

Course descriptions

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-855/16	Course title: Analysis and Synthesis of positive legal Institutions in Commercial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: essay (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student knows how to think interdisciplinary, is able to connect private law institutes with each other, has conceptual, analytical and synthesizing knowledge and can identify the outgrowth of legal institutes. The student is able to formulate his own solution to the given legal problems based on his own critical analysis.	
Class syllabus: 1. Analysis and synthesis as scientific methods, logical thinking. 2. Analysis of selected legal institutes. 3. Formulation of conclusions.	
Recommended literature: European Model Company Act (EMCA) 1st edition 2017, https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2929348 Patakyová, M. Niektoré inštitúty (nielen slovenského) práva obchodných spoločností v konfrontácii s návrhom Európskeho modelového zákona o spoločnostiach (EMCA) a interpretáciou „effet utile“ XX. Karlovarské právnické dny. Praha : Leges, 2012, s. 152 – 183 VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020. VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021. Princípy UNIDROIT FIDIC zmluvné podmienky ICOTERMS 2020	

Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 15						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/PhDE-853/16	Course title: Case-Studies in Commercial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 4.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: development and presentation of a case study (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing the subject, the doctoral student gains an overview of the current decision-making activity of Slovak, Czech and European courts. At the same time, he will deepen his knowledge of legal issues, improve his ability to interpret court decisions and legal argumentation. The doctoral student combines knowledge of law with a creative approach to solving legal problems and can solve even difficult cases.	
Class syllabus: 1. Protection of trade name. 2. Unfair Competition and Trademark. 3. Parasitism on reputation. 4. Jurisprudence in matters of commercial companies and cooperatives. 5. Jurisprudence of selected institutes of commercial obligation relations. 6. Convention on the contract of carriage in international road freight transport (CMR Convention).	
Recommended literature: Duračinská, J.: Povinnosť lojality (fiduciárne povinnosti) spoločníkov kapitálových spoločností. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2020 Flídr, J.: Delikt ní odpovíd nost člena statutárního orgánu obchodní korporace vůči třetí m osobám. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2021 Grancová, B., Kročková, K.: Judikatura vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2020	

Gyárfáš, J., Matulníková, K., Vavrák, T.: M&A na Slovensku : právnický a daňový sprievodca. Bratislava : C. H. Beck, 2019.

Hambálek, A.: Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatúra. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020

Hambálek, A.: Premláčanie v občianskom a obchodnom práve. Judikatúra. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020

Horváth, E.: Judikatúra vo veciach zabezpečenia záväzkov. Druhé prepracované a doplnené vydanie. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

Janáč, V.: Vybrané druhy akcionárskych dohôd. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2020

Lukáčka, P.: Kategória zodpovednosti a zodpovedné podnikanie v právnom prostredí Slovenskej Republiky. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019

Mamojka, M.: Obchodný zákonník - Veľký komentár. 1. zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016

Mamojka, M.: Obchodný zákonník - Veľký komentár. 2. zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016

Mojmír M., Patakyová, M., Lukáčka P. a kolektív: Prípadové štúdie z obchodného práva. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019

Mašurová A., Patakyová M.: Obchodný register. Právno-teoretické a aplikačné problémy. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019

Patakyová, M. a kol.: Obchodný zákonník. Komentár. 6. vydanie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2016.

Patakyová, M., Ďurica, M., Husár J. a kolektív: Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva - ťažiskové inštitúty. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021

Šafranko, I., Azud, J., Macek, J.: Zákon o registri partnerov verejného sektora. Komentár. Bratislava: C.H.Beck, 2021

Vondráček, O.: Skuteční majitelé a vlastnické struktury právnických osob a svěřenských fondů .Praha: C.H.Beck, 2018

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 16

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	37,5	25,0	6,25	0,0	0,0	6,25

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KFP/dOFPx15-852/16	Course title: Case-Studies in Financial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: written output and presentation of case study (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91 – 100 %; B/1,5 = 81 – 90 %; C/2 = 73 – 80 %; D/2,5 = 66 – 72 %; E/3 = 60 – 65 %; FX = 0 – 59 %. Unless internal regulations of Comenius University or Faculty of Law of Comenius University states otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing the course, the student will gain an overview of the decision-making activity of Slovak authorities and courts, courts, and institutions of selected European Union countries, as well as the case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union in selected areas of financial law. By analyzing the decisions, the student will deepen their knowledge of the legal issues of substantive financial law as well as procedural legal institutes and at the same time improve their ability to interpret court decisions and decisions of financial and legal authorities. By solving simulated cases, the student will improve thier legal reasoning and creative solution of legal problems.	
Class syllabus: 1. Case studies in selected areas of budgetary law and financial control. 2. Decision-making activity of tax administrators in the Slovak Republic and in selected European Union countries. 3. Case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union in the field of taxation. 4. Application of customs legislation (designing customs procedures; Union Customs Code, etc.). 5. Case law of the Court of Justice of the European Union on the free movement of goods. 6. Decision-making activity of the National Bank of Slovakia in selected areas of the financial market. 7. Case studies in the field of payment services. 8. Case studies in selected areas of monetary law. 9. Case studies in selected areas of foreign exchange law. 10. Case studies in selected areas of fee law.	

Recommended literature:

Adams, D.: Banking and Capital Markets. Guildford: College of Law Publishing, 2014.
BergeR, W., Kindl, C., Wakounig, M.: Směrnice ES o dani z přidané hodnoty. Praktický komentář. Praha : 1. VOX, 2010.
Fabio, M.: Customs Law of the European Union. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2012.
Hrivová, M., Rumana, I.: Judikatura vo veciach daňového práva. Bratislava: Iura edition, 2013.
Lang, M. – Pistone, P., Schuch, J., Staringer, C.: Introduction to European Tax Law on Direct Taxation. 3rd ed. Wien : Linde Verlag, 2013.
Lang, M., Pistone, P., Schuch, J., Staringer, C., Storck, A., De Broe, L., Essers, P., Kemmeren, E., Vanistendael, F., ed.: Tax Treaty Case Law around the Globe – 2011. Wien : Linde Verlag, 2011.
Liška, P. – Dřevínek, K. – Elek, Š. – Kotáb, P. -Rýdl, T.: Zákon o bankách. Komentář. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2016.
Husták, Z. – Šovar, J., - Fraňek, M. – Smutný, A. – Cetlová, K., Doležalová, D.: Zákon o podnikání na kapitálovém trhu. Komentář. Praha: C-H-Beck, 2012.
Medveď, J. a kol.: Banky, história, teória a prax. Bratislava : Sprint 2, 2013.
Rylová, Z.: Mezinárodní dvojí zdanění. 4. vyd. Olomouc: Anag, 2012.
Skalická, H.: Mezinárodní daňové vztahy. 2. vyd. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2011.
KERSCHNER, Ina; SOMARE, Maryte (ed.): Taxation in a Global Digital Economy: Schriftenreihe IStR Band 107. Linde Verlag GmbH, 2017
Šimíček, V.: Finanční ústava. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2013.
Šimonová, J. a kol.: Případové štúdie z finančného práva. Praha : Aleš Čeněk, 2013.
Široký, J.: Daně v Evropské unii. 5. vyd. Praha : Linde, 2012.
TERRA, B. – WATTEL, P.: European Tax Law. Seventh Edition. Volume 1. Kluwer Law International, 2018.
Wymeersch, E., Hopt, K. J., Ferrarini, G.: Financial Regulation and Supervision. A post-crisis analysis. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2012.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 12

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	50,0	8,33	16,67	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers:

Last change: 24.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-794/16	Course title: Commercial Transactions
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: essay (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student masters the theoretical principles and has an overview of the current legal regulation of business transactions. Knows the nature and use of mergers and acquisitions and the goals achieved by business transactions. He knows how to define the basic prerequisites of business transactions, he controls the creation of the structure of business transactions, the processing of the documentation necessary for the transaction, also the process of closing the transaction and subsequent procedures. He applies the acquired knowledge in practice with the knowledge of choosing alternative solutions.	
Class syllabus: 1.) Definition of basic terms, reasons and objectives of business transactions. 2.) Basics and importance of due diligence before executing a business transaction. 3.) Mergers and acquisitions. 4.) Structure and types of contracts. 5.) Tax aspects of business transactions. 6.) Restructuring and improving the balance of payments through trade transactions. 7.) Decision-making practice in relation to business transactions.	
Recommended literature: Farkaš, R. Vlastné imanie obchodných spoločností. Účtovné aspekty. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer, 2018; Janáč, V. Kapitálový fond z príspevkov akcionárov. Súkromné právo, 2020, č. 6. Dvořák, T.: Přeměny obchodních společností a družstev. Praha : ASPI – Wolters Kluwer, 2008.	

Fleischer, V.: Deals: Bringing Corporate Transactions into the Law School Classroom. In Columbia Business Law Review, 2002, Vol. 2, Issue 2. Hlaváč, J.: Fúze a akvizice : proces nákupu a prodeje firem. Praha : Oeconomica, 2010. Kling, L. R. , Nugent, E. T.: Negotiated Acquisitions of Companies, Subsidiaries and Divisions. US : Law Journal Press, 2013. PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021. PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURAČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019. PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022. Sádovský, S.: Právni due diligence při fúzi s důrazem na případné získání dominantního postavení na trhu. Ostrava : Key Publishing, 2009. Weber, Y., Tarba, S. Y., Oberg, C.: Comprehensive Guide to Mergers & Acquisitions. Managing the Critical Success Factors Across Every Stage of the M&A Process. Upper Saddle River : Pearson Education, 2014.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 26						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,69	34,62	7,69	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP-KFP/ dOFPx15-797/16	Course title: Commercial and Financial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 4s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: development of a case study (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing this subject in the field of commercial and financial law, a doctoral student acquires knowledge within his specialization. The doctoral student is familiar with the theoretical starting points and has an overview of the current legal regulation and also of the functioning of business companies with a focus on both the domestic and European business environment. The doctoral student has a comprehensive overview of the structure of business obligations, acquires both theoretical knowledge about their use in practice and specific skills for creating business obligations with knowledge of all necessary legal institutes. The doctoral student deepens his knowledge and expertise in the field of financial law by focusing on specific and current financial-legal issues and problems that are key to the field of public finance, sustainable economic growth, etc. The doctoral student gains an overall overview of the nature and functioning of relations in the field of public finances, regulation of financial markets, budget law, tax harmonization and knows the interactions between them.	
Class syllabus: 1. Subjects of commercial relations, personal and capital trading companies. 2. Personal status, change of seat of commercial companies, freedom of establishment of commercial companies in the European area. 3. Nominative and innominative contracts, presentation of some institutes of obligation law, analysis of legal practice. 4. Theoretical starting points of financial law and their projection within current financial-legal issues and problems.	

5. Harmonization of taxes within the European Union.
6. Financial and legal regulation within the European Union - monetary policy, budget policy, regulation of financial markets.
7. Integration of the National Bank of Slovakia into the Eurosystem.
8. Legal aspects of the organization and functioning of the Banking Union.

Recommended literature:

PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURAČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019.

MAMOJKA M. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. 1. Zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 5. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2022.

GRANCOVÁ, B. – KROČKOVÁ, K. Judikatúra vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer SK, 2020.

MAXA, M.: Právo medzinárodných obchodných transakcií. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2013.

KOTÁSEK, J. a kol.: Právo cenných papierů. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2014.

PALA, R., PALOVÁ, I., LEONTIEV, A.: Cezhraničné fúzie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.

ŠPATNÁ, B.: Přeshraniční a nadnárodní fúze obchodních společností z ČR a dalších členských států EU. Praha: Key Publishing, 2010.

TKÁČ, J.: Aplikácia FIDIC zmluvných podmienok v slovenskom právnom poriadku. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

HAMBÁLEKOVÁ, A. Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatúra. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020.

STRAPÁČ, P. Judikatúra vo veciach záväzkových vzťahov v obchodnom práve. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2016.

BEJČEK, J. – ŠILHÁN, J. A kol. Obchodní smlouvy. Záväzky v podnikání. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2015.

DOHNAL, J. – GALVAS, M. – OLIVA, J. Obchodní smlouvy. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2016.

TOČEKOVÁ, J.: Zásady Unidroit medzinárodných obchodných zmlúv. Bratislava: Veda, 2012.

VOZÁR, J., ZLOCHA, L.: Judikatúra vo veciach nekalej súťaže. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

VRBA, M.: Odpovědnost a ručení v právu obchodních společností. Praha: Karlova Univerzita, 2013.

WHISH, R., BAILEY, D.: Competition law. 7th edition. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2012.

VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020.

VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021.

European Model Company Act (EMCA).

KRAAKMAN, R. – J. ARMOUR, J. – DAVIES, P – ENRIQUES, L. – HANSMANN, H. – HERTIG, K. – HOPT, K. – KANDA, H. – PARGENDLER, M. – RINGE, W.-G. – ROCK, E. The Anatomy of Corporate Law: A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

SIEMS, M. – CABRELLI, D. (edited) Comparative Company Law: A Case-Based Approach. 2nd edition, Hart Publishing, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 26

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,69	34,62	7,69	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD.
Last change: 03.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP-UEP/ dOFPx15-859/16	Course title: Competition Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: processing of the seminar work on the given topic (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student should become familiar with the principles of national and European legislation in the law against restriction of economic competition, especially in the area of antitrust, with a special emphasis on mutual ties and correlation between national and European competition law.	
Class syllabus: 1. Agreements restricting economic competition. 2. Abuse of a dominant position. 3. Concentration control. 4. Regulation no. 1/2003 and the influence of European jurisprudence on national competition law.	
Recommended literature: Kalesná, K., Blažo, O.: Zákon o ochrane hospodárskej súťaže: komentár. 1. vyd. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012. Patakyová, M.T. a kol.: Zákona o ochrane hospodárskej súťaže: komentár. 1. vyd. WOLTERS KLUWER, 2022 Patakyová, M. T., Patakyová, M.: ECN+ Directive Implementation: Slovak Republic, CoRe 3 2021 Mária T. Patakyová, 'Independence of National Competition Authorities – Problem Solved by Directive 2019/1? Example of the Antimonopoly Office of the Slovak Republic' (2019) 12(20) Yearbook of Antitrust and Regulatory Studies 127;	

Mária T. Patakyová (ed), Efektívnosť právnej úpravy ochrany hospodárskej súťaže – Návrhy de lege ferenda. Zborník konferencie (Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta 2017) Graig, P., de Burca, G.: EU Law, OUP, 2020 Case Law CJEU						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 15						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-L/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-798/16	Course title: Corporate Governance
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: essay (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will gain deeper knowledge in the selected part of the law of capital trading companies and the ability of interdisciplinary cooperation between scientific fields. The interdisciplinary nature of business administration leads the student to the requirement to integrate legal knowledge with knowledge from other social sciences, such as economics, history, sociology, psychology, politics and ethics. The student is able to think in the complex of real processes to understand mutual relations in the management of business companies also in the context of EU law. Through the analysis of corporate governance relationships, he is ready to review and implement the individual components of corporate governance into economic practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. Theoretical foundations of corporate governance. 2. Ownership control systems. 3. Organizational structure, status and models of administrative bodies. 4. Company management tools. 5. Comparison of legal regulations of company administration in selected EU legal systems. 6. Communitarian regulation of company administration. 7. Case Study Analysis, Corporate Governance Failure and Corporate Governance Failure Legal Protection.	
Recommended literature:	

PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURAČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019.

MAMOJKA M. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. 1. Zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 5. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2022

GRANCOVÁ, B. – KROČKOVÁ, K. Judikatúra vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer SK, 2020.

MAXA, M.: Právo medzinárodných obchodných transakcií. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2013.

KOTÁSEK, J. a kol.: Právo cenných papírů. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2014.

PALA, R., PALOVÁ, I., LEONTIEV, A.: Cezhraničné fúzie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.

ŠPATNÁ, B.: Přeshraniční a nadnárodní fúze obchodních společností z ČR a dalších členských států EU. Praha: Key Publishing, 2010.

TKÁČ, J.: Aplikácia FIDIC zmluvných podmienok v slovenskom právnom poriadku. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

HAMBÁLEKOVÁ, A. Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatúra. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020.

STRAPÁČ, P. Judikatúra vo veciach záväzkových vzťahov v obchodnom práve. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2016.

BEJČEK, J. – ŠILHÁN, J. A kol. Obchodní smlouvy. Záväzky v podnikání. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2015.

DOHNAL, J. – GALVAS, M. – OLIVA, J. Obchodní smlouvy. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2016

TOČEKOVÁ, J.: Zásady Unidroit medzinárodných obchodných zmlúv. Bratislava: Veda, 2012.

VOZÁR, J., ZLOCHA, L.: Judikatúra vo veciach nekalej súťaže. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

VRBA, M.: Odpovědnost a ručení v právu obchodních společností. Praha: Karlova Univerzita, 2013.

WHISH, R., BAILEY, D.: Competition law. 7th edition. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2012.

VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020.

VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021.

European Model Company Act (EMCA).

KRAAKMAN, R. – J. ARMOUR, J. – DAVIES, P – ENRIQUES, L. – HANSMANN, H. – HERTIG, K. – HOPT, K. – KANDA, H. – PARGENDLER, M. – RINGE, W.-G. – ROCK, E. The Anatomy of Corporate Law: A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

SIEMS, M. – CABRELLI, D. (edited) Comparative Company Law: A Case-Based Approach. 2nd edition, Hart Publishing, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 23

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
52,17	39,13	8,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-790/16	Course title: Current Issues of Commercial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 4 / 4 per level/semester: 52 / 52 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: development of a case study (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing this subject as part of his study field of commercial and financial law, a doctoral student acquires knowledge within his specialization. The student deepens his current knowledge of commercial law and acquires an educational superstructure for his future scientific activity. At the same time, the student is introduced to focal point institutes within the framework of the issue of business companies, business obligation relations, the issue of securities and competition law. As part of completing the subject and his/her interim assessment, the student specializes in an issue within the scope of his/her dissertation topic.	
Class syllabus: 1. The law of unfair competition of the European Union and the European Economic Area. 2. Business termination processes at the entrepreneur. 3. Statutory bodies of commercial companies and comparison of their status within the EU. 4. Transformation processes of capital trading companies. 5. Cross-border mergers of joint stock companies. 6. Transnational forms of business, business of foreign persons. 7. Commercial obligation relations. 8. Obligatory law within the free market of the European Economic Area. 9. Analysis of contractual conditions INCOTERMS, UNCITRAL, FIDIC. 10. Law of international trade.	
Recommended literature:	

PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURAČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019.

MAMOJKA M. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. 1. Zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 5. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2022

GRANCOVÁ, B. – KROČKOVÁ, K. Judikatura vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer SK, 2020.

MAXA, M.: Právo medzinárodných obchodných transakcií. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2013.

KOTÁSEK, J. a kol.: Právo cenných papierů. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2014.

PALA, R., PALOVÁ, I., LEONTIEV, A.: Cezhraničné fúzie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.

ŠPATNÁ, B.: Přeshraniční a nadnárodní fúze obchodních společností z ČR a dalších členských států EU. Praha: Key Publishing, 2010.

TKÁČ, J.: Aplikácia FIDIC zmluvných podmienok v slovenskom právnom poriadku. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

HAMBÁLEKOVÁ, A. Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatura. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020.

STRAPÁČ, P. Judikatura vo veciach záväzkových vzťahov v obchodnom práve. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2016.

BEJČEK, J. – ŠILHÁN, J. A kol. Obchodní smlouvy. Záväzky v podnikání. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2015.

DOHNAL, J. – GALVAS, M. – OLIVA, J. Obchodní smlouvy. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2016

TOČEKOVÁ, J.: Zásady Unidroit medzinárodných obchodných zmlúv. Bratislava: Veda, 2012.

VOZÁR, J., ZLOCHA, E.: Judikatura vo veciach nekalej súťaže. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

VRBA, M.: Odpovědnost a ručení v právu obchodních společností. Praha: Karlova Univerzita, 2013.

WHISH, R., BAILEY, D.: Competition law. 7th edition. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2012.

VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020.

VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021.

European Model Company Act (EMCA).

KRAAKMAN, R. – J. ARMOUR, J. – DAVIES, P – ENRIQUES, L. – HANSMANN, H. – HERTIG, K. – HOPT, K. – KANDA, H. – PARGENDLER, M. – RINGE, W.-G. – ROCK, E. The Anatomy of Corporate Law: A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

SIEMS, M. – CABRELLI, D. (edited) Comparative Company Law: A Case-Based Approach. 2nd edition, Hart Publishing, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 33						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,61	30,3	6,06	3,03	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KFP/dOFPx15-789/16	Course title: Current Issues of Financial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 4s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Presentation of a selected topic at the seminar (50%) Final assessment: Seminar Paper (50%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91 – 100 %; B/1,5 = 81 – 90 %; C/2 = 73 – 80 %; D/2,5 = 66 – 72 %; E/3 = 60 – 65 %; FX = 0 – 59 %. Unless internal regulations of Comenius University or Faculty of Law of Comenius University state otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: Doctoral students will acquire knowledge about current issues in financial law and the challenges arising from them in practical application. They will improve their presentation skills and, at the same time, enhance their skills in academic writing, systematically preparing themselves for dissertation writing.	
Class syllabus: 1. Concept of consumer protection in the financial market. 2. Tax evasion through the use of tax havens. 3. Alternative Investment Funds as a New Challenge in Collective Investment. 4. MiFID II. 5. "Annuity amendment" to Act No. 43/2004 coll. on pension savings and on the amendment of certain acts, as amended. 6. EMIR. 7. Supervision of non-banking entities carried out by NBS.	
Recommended literature: Adams, D.: Banking and Capital Markets. Guildford: College of Law Publishing, 2014. Babčák, V. a kol.: Základy slovenského finančného práva. Ružomberok: Epos, 2022. BMMENS, N.: The principle of non-discrimination in international and European tax law. IBFD, 2012. Berger, W., Kindl, C., Wakounig, M.: Směrnice ES o dani z přidané hodnoty. Praktický komentář. Praha: 1. VOX, 2010.	

COCKFIELD, Arthur; HELLERSTEIN, Walter; LAMENSCH, Marie. Taxing global digital commerce. Kluwer Law International BV, 2019.

Fabio, M.: Customs Law of the European Union. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2012.

Hrivová, M., Rumana, I.: Judikatura vo veciach daňového práva. Bratislava: Iura edition, 2013.

Janovec, M. a kol.: Propedeutika finančního práva IV – Právo finančního trhu. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2022.

Karčíková, M. a kol.: Teorie finančního práva a finanční vědy. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2018.

LANG, Michael, et al. (ed.): Introduction to European tax law on direct taxation. Spiramus Press Ltd, 2020.

TERRA, B. – WATTEL, P.: European Tax Law. Seventh Edition. Volume 1. Kluwer Law International, 2018.

Šimonová, J. a kol.: Případové štúdie z finančného práva. Praha: Aleš Čeněk, 2013.

Široký, J.: Daně v Evropské unii. 5. vyd. Praha: Linde, 2012.

Wymeersch, E., Hopt, K. J., Ferrarini, G.: Financial Regulation and Supervision. A post-crisis analysis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 29

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
55,17	37,93	3,45	3,45	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD.

Last change: 24.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-792/16	Course title: Current Trends of Commercial Law in the National and International Context - Comparative Perspective within the European Union
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: development of a case study (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing this subject in the field of commercial and financial law, a doctoral student acquires knowledge within his specialization. The student deepens his current knowledge of commercial law and acquires an educational extension, while gaining knowledge regarding the current development of commercial law in the area of private law as such, not only at the national level, but also from the point of view of developments in selected EU countries, which partially share a common legal history with Slovakia.	
Class syllabus: 1. In general, the system of private law in the Slovak Republic and its development. 2. The law of commercial companies within the framework of the private law system. 3. Obligatory law in the system of private law. 4. Civil Code vs. Commercial Code. 5. Recodification of private law in the Slovak Republic. 6. Civil Code and the Law on Business Companies and Cooperatives in the Czech Republic. 7. The system of private law in the Federal Republic of Germany. 8. Private law system in Austria. 9. Commercial obligation relations. 8. Obligatory law within the EU.	
Recommended literature:	

PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURÁČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019.

MAMOJKA M. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. 1. Zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 5. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2022.

GRANCOVÁ, B. – KROČKOVÁ, K. Judikatúra vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer SK, 2020.

MAXA, M.: Právo medzinárodných obchodných transakcií. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2013.

KOTÁSEK, J. a kol.: Právo cenných papírů. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2014.

PALA, R., PALOVÁ, I., LEONTIEV, A.: Cezhraničné fúzie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.

ŠPATNÁ, B.: Přeshraniční a nadnárodní fúze obchodních společností z ČR a dalších členských států EU. Praha: Key Publishing, 2010.

TKÁČ, J.: Aplikácia FIDIC zmluvných podmienok v slovenskom právnom poriadku. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

HAMBÁLEKOVÁ, A. Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatúra. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020.

STRAPÁČ, P. Judikatúra vo veciach záväzkových vzťahov v obchodnom práve. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2016.

BEJČEK, J. – ŠILHÁN, J. A kol. Obchodní smlouvy. Záväzky v podnikání. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2015.

DOHNAL, J. – GALVAS, M. – OLIVA, J. Obchodní smlouvy. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2016.

TOČEKOVÁ, J.: Zásady Unidroit medzinárodných obchodných zmlúv. Bratislava: Veda, 2012.

VOZÁR, J., ZLOCHA, L.: Judikatúra vo veciach nekalej súťaže. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

VRBA, M.: Odpovědnost a ručení v právu obchodních společností. Praha: Karlova Univerzita, 2013.

WHISH, R., BAILEY, D.: Competition law. 7th edition. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2012.

VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020.

VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021.

European Model Company Act (EMCA).

KRAAKMAN, R. – J. ARMOUR, J. – DAVIES, P – ENRIQUES, L. – HANSMANN, H. – HERTIG, K. – HOPT, K. – KANDA, H. – PARGENDLER, M. – RINGE, W.-G. – ROCK, E. The Anatomy of Corporate Law: A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

SIEMS, M. – CABRELLI, D. (edited) Comparative Company Law: A Case-Based Approach. 2nd edition, Hart Publishing, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 28

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
67,86	32,14	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KFP/dOFPx15-791/16	Course title: Current Trends of Financial Law in the National and International Context - Comparative Perspective within the European Union
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 2s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Presentation of a selected topic at the seminar (50%) Final assessment: Seminar Paper (50%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91 – 100 %; B/1,5 = 81 – 90 %; C/2 = 73 – 80 %; D/2,5 = 66 – 72 %; E/3 = 60 – 65 %; FX = 0 – 59 %. Unless internal regulations of Comenius University or Faculty of Law of Comenius University state otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: Doctoral students will gain insights into the current developmental trends of European financial law norms, as current globalization is also reflected in the legal field of financial law, where selected subfields are increasingly determined by European legal regulations. Students will understand, through selected legal concepts, the process of transposing European regulations into national legislation. Similarly, the presentation and subsequent discussion will deepen students' knowledge of legal hermeneutics.	
Class syllabus: 1. EBA - European Banking Authority. 2. ESMA - European Securities and Markets Authority. 3. EIOPA - European Insurance and Occupational Pensions Authority. 4. Fiscal Union. 5. Concept of consumer protection in the financial market at the European Union level. 6. Single supervisory mechanism as a pillar of banking union.	
Recommended literature: Adams, D.: Banking and Capital Markets. Guildford: College of Law Publishing, 2014. Babčák, V. a kol.: Základy slovenského finančného práva. Ružomberok: Epos, 2022. BAMMENS, N.: The principle of non-discrimination in international and European tax law. IBFD, 2012. Berger, W., Kindl, C., Wakounig, M.: Směrnice ES o dani z přidané hodnoty. Praktický komentář. Praha: 1. VOX, 2010.	

COCKFIELD, Arthur; HELLERSTEIN, Walter; LAMENSCH, Marie. Taxing global digital commerce. Kluwer Law International BV, 2019.

Fabio, M.: Customs Law of the European Union. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2012.

Haračevaja, E. O., Tolstopjatenko, H. K.: Finansovoe pravo. Učebnik. Moskva: Prospekt, 2004.

Hrivová, M. – Rumana, I.: Judikatúra vo veciach daňového práva. Bratislava: Iura edition, 2013.

Janovec, M. a kol.: Propedeutika finančního práva IV – Právo finančního trhu. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2022.

Karčíková, M. a kol.: Teorie finančního práva a finanční vědy. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2018.

LANG, Michael, et al. (ed.): Introduction to European tax law on direct taxation. Spiramus Press Ltd, 2020.

Široký, J.: Daně v Evropské unii. 5. vyd. Praha: Linde, 2012.

TERRA, B. – WATTEL, P.: European Tax Law. Seventh Edition. Volume 1. Kluwer Law International, 2018.

Wymeersch, E., Hopt, K. J., Ferrarini, G.: Financial Regulation and Supervision. A post-crisis analysis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 29

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
41,38	41,38	10,34	3,45	0,0	0,0	3,45

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., doc. JUDr. Simona Hesecková, PhD.

Last change: 24.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-740/16		Course title: Fundamentals and application of legal education: teaching methodology process				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 60						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
56,67	40,0	3,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
Last change: 08.07.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD1/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkv'ý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašť'an, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Livia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.

Last change:

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD2/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trelloová, PhD.
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Last change:

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP/ dOFPx15-857/16	Course title: Interdisciplinary Cooperation and Transnational Cooperation in Commercial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 7s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: oral examination (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student acquires an overview and knowledge of the need and importance of mutual cooperation of selected scientific fields. The graduate knows the reasons for scientific cooperation (such as high specialization within individual scientific branches, the complexity of using scientific tools and, above all, the necessity of combining and supplementing various types of specialized knowledge to solve complex problems). The doctoral student recognizes and identifies new scientific knowledge, experiences and research methods that can be used in the framework of scientific cooperation, which bring new possibilities of using scientific knowledge, e.g.: law and medicine, law and sports, law and information technology, law and translation/ interpreting, law and economics, etc. The doctoral student knows the role, importance and benefits of mutual cooperation between domestic and foreign scientific workers and scientific and research workplaces (mutual educational programs of leaders/leading personalities of educational institutions and research workplaces, mutual cooperation between universities/faculties, etc.).	
Class syllabus: 1. Methods and elements of scientific cooperation. 2. Focusing and defining the tasks of scientific cooperation. 3. Formulation of research / application problems and the goal of cooperation. 4. Method of implementing mutual cooperation, focal points. 5. Evaluation of achieved goals and significance. 6. Forms of mutual international cooperation of scientific workers / workplaces.	

Recommended literature: The Draft on Common Frame of Reference and European contract law PECL, PETL Modelové zákony OECD BIT a rozhodnutie CJEU vo veci ACHMEA C-284/16 a nadväzujúca dohoda štátov EÚ o zrušení BIT, vplyv na arbitrážne konania Patakyová, M. et al.: Impact of investment arbitrations against the Slovak Republic on arbitrations in the European Union. The Lawyer Quarterly, č. 4 (2020).						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 13						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
46,15	38,46	0,0	15,38	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KFP/dOFPx15-856/16	Course title: Interdisciplinary Cooperation and Transnational Cooperation in Financial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 1s / 7s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: oral exam (100 %) Grading scale: A/1 = 91 – 100 %; B/1,5 = 81 – 90 %; C/2 = 73 – 80 %; D/2,5 = 66 – 72 %; E/3 = 60 – 65 %; FX = 0 – 59 %. Unless internal regulations of Comenius University or Faculty of Law of Comenius University states otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The result of this education is the ability of the graduate of the subject to provide acquired knowledge in the field of law in related fields of study such as commercial law, civil law, criminal law, as well as economics, international relations and other humanities. At the same time, the doctoral student as a member of the team will be prepared with academic and professional institutions located in the territory of the Slovak Republic as well as abroad to deepen and exchange the knowledge acquired so far, and thereby contribute to the formation of the scientific field for which the doctoral student was accepted.	
Class syllabus: 1. Searching for and using common intersections of the field of study - law with other related fields of study within institutions in Slovakia, but also abroad. 2. Finding institutes in related fields and comparing them. 3. Establishing cooperation with universities within the Slovak Republic and with universities located abroad.	
Recommended literature: Babčák, V. a kol.: Základy slovenského finančného práva. Ružomberok: Epos, 2022. Ivor, J. a kol.: Trestné právo hmotné : 1 : všeobecná časť. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2010. Ivor, J. a kol.: Trestné právo hmotné : 2 : osobitná časť. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2010. Jílek, J.: Finance v globální ekonomice I: Peníze a platební styk. Praha: Grada Publishing, 2013. Kubíček, P., Mamojka, M., Patakyová, M.: Obchodné právo. Bratislava : Univerzita Komenského Právnická fakulta, 2007. Langenbucher, K.: Aktien- und Kapitalmarktrecht. München: C-H-Beck, 2011.	

Lazar, J. a kol.: Občianske právo hmotné 1: Všeobecná časť. Vecné práva. Dedičské právo. Bratislava : Manz, 2006.
 Lazar, J. a kol., Občianske právo hmotné 2: Závazkové právo. Právo duševného vlastníctva. Bratislava : Iura Edition, 2006.
 KERSCHNER, Ina; SOMARE, Maryte (ed.): Taxation in a Global Digital Economy: Schriftenreihe IStR Band 107. Linde Verlag GmbH, 2017
 KOFLER, Georg: Controlled Foreign Company Legislation. IBFD Publications, 2020.
 Sidak, M., Duračinská, M. a kol.: Finančné právo. Bratislava: C.H. Beck, 2014.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 14

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,14	42,86	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD.

Last change: 24.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-799/16		Course title: Legal Research (normative, sociological)				
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 100% continuous assessment (active participation, written output of own research) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0						
Learning outcomes: The subject will enable students to master the methodology of scientific research in the field of legal sciences with a focus on normative and sociological-legal research.						
Class syllabus: 1. research preparation 2. own observation, heuristics 3. processing and analysis of material 4. use research results in practice (publication)						
Recommended literature: Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Praha: Eurolex Bohemia, 2003. Večeřa, M. , Urbanová, M.: Základy sociologie práva. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2006.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 15						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., Mgr. Renáta Kišoňová, PhD.
Last change: 04.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-795/16			Course title: Management of Research Grants			
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 49						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,37	38,78	26,53	12,24	4,08	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD.						
Last change: 22.06.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-743Z/16		Course title: Methodology of Science				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 5s / 5s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 138						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,36	23,19	0,0	0,72	0,0	0,0	0,72
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-848/16		Course title: Methods of Qualitative Legal Research				
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 98						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
10,2	14,29	32,65	32,65	10,2	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOPHP-KFP/ dOFPx15-800/16	Course title: Preparatory Seminar On Dissertation Project in Commercial and Financial Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: independent work Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 120s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: processing of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project (50%) Final assessment: development of a dissertation project (50%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: By systematically preparing a dissertation project under the guidance of his supervisor, the doctoral student not only learns, but also acquires the ability to apply the basic methods of scientific work and their use in his own research and scientific activity. Under the influence of the supervisor's regular logical and well-thought-out mentoring, which appropriately influences the entire process of project preparation, after completing the subject, the doctoral student is able to formulate basic scientific hypotheses, which are also a presumed result. In the entire preparation phase, the trainer's intervention is passive. On the contrary, the emphasis placed on the active component of research is determined by the doctoral student's own creative activity. The aforementioned process is finalized by the development of a dissertation project, in which the doctoral student formulates and refines basic hypotheses based on the scientific research of the issue and knowledge to date, and at the same time creates a scientific platform for further research in the researched area. The presented project has a standard format and respects the formal and citation criteria as well as the principles of referring to primary and secondary literature. The goal of the doctoral project is to clearly, succinctly and accurately characterize the subject of the solution. It also includes elaborated sub-goals that condition the achievement of the main goal. The project does not lack discussion, as well as its results. The author's own attitudes and solutions arrived at are logically organized and sufficiently evaluated. At the same time, the doctoral student can comment on all the facts and knowledge in confrontation with the results of other authors or case law. After graduation, the doctoral student	

is able to present, argue partial results of scientific research and lead a professional discussion regarding the issue in question.

Class syllabus:

1. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.
2. Processing of the theoretical part of the project: processing of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project according to the supervisor's guidelines in accordance with the doctoral student's individual scientific plan with the help of active use of knowledge.
3. Selection of scientific research methods, study of professional literature and information sources.
4. Processing of the empirical part.
5. Assessment of the contribution of project processing and its applicability to practice.
6. Presentation of own considerations and opinions de lege ferenda.

Recommended literature:

Bydlinski, F.: Základy právní metodologie. Viedeň: Research Institute for Central and Eastern European Business Law, Vienna University of Economics and Business Administration, 2003.

Gonda, V.: Ako napísať a úspešne obhájiť diplomovú prácu. 6 vyd. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2012.

Gonda, V.: Metodika vedeckej práce pre doktorandov. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2006.

Gonda, V. a kol.: Metodika vedeckej práce. Bratislava: EKONÓM, 2009.

Hanáček, J., Javorka, K. a kol.: Základy vedeckovýskumnej práce. Príručka pre doktorandov a mladých vedeckých pracovníkov. Osveta: Martin, 2008.

Katuščík, D.: Ako písať záverečné a kvalifikačné práce. Nitra: ENIGMA, 2007.

Knapp, V.: Vědecká propedeutika pro právníky. Eurolex Bohemia, 2003.

Meško, D. – Katuščík, D. – Findra, J. a kol.: Akademická príručka. 2. vyd. Martin: Osveta, 2005.

STN ISO 690 : 1998 : Dokumentácia – Bibliografické odkazy. Obsah, forma, štruktúra. Bratislava: SÚTN, 1998.

Ochrana, F.: Metodologie vědy. Úvod do problému. Praha: Karolinum, 2009.

Šesták, Z.: Jak psát a přednášet o vědě. Praha: Academia, 2000.

Volokh, E.: Writing law review articles, student notes, seminar papers and getting on law review. New York: Foundation press, 2007.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 23

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
56,52	43,48	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-844/16/19			Course title: Rhetoric of Legal Speech			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 3 / 2 per level/semester: 39 / 26 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
Learning outcomes: The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
Class syllabus: 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
Recommended literature: 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 47						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
70,21	6,38	14,89	8,51	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.
Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/PhDE-785/21	Course title: Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 5s / 5s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%, unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Arts of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquire semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logical and semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
Class syllabus: 1. Principles of logical semantics. 2. Logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuration of meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law on the basis of the meaning of a legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the meaning of essential values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. Formation of legal norms from the point of view of logical semantics.	

10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).						
Recommended literature: Bielík, L.: Abduktívny model (vedeckého) vysvetlenia. Organon F 19. Supl. 1, 2012. Dahlman, Ch., Feteris, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. Duží, M., Materna, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. Gahér, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. Klatt, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. Prakken, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. Sobek, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. Siltala, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. Tryzna, J.: Právni principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
97,56	0,0	0,0	2,44	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.						

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/SS-PhD-S3/16	Course title: State Exam - Dissertation Examination
Number of credits: 20	
Educational level: III.	
State exam syllabus:	
Last change:	
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.	

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dOFP15-S2/16	Course title: State exams - Dissertation (Commercial and Financial Law)
Number of credits: 30	
Recommended semester: 5., 6., 7., 8..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: Based on a critical and objective assessment of the topicality of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, achieved results, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the progress, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the defense, by voting on closed session on the result of the defense (100%). Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: By defending the dissertation, the doctoral student declares the ability and readiness for independent scientific and creative activity in the field of research or development. It applies focused scientific methods of research, starting with the method of theoretical, philosophical and historical analysis, through comparison and comparative analysis, the method of judicial analysis to the interpretation of legislative and judicial texts. An inherent complement to the defense of the dissertation is the formulation of primary scientific hypotheses, which, subsequently, through the implementation of a critical and systematic analysis, or other adequate scientific methods of research, results in a scientific output - of a confirmatory or contradictory nature. The defense of the dissertation finalizes the process of creating the potential to transform the research conclusions in the legislative practice of commercial and financial law. As a member of a scientific team, a doctoral student is eligible to participate in research on cross-disciplinary problems of several related fields of study. With his personal scientific contribution, he intervenes and shapes the further development of the science of commercial and financial law on a national, partial and international scale.	
Class syllabus: according to the topic of the dissertation	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: PATAKYOVÁ M. – ĎURICA, M. – HUSÁR, J. a kol. Aplikované právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – ťažiskové inštitúty. 1. vydanie, Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2021. PATAKYOVÁ, M. – MAMOJKA, M. – LUKÁČKA, P. – DURAČINSKÁ, J. – MAŠUROVÁ, A. – STRÉMY, J. – GRAMBLIČKOVÁ, B. – LACKO, P. Právo obchodných spoločností a družstva – všeobecný úvod do problematiky a vymedzenie základných pojmov. Bratislava: Právnická fakulta UK, 2019.	

MAMOJKA M. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. 1. Zväzok. Bratislava: Eurokódex, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 5. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2016.

PATAKYOVÁ, M. a kol. Veľký komentár: Obchodný zákonník. 1. vydanie, Bratislava : C.H. Beck, 2022.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2017.

OVEČKOVÁ O. a kol. Obchodný zákonník. Veľký komentár. Zväzok I. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2022

GRANCOVÁ, B. – KROČKOVÁ, K. Judikatura vo veciach riadenia obchodných spoločností. Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer SK, 2020.

MAXA, M.: Právo medzinárodných obchodných transakcií. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2013.

KOTÁSEK, J. a kol.: Právo cenných papírů. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2014.

PALA, R., PALOVÁ, I., LEONTIEV, A.: Cezhraničné fúzie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2010.

ŠPATNÁ, B.: Přeshraniční a nadnárodní fúze obchodních společností z ČR a dalších členských států EU. Praha: Key Publishing, 2010.

TKÁČ, J.: Aplikácia FIDIC zmluvných podmienok v slovenskom právnom poriadku. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

HAMBÁLEKOVÁ, A. Vznik a obsah záväzkov. Judikatura. Bratislava: Iuris Libri, 2020.

STRAPÁČ, P. Judikatura vo veciach záväzkových vzťahov v obchodnom práve. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer SK, 2016.

BEJČEK, J. – ŠILHÁN, J. A kol. Obchodní smlouvy. Záväzky v podnikání. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2015.

DOHNAL, J. – GALVAS, M. – OLIVA, J. Obchodní smlouvy. Praha: C.H. Beck , 2016

TOČEKOVÁ, J.: Zásady Unidroit medzinárodných obchodných zmlúv. Bratislava: Veda, 2012.

VOZÁR, J., ZLOCHA, L.: Judikatura vo veciach nekalej súťaže. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2013.

VRBA, M.: Odpovědnost a ručení v právu obchodních společností. Praha: Karlova Univerzita, 2013.

WHISH, R., BAILEY, D.: Competition law. 7th edition. Oxford: Oxford university Press, 2012.

VICARI, A. – SCHALL, A. Company Laws of the EU: A Handbook. Beck/Hart, 2020.

VICARI, A. European Company Law. Walter De Gruyter, Berlin/Boston, 2021.

European Model Company Act (EMCA).

KRAAKMAN, R. – J. ARMOUR, J. – DAVIES, P – ENRIQUES, L. – HANSMANN, H. – HERTIG, K. – HOPT, K. – KANDA, H. – PARGENDLER, M. – RINGE, W.-G. – ROCK, E. The Anatomy of Corporate Law: A Comparative and Functional Approach. 3rd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2017.

SIEMS, M. – CABRELLI, D. (edited) Comparative Company Law: A Case-Based Approach. 2nd edition, Hart Publishing, 2018.

ADAMA, D.: Banking and Capital Markets. Guildford: College of Law Publishing, 2014.

Babčák, V. a kol.: Základy slovenského finančného práva. Ružomberok: Epos, 2022.

BAMMENS, N.: The principle of non-discrimination in international and European tax law. IBFD, 2012.

BERGER, W., KINDL, C., WAKOUNIG, M.: Směrnice ES o dani z přidané hodnoty. Praktický komentář. Praha: 1. VOX, 2010.

COCKFIELD, Arthur; HELLERSTEIN, Walter; LAMENSCH, Marie. Taxing global digital commerce. Kluwer Law International BV, 2019.

FABIO, M.: Customs Law of the European Union. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2012.

HRIVOVÁ, M., Rumana, I.: Judikatúra vo veciach daňového práva. Bratislava: Iura edition, 2013. JANOVEC, M. a kol.: Propedeutika finančního práva IV – Právo finančního trhu. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2022. Karříková, M. a kol.: Teorie finančního práva a finanční vědy. Praha: Wolters Kluwer ČR, 2018. LANG, Michael, et al. (ed.): Introduction to European tax law on direct taxation. Spiramus Press Ltd, 2020. TERRA, B. – WATTEL, P.: European Tax Law. Seventh Edition. Volume 1. Kluwer Law International, 2018. ŠIMONOVÁ, J. a kol.: Případové štúdie z finančného práva. Praha: Aleš Čeněk, 2013. ŠIROKÝ, J.: Daně v Evropské unii. 5. vyd. Praha: Linde, 2012. WYMEERSCH, E., HOPT, K. J., FERRARINI, G.: Financial Regulation and Supervision. A post-crisis analysis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English
Last change: 03.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-L/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-762/13		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/PhD-762/19		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc.					