final assessment: oral form (100 %) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100 %; B/1.5 = 81-90 %; C/2 = 73-80 %; D/2.5 = 66-72 %; E/3 = 60-65 %; FX = 0-59 %. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The dissertant will acquire the ability to work creatively especially in the field of study 3.4.4. Administrative Law. During the study the student will acquire knowledge of the methodology of the Science of Administrative Law and Administrative Science and will be able to independently present his/her own creative work.	
Class syllabus: 1. Characteristics of available national and international literature. 2. Analysis of selected problems on the topic of the dissertation. 3. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field. 4. Preparation and presentation of the results of own research activities. Considerations de lege ferenda.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018. Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Osobitná časť, 3. prepracované a doplnené vyd. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2017. Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo procesné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019. Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	
Last change: 25.09.2023	
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.	

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhD-804/16		Course title: English Legal Terminology 1				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
Class syllabus: 1. Real Property Law, 2. Intellectual Property, 3. Negotiable Instruments, 4. Secured Transactions, 5. Debtor-creditor Law, 6. Competition Law						
Recommended literature: 1. Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black's Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 71						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,97	33,8	4,23	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhD-807/16		Course title: English Legal Terminology 2				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
Class syllabus: 1. Contract Formation, 2. Vitiating Factors, 3. Contract assignment and Third Party Rights, 4. Discharge of Contracts, 5. Types of Breach, Remedies for Breach of Contract, 6. Sale of Goods, Employment Law						
Recommended literature: Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black´s Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 58						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
51,72	36,21	8,62	3,45	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhD-845/16		Course title: English Legal Terminology 3				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
Class syllabus: 1. Real Property Law, 2. Intellectual Property, 3. Negotiable Instruments, 4. Secured Transactions, 5. Debtor-creditor Law, 6. Competition Law						
Recommended literature: 1. Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black’s Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 60						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
65,0	28,33	6,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Mgr. Iva Dudášová, PhD., JUDr. Laura Fotopulosová, PhD., LL.M.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD1/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.
Last change:
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD2/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeínová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD.
Last change:
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.UPITPDV/ dSPR15-809/16	Course title: Information technologies in public administration
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: Examination: written exam (100%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the Comenius University Bratislava or the Comenius University Bratislava, Faculty of Law stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student will deepen his knowledge of individual selected areas of information technology law. The student is able to apply the current legal regulation of information technology law and compare the achieved level of harmonization of the Slovak legal order with the law of the European Union in the field of information technology with an emphasis on public administration, at the same time he is able to apply the mentioned issue in practice.	
Class syllabus: - History and origins of information and communication technology law. - Basic terminology. Terms knowledge society, information society, informatization of society, information and communication technologies, digital literacy and others. - Information systems of public administration and their legal regulation. - e-Government 1 – Electronicization of public administration - general characteristics. - Electronic signature and its use. - Procedural institutes in the application of information technology law. - Electronic mailboxes. - e-Health – Electronicization of healthcare. - e-Justice – Electronicization of the judiciary. - The principle that everything that is not secret is public and its application in public administration. - Protection of information in information systems with special regard to public administration. - Protection of personal data.	

13. Cybercrime.						
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vyd., Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018. Vrabko, M., Macová, M.: Zákon č. 122/2013 Z. z. o ochrane osobných údajov s komentárom. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2013. Maisner, M.: Základy práva informačných technológií. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013. Ďalšiu odporúčanú literatúru uvedie vyučujúci na začiatku semestra.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 9						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
33,33	66,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Jozef Andraško, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dSPRP15-808/16		Course title: Legal and Political Philosophy 1				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Interim assessment: preparation of a paper of 12-15 pages, usually on a topic that corresponds to the topic of the dissertation. Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72 %; E/3 = 60 - 65 %; FX = 0 - 59 %. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The student will be introduced to the major initiatives of the issues listed below.						
Class syllabus: 1. The relationship between philosophy and science in the 20th and 21st centuries. 2. The relationship between morality and law as addressed in the polemics of jusnaturalism and legal positivism in the representative legal-philosophical literature. 3. Legal-philosophical aspects of totalitarianism in the 20th century.						
Recommended literature: Literature available in Czech and Slovak from G. Radbruch through F. A. Hayek, L. Fuller, H. Hart, R. Dworkin to R. Alexy.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 5						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Tomáš Mészáros, PhD.						
Last change: 10.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/dSPRP15-861/16			Course title: Legal and Political Philosophy 2			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Interim assessment: preparation of a paper of 12-15 pages, usually on a topic that corresponds to the topic of the dissertation. Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100 %; B/1.5 = 81-90 %; C/2 = 73-80 %; D/2.5 = 66-72 %; E/3 = 60-65 %; FX = 0-59 %. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The student will be introduced to the major initiatives of the issues listed below.						
Class syllabus: 1. Problems of 20th century social justice theories 2. Original and translated literature by Hayek, Nozick, Rawls and their response in Czech and Slovak legal-philosophical literature.						
Recommended literature: Chovancová, J.: Liberalizmus verus komunitarizmus (aspekt spravodlivosti, práva a moci). Bratislava: VO PraF UK, 2012.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 8						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Olexij Mychajlovyč Meteňkanyč, PhD.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-795/16			Course title: Management of Research Grants			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 49						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,37	38,78	26,53	12,24	4,08	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD.						
Last change: 22.06.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/Phd-743/16		Course title: Methodology of Science				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 13 / 13 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 113						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,95	38,05	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-802/16			Course title: Methodology of the pedagogical process at law faculties			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: 28 per level/semester: 364 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 65						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	36,92	1,54	1,54	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/dSPRP15-2/19/19		Course title: Methods of Qualitative Legal Research				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 11						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
9,09	0,0	63,64	18,18	9,09	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-811/19	Course title: Preparation of the PhD thesis project in administrative law
Educational activities: Type of activities: independent work Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 120s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous evaluation: elaboration of the basic outline and brief content of the PhD thesis project (50%) Final evaluation: elaboration of the PhD thesis project (50%) Grading scale: Grading scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: By systematic preparation of the dissertation project, the doctoral student, under the guidance of his/her supervisor, not only acquires, but also acquires the ability to apply the basic methods of scientific work and their use in his/her own research and scientific activity. Under the influence of regular logical and thoughtful mentoring of the supervisor, who appropriately influences the whole process of project preparation, the doctoral student is able to formulate basic scientific hypotheses, which are also the presumed result, after completing the course. Throughout the preparation phase, the supervisor's interference is passive. On the contrary, the emphasis on the active component of the research is determined by the doctoral student's own creative activity. The above process is finalised by the elaboration of the dissertation project, in which the doctoral student formulates and refines the basic hypotheses on the basis of the previous scientific investigation of the issue and knowledge, and at the same time establishes a scientific platform for further research in the area under study. The present project has a standard layout and respects the formal and citation criteria as well as the principles of referencing primary and secondary literature. The project aims to clearly, concisely and accurately characterise the subject matter of the PhD student. It also includes elaborated sub-objectives that are conditional to the achievement of the main objective. The project does not lack discussion as well as its results. The author's own positions and solutions arrived at are logically organized and sufficiently evaluated. At the same time, the doctoral student is able to comment on all the facts and findings in confrontation with the results of other authors or jurisprudents. After graduation, the doctoral student is able to present, argue partial outcomes of scientific research and lead a professional discussion on the subject matter.	

Class syllabus:

1. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.
2. Preparation of the theoretical part of the project: elaboration of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project according to the supervisor's guidelines in accordance with the doctoral student's individual scientific plan by means of active use of knowledge.
3. Methods of scientific research, studied literature and information sources, outline to the supervisor.
4. Processing of the empirical part.
5. Assessment of the contribution of the project processing and its applicability to practice.
6. Presentation of own considerations and opinions de lege ferenda.

Recommended literature:

Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018.
Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Osobitná časť, 3. prepracované a doplnené vyd. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2017.
Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo procesné. Všeobecná časť, 2. vyd. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019.
Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language
in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD.

Last change: 25.09.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-805/16	Course title: Public law in historical context
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written examination (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student will gain an overview of the historical development of public law with particular reference to administrative law. The student masters the development of the boundaries between private and public law not only in historical context but also in contemporary conditions. The knowledge is useful in the application of legal rules.	
Class syllabus: 1. Private Law in Roman Law. 2. Public law in Roman law. 3. Anglo-Saxon type of law and its view of public law. 4. Continental type of law and its view of public law. 5. The development of public law in selected Western European countries. 6. The development of public law in selected Central European states. 7. The development of public law in selected Eastern European states. 8. Corpus Iuris civilis - a view of private and public law. 9. The development of public law in Slovakia until the 20th century. 10. Development of public law in Czechoslovakia in the 20th Century. 11. Borders between private and public law in Czechoslovakia. 12. Borders between private and public law in the Slovak Republic. 13. Boundaries between private and public law in the EU.	
Recommended literature:	

Vrabko, M.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, Bratislava: 2018. Vojáček, L. a kol.: Dejiny verejného práva a prameňov práva. Bratislava: UK v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2010. Beňa, J.: Pramene k dejinám práva.. Bratislava: Heuréka, 2012. Lysý, M.: Slovenské právne dejiny I., Bratislava: Heuréka, 2021.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 7						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
85,71	14,29	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc.						
Last change: 25.09.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhD-844/16		Course title: Rhetoric of Legal Speech				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 6s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
Learning outcomes: The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
Class syllabus: 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
Recommended literature: 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 81						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
65,43	29,63	4,94	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.
Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-862/16	Course title: Scientific work in the field of administrative law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 8s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Seminar work (100%) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student learns to work independently in the scientific field of administrative law. He/she will master the basic scientific methods of legal research, which will be directed not only to theoretical knowledge, but also to application practice, so that he/she can independently scientifically create and perform in the field of administrative law.	
Class syllabus: 1. Methodology in legal sciences. 2. Methodology in administrative law. 3. Methodology in public administration. 4. Analysis of legal texts. 5. Analysis of public law texts. 6. The procedure for exercising public subjective rights in the Slovak legal order. 7. Methodology of standard-setting in public administration. 8. Methodology of the creation of individual administrative acts. 9. Methodology of the creation of administrative agreements. 10. Procedure for reviewing the exercise of private rights in public administration. 11. Differences in reviewing the exercise of public subjective rights in public administration. 12. Methodology of reviewing the activity of public administration bodies by courts.	
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018.	

Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 9						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD.						
Last change: 25.09.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/PhD-785/16	Course title: Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 13 / 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%, unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Arts of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise.	
Learning outcomes: Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquiring a semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logical and semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
Class syllabus: Principles of logical semantics. 2. The logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuring the meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law based on the meaning of the legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the importance of substantive values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. The formation of legal norms from the perspective of logical semantics. 10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).	

Recommended literature:

Bielik, L.: Abduktívny model (vedeckého) vysvetlenia. Organon F 19. Supl. 1, 2012. Dahlman, Ch., Feteris, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. Duží, M., Materna, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. Gahér, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. Klatt, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. Prakken, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. Sobek, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. Siltala, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. Tryzna, J.: Právni principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 117

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
64,96	35,04	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-L/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KSEP/dSPRP15-801/16	Course title: The doctrine of administrative law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 14 per level/semester: 28s / 182 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: written exam (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student acquires theoretical and methodological knowledge in the field of administrative law. The student will be prepared for scientific outputs in the field of administrative law and administrative science.	
Class syllabus: 1. Administrative law - concept, subject, system. 2. Methods and forms of activity of public administration bodies. 3. Differentiating features of the Science of Administrative Law and Administrative Science. 4. Methodology of the Science of Administrative Law. 5. Methods applied in scientific research work in administrative law. 6. Methods applied in scientific research work in public administration. 7. Application and implementation of law in the conditions of public administration. 8. Sources of law, sources of administrative law. 9. Formation of judicial law. 10. Case law of the European Court of Human Rights in relation to administrative law. 11. Case law of the Courts of the European Union in relation to administrative law. 12. Differences in research work in private and public law. 13. Differences in research work in Anglo-Saxon and Continental law.	
Recommended literature: Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo hmotné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vyd., Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2018.	

Vrabko, M. a kol.: Správne právo procesné. Všeobecná časť. 2. vyd., Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2019.

Hendrych, D. a kol.: Správní právo. Obecná část. 9. vyd. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2016.

Průcha, P.: Správní právo. Obecná část. 8. doplnené a aktualizované vyd., Brno: Masarykova univerzita a nakladatelství Doplněk, 2012.

Sládeček, V.: Obecné správní právo. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2019.

Cibulka, Ľ. a kol.: Teória a prax legislatívy. Bratislava: Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2013.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language

in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 19

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
52,63	47,37	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc.

Last change: 25.09.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-762/13		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/PhD-762/19		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD.					