

Course descriptions

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. dOBP15-851/16 Academic Writing in Civil Process.....	2
2. dOBP15-V3/19 Civil law in the jurisprudence of the Supreme Court and the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights.....	4
3. dOBP15-742/16 Civil procedure.....	6
4. dOBP15-849/16 Civil procedure in the case-law of the Supreme Court, the Constitutional Court and the European Court of Human Rights.....	8
5. Phd-761-L/13 Compulsory elective scientific activity.....	10
6. Phd-761-Z/13 Compulsory elective scientific activity.....	11
7. dOBP15-753/16 Contractual System in labour law.....	12
8. dOBP15-752/16 Family law in the case law of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights.....	14
9. Phd-740/16 Fundamentals and application of legal education: teaching methodology process.....	16
10. PhD1/19 Individual studium of legal literature.....	17
11. PhD2/19 Individual studium of legal literature.....	19
12. dOBP15-V2/19 Investigative principle, its scope and impact on decision-making in civil non-dispute cases.....	21
13. Phd-743/16 Methodology of Science.....	23
14. PhD-848/22 Methods of Qualitative Legal Research.....	24
15. PhD-786/16 Moot court 1.....	25
16. PhD-788/16 Moot court 2.....	27
17. dOBP15-OP-1/19 Participation Rights of a Child and their Performance in Civil Process.....	29
18. dOBP15-786/16 Preparation of the dissertation project.....	31
19. dOBP15-756/16 Private rights to intangible assets.....	34
20. dOBP15-760/16 Property relations between spouses.....	36
21. dOBP15-757/16 Recodification of private law and legislation obligations.....	38
22. PhD-844/16 Rhetoric of Legal Speech.....	40
23. PhD-787/16 Selected Issues of Austrian Private Law 1.....	42
24. PhD-850/16 Selected Issues of Austrian Private Law 2.....	44
25. PhD-785/16 Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning.....	46
26. dOBP15-S1/16 State examination - Dissertation examination (theses presentation and civil law exam) (state exam).....	48
27. dOBP15-S2/16 State examination - Dissertation on civil law and its defense (state exam).....	50
28. dOBP15-738/16 Substantive civil law.....	52
29. Phd-763-L/13 Teaching activities - Tutorial.....	54
30. Phd-763-Z/13 Teaching activities - Tutorial.....	55
31. Phd-762/13 Vocational or scientific written work.....	56
32. PhD-762/19 Vocational or scientific written work.....	57

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-851/16	Course title: Academic Writing in Civil Process
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: scientific contribution approved by the teacher at the qualitative level of a contribution to a conference or to a legal journal in the range of approx. 10 standard pages. (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student acquires skills in presenting the results of his scientific research and develops his argumentative skills.	
Class syllabus: 1. Naming the current partial problem. 2. Analysis based on available opinions of legal doctrine and conclusions of judicial practice. 3. Scientific argumentation for its solution. 4. Drawing conclusions. 5. Output suitable for publication.	
Recommended literature: Dostupná komentárová, monografická a časopisecká literatúra domáca aj zahraničná. Rozhodnutia Európskeho súdu pre ľudské práva Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 16						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
62,5	37,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-V3/19	Course title: Civil law in the jurisprudence of the Supreme Court and the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: By completing the course, the doctoral student will acquire the ability to critically analyze selected decisions of the highest judicial authorities and, based on them, to analyze in detail selected institutes of civil law de lege lata.	
Class syllabus: 1. Selection of fundamental jurisprudence 2. Analysis of case law 3. Supplementing the scientific justification of the statement 4. Using counterargument	
Recommended literature: Holländer, P.: Ustavněprávní argumentace. Linde 2003. Kuhn, Z., Bobek, M., Polčák, R.: Judikatura a právní argumentace. Auditorium 2006. Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR Rozhodnutia Európskeho súdu pre ľudské práva dostupné na stránke https://hudoc.echr.coe.int FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7	

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6.

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Závazkové právo – všeobecná časť).

Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ,

M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN

978-80-7400-597-8.

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ,

M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN

978-80-7400-597-8.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 11

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
81,82	18,18	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-742/16	Course title: Civil procedure
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: class activity (naming problems, originality of scientific reasoning for solving problems), control questions, case studies, reports, seminar work. (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student obtains educational outputs on selected problems related to the status and roles of civil procedural law in the legal system of the Slovak Republic. The student will acquire up-to-date knowledge of civil procedural law, including knowledge of cross-border dispute resolution (proceedings before the Court of Justice of the EU in Luxembourg). Teaching the subject should encourage students' interest in finding current problems in the interpretation and application of law and offering scientifically justified proposals for their solution.	
Class syllabus: 1. Current amendments to the Code of Civil Procedure. 2. Recodification of civil procedural law. 3. Current problems of selected institutes of procedural law. 4. Development of European civil law and its sources. 5. Material scope of selected regulations. 6. Proceedings before the Court of Justice of the European Union.	
Recommended literature: Hess, A.: Europäische Zivilprozessrecht. Hamburg: C.F.Müller Verlag, 2010. Pauknerová, M.: Evropské mezinárodní právo soukromé. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2008. Procházka, R., Čorba, J.: Právo Európskej únie. Bratislava: Eurokodex, 2007. Rozehnalová, A.: Evropský justiční prostor. Brno: Masarykova univerzita, 2006. Šiman, M., Slašťan, M.: Súdny systém Európskej únie. Bratislava: C.H.Beck, 2006.	

Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol.: Občiansky súdny poriadok. I. a II. diel. Komentár. 2. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012. Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol.: Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2011. FICOVÁ, S., FEKETE, I., KRIŽAN, M. a kol.: Mechanizmus uplatňovania kolektívnych nárokov v podmienkach Slovenskej republiky. Praha: Leges, 2018, 192 s., ISBN 978-80-7502-328-5 ŠTEVČEK, M., FICOVÁ, S., BARICOVÁ, J., MESIARKINOVÁ, S., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Civilný sporový poriadok. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2016, 1540 s., ISBN 978-80-7400-629-6 SMYČKOVÁ, R., ŠTEVČEK, M., TOMAŠOVIČ, M., KOTRECOVÁ, A. a kol. Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Bratislava : C. H. Beck, 2017, 1112 s. Števček, M., Kotrecová, A., Tomašovič, M., Molnár, P. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 3. vydanie Praha: C.H. Beck, 2018. Števček, M. a kol. Civilné právo procesné. Úvod do civilného procesu a sporové konanie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2022. Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR. Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR.																				
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language																				
Notes:																				
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 20 <table border="1"> <tr> <th>A</th><th>ABS</th><th>B</th><th>C</th><th>D</th><th>E</th><th>FX</th></tr> <tr> <td>40,0</td><td>60,0</td><td>0,0</td><td>0,0</td><td>0,0</td><td>0,0</td><td>0,0</td></tr> </table>							A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	40,0	60,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX														
40,0	60,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0														
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD.																				
Last change: 03.10.2023																				
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.																				

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-849/16	Course title: Civil procedure in the case-law of the Supreme Court, the Constitutional Court and the European Court of Human Rights
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: class activity, preparation of analyzes of court decisions (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student obtains educational outputs on selected important jurisprudence of the Supreme Court of the Slovak Republic, the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights and acquires argumentative skills.	
Class syllabus: 1. Analysis of selected jurisprudence. 2. Supplementing the scientific justification of the statement. 3. Using counter-argument.	
Recommended literature: Holländer, P.: Ustavněprávní argumentace. Linde 2003. Kuhn, Z., Bobek, M., Polčák, R.: Judikatura a právní argumentace. Auditorium 2006. Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol.: Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2011. Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol.: Občiansky súdny poriadok. I. a II. diel. Komentár. 2. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2012. ŠTEVČEK, M., FICOVÁ, S., BARICOVÁ, J., MESIARKINOVÁ, S., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Civilný sporový poriadok. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2016, 1540 s., ISBN 978-80-7400-629-6 SMYČKOVÁ, R., ŠTEVČEK, M., TOMAŠOVIČ, M., KOTRECOVÁ, A. a kol. Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Bratislava : C. H. Beck, 2017, 1112 s.	

Števček, M., Kotrecová, A., Tomašovič, M., Molnár, P. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 3. vydanie Praha: C.H. Beck, 2018
 Števček, M. a kol. Civilné právo procesné. Úvod do civilného procesu a sporové konanie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2022.
 Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR
 Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR
 Rozhodnutia Európskeho súdu pre ľudské práva

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 17

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
70,59	29,41	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-L/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KPPPSZ/dOBP15-753/16	Course title: Contractual System in labour law
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: scientific contribution approved by the teacher at the qualitative level of a contribution to a conference or to a legal journal in the range of approx. 10 standard pages. (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student develops the skills and acquired knowledge from the bachelor's and master's degree studies in the field of labor legislation of the Slovak Republic, and in particular to analyze the employment contract as a special type of sui generis contract, compare the employment contract with selected contract types (e.g. work contract, mandate contract, mandate contract, mediation contract) of other legal branches (commercial law, civil law), to examine the specificity of the legislator's interference in labor relations. The student acquires a critical and constructive insight into the legal regulation of the performance of dependent work.	
Class syllabus: 1. Positive and negative definition of dependent work. 2. Form and participants of the employment contract. 3. Essential and optional elements of the employment contract. 4. Private law elements in the employment contract. 5. Public law elements in the employment contract. 6. "Advantages" and "disadvantages" of the employment contract compared to some contractual types of commercial and civil law. 7. Labor law legislation from the point of view of considerations de lege lata and de lege ferenda. 8. Similar labor relations. 9. The influence of international and European labor law on the contractual system of labor law in the Slovak Republic.	

Recommended literature:

Barancová, H.: Zákonník práce. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2010.
Barancová, H. a kol.: Slovenské a európske pracovné právo. Žilina: Eurokódex, 2004.
Barancová, H., Schronk, R.: Pracovné právo. Bratislava: Šprint, 2009.
Bělina, M. a kol.: Pracovní právo. 3.vydání. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2007.
Galvas, M. a kol.: Základy pracovního práva. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2010.
Koldinská, K.: Sociální právo. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2007.
Kuril, M.: International and european labour law (selected chapters). Bratislava: Vydavateľské oddelenie Právnickej fakulty Univerzity Komenského, 2009.
Matlák, J.a kol.: Právo sociálneho zabezpečenia. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2009.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 17

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
41,18	52,94	0,0	5,88	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamuľák, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-752/16	Course title: Family law in the case law of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: legal analysis of selected institutes of family law in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights and the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student acquires the ability to analyze selected institutes of family law in the jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic and the European Court of Human Rights, to solve the issue of the use and binding nature of jurisprudence in theoretical and practical terms, and legal argumentation through jurisprudence.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to the issue (meaning and role of jurisprudence in the continental legal system). 2. Binding jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic. 3. The relevance of decisions of the European Court of Human Rights for domestic decision-making. 4. Interpretation of legal sentences of jurisprudence and application of jurisprudence. 5. Analyzing selected institutes of family law in the jurisprudence of the Constitutional Court of the Slovak Republic. 6. Analyzing selected institutions of family law in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights.	
Recommended literature: Hrušáková, M. a kol.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 1998. Kühn, Z., Bobek, M., Polčák, R. a kol: Judikatura a právní argumentace. Teoretické a praktické aspekty práce s judikaturou. Praha: Auditorium, 2006.	

Lazar J. a kol. Občianske právo hmotné. 1.zväzok. Bratislava: IURA EDITION, 2010 (časť Rodinné právo).

Melzer, F.: Metodologie nalézání práva. Úvod do právní argumentace. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2009.

Pavelková, B., Kubíčková, G., Čechotová, V.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár s judikátúrou. Šamorín : Heuréka, 2005.

Svoboda, J., Ficová, S.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. Judikátúra. Eurounion: Bratislava, 2005

Pavelková, B.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. 3. vydanie, Praha : C.H.Beck, 2019, 680 s.

Vybraná judikátúra Ústavného súdu SR

Vybraná judikátúra Európskeho súdu pre ľudské práva

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 19

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,89	42,11	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/Phd-740/16		Course title: Fundamentals and application of legal education: teaching methodology process				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 3 per level/semester: 39 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 63						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,32	39,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
Last change: 08.07.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD1/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.
Last change:
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD2/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentěš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeínová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trelloová, PhD.
Last change:
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-V2/19	Course title: Investigative principle, its scope and impact on decision-making in civil non-dispute cases
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: simulation of the teaching process (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: By completing the subject, the doctoral student will acquire core knowledge and relevant information about the nature of the court's position and the scope of procedural activity resulting from it in creating the basis for a decision in a civil non-contentious court process. With this identification, it is possible to specify fundamental legal restrictions and the resulting differences between the legal regulation of the contentious and non-contentious process, the differences between the investigative principle and the negotiating principle, and all this in a confrontation with historical legal starting points and a comparison of selected legal regulations in the European area.	
Class syllabus: 1. The historical foundation of the differentiation of the civil process and the starting points resulting from it 2. The investigative principle, its qualitative content and concept 3. The subject of the proceedings and the investigative principle 4. The basis of the decision and the investigative principle, the qualitative side of the basis of the decision, material and formal truth, reflection in jurisprudence of courts 5. Scope of the investigative principle with regard to the differentiation of the civil process 6. Fulfillment of the investigative principle in individual proceedings according to the CMP	
Recommended literature: Hora, V.: Československé civilní právo procesní., I. – III. 1.vydání. Praha: Všehrd., 1922 Lavický, P.: Zákon o zvláštních řízeních soudních. Řízení nesporné. Praktický komentář. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2015 Macur, J.: Vyšetřovací důkaz v civilním soudním řízení. Právní rozhledy, č. 5/2000 Nesrovnal, I.: Problém zásady materiální pravdy. Justičná revue, č. 12/2003	

Pirošířková, M., Bálintová, M.: Judikatura – vybrané rozhodnutia EŠLP vo vzťahu k SR, Wolters Kluwer, 2017
 Smyčková, R., Števček, M., Tomašovič, M., Kotrecová, S. a kol.: Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2017
 Svoboda, K.: Limity aktivního dokazování soudem. Může si soud v civilním řízení dokazovat co chce?. Právní rozhledy, č. 15/2007
 Svoboda, K.: Nesporná řízení I., 1 vydání. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2015
 Svoboda, K.: Nesporná řízení II., 1 vydání. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2016
 Štajgr, F.: Zásady civilního soudního řízení. 1. vydání. Praha: Všehrad, 1949
 Štajgr, F.: Materiální pravda v občanském soudním řízení. Praha: Orbis, 1954
 Števček, M., Ficová, S., Baricová, J., Mesiarkinová, S., Bajánková, J., Tomašovič, M. a kol.: Civilný sporový poriadok. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2016

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 8

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/Phd-743/16		Course title: Methodology of Science				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 13 / 13 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 113						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
61,95	38,05	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD-848/22		Course title: Methods of Qualitative Legal Research				
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 28						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
21,43	0,0	46,43	25,0	7,14	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/PhD-786/16	Course title: Moot court 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 28s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: participation and activity in classes, written assignments (80%) Final assessment: preparation of the final written submission and its oral presentation (20%) Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 80%/20%	
Learning outcomes: After completing the subject, the student will learn to work with the legal sources of European Union law, and with the literature and jurisprudence relevant to the assignment of the case, to develop the issue of the case. Subsequently, the student prepares an opinion and prepares for its oral presentation. The preparation of written and oral submissions simulates proceedings before the Court of Justice of the EU. For students who show interest, the subject serves as preparation for participation in the written and possibly oral round of the European Law Moot Court Competition (simulated court case from European law).	
Class syllabus: 1. consolidation of knowledge of European Union law. 2. development of skills necessary for the preparation of written submissions: a) analytical part – analysis of the facts of the case and questions b) research part – search for sources for solving cases: EU legislation, jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the EU, professional literature (monographs, specialist periodicals), use of the Internet and electronic sources; research of found sources and examination of their relevance; c) drafting written submissions; ability to answer questions briefly; citations and bibliography 3. development of oral presentation skills a) content side of oral presentations; b) rhetorical and presentational aspects of oral speech; c) procedural knowledge of proceedings before the Court of Justice d) ability to answer judges' questions in simulated proceedings.	
Recommended literature: Barnard, C.: The Substantive Law of the EU. Cambridge: CUP, 2010. Chalmers, D. – Davies, G. – Monti, G.: European Union Law. Cambridge: CUP, 2010. Craig, P. – De Búrca, G.: EU Law. Text, cases and materials. Oxford: OUP, 2008.	

Kaczorowska, A.: European Union Law. New York: Routledge-Cavendish, 2010. Weatherill, S.: Cases and Materials on EU Law. Oxford: OUP, 2010. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/ http://www.elmc.org						
Languages necessary to complete the course: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 10						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD.						
Last change: 11.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/PhD-788/16	Course title: Moot court 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 28s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 80%/20%	
Learning outcomes: After completing the subject, the student will learn to work with the legal sources of European Union law, and with the literature and jurisprudence relevant to the assignment of the case, to develop the issue of the case. Subsequently, the student prepares an opinion and prepares for its oral presentation. The preparation of written and oral submissions simulates proceedings before the Court of Justice of the EU. For students who show interest, the subject serves as preparation for participation in the written and possibly oral round of the European Law Moot Court Competition (simulated court case from European law).	
Class syllabus: 1. consolidation of knowledge of European Union law. 2. development of skills necessary for the preparation of written submissions: a) analytical part – analysis of the facts of the case and questions b) research part – search for sources for solving cases: EU legislation, jurisprudence of the Court of Justice of the EU, professional literature (monographs, specialist periodicals), use of the Internet and electronic sources; research of found sources and examination of their relevance; c) drafting written submissions; ability to answer questions briefly; citations and bibliography 3. development of oral presentation skills a) content side of oral presentations; b) rhetorical and presentational aspects of oral speech; c) procedural knowledge of proceedings before the Court of Justice d) ability to answer judges' questions in simulated proceedings.	
Recommended literature: Barnard, C.: The Substantive Law of the EU. Cambridge: CUP, 2010. Chalmers, D. – Davies, G. – Monti, G.: European Union Law. Cambridge: CUP, 2010. Craig, P. – De Búrca, G.: EU Law. Text, Cases and Materials. Oxford: OUP, 2008. Kaczorowska, A.: European Union Law. New York: Routledge-Cavendish, 2010.	

Weatherill, S.: Cases and Materials on EU Law. Oxford: OUP, 2010. http://eur-lex.europa.eu/ , http://www.ceemc.org						
Languages necessary to complete the course: anglický						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 8						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	75,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkv Illov, PhD.						
Last change: 11.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficov, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Kriřan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-OP-1/19	Course title: Participation Rights of a Child and their Performance in Civil Process
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: simulation of the teaching process (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: By completing the course, the doctoral student will acquire core knowledge and relevant information about the particularities of the child's position in procedural legal relations and the resulting consequences. Procedural rights and obligations of the child as a party to the dispute, or he will be able to profile a participant in non-contentious proceedings not only from the point of view of general international normative principles and current jurisprudence, but also in reflection on substantive legal regulation regarding the legal protection of children based on the state of de lege lata in the Slovak Republic. At the same time, it is expected to identify the necessary direction of the procedure for this protection in application practice and its fulfillment in terms of preserving the child's participation rights in accordance with the international obligations to which the Slovak Republic is bound.	
Class syllabus: 1. The child as a subject of legal relations with an emphasis on his position in procedural legal relations and modifications of his procedural position 2. Participation rights of the child, their scope and content 3. The private law framework of the legal protection of the child - status de lege lata 4. The international legal framework for child protection and the obligations arising from it 5. Reflection of the quality and scope of the legal protection of the child in the civil process in the jurisprudence of the courts 6. Finding out the child's opinion in proceedings before the court, method, scope and its meaning 7. Procedural protection of the position of the child in court proceedings	
Recommended literature:	

Ficová, S. a kol.: Ochrana práv maloletých v civilnom procese. Bratislava, Eurounion, 2008,
 Ficová, S.: Ochrana práv maloletého účastníka v súdnom konaní z pohľadu Dohovoru o právach dieťaťa. AFFI XXVI, Bratislava, 2008
 Kerecman, P.: Maloletý účastník občianskeho sporového konania. Justičná revue, č.1/2008
 Králíčková, Z. : Lidskoprávní dimenze českého rodinného práva. Brno: Doplněk. 2010
 Novák, V.: Komparace české a německé právní úpravy institutu výsledku nezletilých dětí v občanském soudním řádu. Právo a rodina, č.11/2011
 Pirošíková, M., Bálintová, M.: Judikatura – vybrané rozhodnutia ESLP vo vzťahu k SR, Wolters Kluwer, 2017
 Smyčková, R., Števček, M., Tomašovič, M., Kotrecová, S. a kol.: Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1 vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2017
 Svoboda, K., Tlášková, Š., Vlášil, D., levý, j., Hromada, M. a kol.: Zákon o zvláštních řízeních soudních. Komentář. I. Praha: C. H. Beck: 2015
 Svoboda, K.: Nesporná řízení II. 1. vydání. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2016

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 8

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-786/16	Course title: Preparation of the dissertation project
Educational activities: Type of activities: independent work Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 120s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: processing of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project (50%) Final assessment: development of a dissertation project (50%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
Learning outcomes: By systematically preparing a dissertation project under the guidance of his supervisor, the doctoral student not only learns, but also acquires the ability to apply the basic methods of scientific work and their use in his own research and scientific activity. Under the influence of regular logical and well-thought-out mentoring by the supervisor, who appropriately influences the entire project preparation process, after completing the subject, the doctoral student is able to formulate basic scientific hypotheses, which are also the presumed result. In the entire preparation phase, the trainer's intervention is passive. On the contrary, the emphasis placed on the active component of research is determined by the doctoral student's own creative activity. The aforementioned process is finalized by the development of a dissertation project, in which the doctoral student formulates and refines basic hypotheses based on the previous scientific investigation of the issue and knowledge, and at the same time creates a scientific platform for further research in the researched area. The presented project has a standard arrangement and respects the formal and citation criteria as well as the principles of referring to primary and secondary literature. The goal of the doctoral project is to clearly, succinctly and accurately characterize the subject of the solution. It also includes elaborated sub-goals that condition the achievement of the main goal. The project does not lack discussion, as well as its results. The author's own attitudes and solutions arrived at are logically organized and sufficiently evaluated. At the same time, the doctoral student can comment on all facts and knowledge in confrontations with the results of other authors or case law. After graduation, the doctoral student is able to present, argue partial results of scientific research and lead a professional discussion regarding the issue in question.	
Class syllabus: 1. Analysis of the current state of knowledge in the relevant field.	

2. Processing of the theoretical part of the project: processing of the basic outline and brief content of the dissertation project according to the supervisor's guidelines in accordance with the individual scientific plan of the doctoral student with the help of active use of knowledge.
3. Methods of scientific research, studied professional literature and information sources, e outline for the trainer.
4. Processing of the empirical part.
5. Assessment of the benefit of project processing and its applicability for practice.
6. Presentation of own considerations and opinions de lege ferenda.

Recommended literature:

- Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Fekete, I.: Zmluvy o prenechaní vecí na užívanie. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2012.
- Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Jurčová, M.: Zmluvy o prevode vlastníctva, kúpna a zámenná zmluva, spotrebiteľská kúpna zmluva, darovacia zmluva. Komentár, Praha: C.H.Beck, 2011.
- Hess, A.: Europäisches Zivilprozessrecht. Hamburg: C.F.Müller Verlag, 2010.
- Lazar, J. a kol.: Návrh legislatívneho zámeru kodifikácie súkromného práva. Ministerstvo spravodlivosti, Bratislava: 2008.
- Pauknerová, M.: Evropské mezinárodní právo soukromé. C. H. Beck 2008.
- Procházka, R., Čorba, M.: Právo Európskej únie. Bratislava: Eurokodex, 2007.
- Rozehnalová, N., Týč, V.: Evropský justiční prostor. Brno, Masarykova univerzita, 2006.
- Siman M., Slašťan, M.: Súdny systém Európskej únie, Bratislava, 2006.
- Study Group on a European Civil Code/Research Group on EC (Ed.): Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR): Full Edition Principles, Definitions and Model Rules of European Private Law. October 2009.
- Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol. Občiansky súdny poriadok. I. a II. diel. Komentár. 2. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2011.
- Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2011.
- FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7
- FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6.
- FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Závazkové právo – všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6
- FICOVÁ, S., FEKETE, I., KRIŽAN, M. a kol.: Mechanizmus uplatňovania kolektívnych nárokov v podmienkach Slovenskej republiky. Praha: Leges, 2018, 192 s., ISBN 978-80-7502-328-5
- SMYČKOVÁ, R., ŠTEVČEK, M., TOMAŠOVIČ, M., KOTRECOVÁ, A. a kol. Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Bratislava : C. H. Beck, 2017, 1112 s.
- ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.
- ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.
- ŠTEVČEK, M., FICOVÁ, S., BARICOVÁ, J., MESIARKINOVÁ, S., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Civilný sporový poriadok. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2016, 1540 s., ISBN 978-80-7400-629-6

Števček, M., Kotrecová, A., Tomašovič, M., Molnár, P. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 3. vydanie Praha: C.H. Beck, 2018
 Števček, M. a kol. Civilné právo procesné. Úvod do civilného procesu a sporové konanie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2022
 Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR
 Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 21

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
47,62	52,38	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.UPITPDV/ dOBP15-756/16	Course title: Private rights to intangible assets
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: completion of the assignment (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60 - 65 %; FX = 0 - 59 %. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Arts of the CU stipulates otherwise.	
Learning outcomes: The student acquires a proper legal orientation in the issue of Slovak personality rights, personality law and Slovak, European and international intellectual property law.	
Class syllabus: Obtaining a sufficient overview of the current state of private law liability regulation for of the current state of the art in the field of personal injury, the regulation of personal and intellectual property rights, i.e. copyright, performers' rights and related rights, as well as industrial rights (in particular the right of invention, the right of originators of utility models, the right of originators of designs, the right of designers of semiconductor topographies, the rights of trade mark owners, the rights of the rights of owners of registered designations of origin of products) and the rights of breeders.	
Recommended literature: Adamová, Z., Hazucha, B.: Autorský zákon. Komentár. 1. vydanie. vyd. Bratislava: Nakladateľstvo C. H. Beck, 2018. Cook, T.: EU intellectual property law. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010. Hák, J.: Úvod ke studiu patentového práva. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2012. Lazíková, J.: Základy práva duševného vlastníctva. Bratislava: Iura Edition, 2012. Luby, Š.: Autorské právo. Bratislava: Vydavateľstvo Slovenskej akadémie vied, 1962. Luby, Š.: Práva príbuzné právam autorským. Praha: Československá akadémia vied, 1963.	

Luby, Š.: Spoločná teoretická a praktická problematika osobnomajetkových práv. In: osobnomajetkové práva. Bratislava: Vydavateľstvo Slovenskej akadémie vied, 1968.

Muriň, P.: Autorské právo, II. zväzok. Bratislava: EPOS. 2004.

Muriň, P.: Priemyselné práva a právo vyšľachtiteľov. Bratislava: EPOS, 2004.

Muriň, P.: Slovenské masmediálne právo. Bratislava: EPOS, 2010.

Rybárik, K.: Podnikový vynález. Vydavateľstvo Obzor, 1979.

Rybárik, K.: Právna úprava ochrany počítačových programov (Úvahy pri príležitosti novelizácie autorského zákona). In: Prumyslové vlastníctví č.1/1991.

Pila, J., Torremans, P. L. C.: European intellectual property law. Oxford: New York: Oxford University Press, 2019.

Švidroň, J., Adamová, Z., Návrat, M. (et al.): Právo duševného vlastníctva v informačnej spoločnosti a v systéme práva. Bratislava: Veda, 2009.

Telec, I.: Pojmové znaky duševného vlastníctví. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012.

Vojčík, P. a kol.: Právo duševného vlastníctva. 2. upravené vydanie. Plzeň: Aleš Čeněk, 2014.

Žárska, P. a Nevická, D.: Žaloby podľa autorského zákona ako prostriedok ochrany autorských práv v online prostredí. In: Bratislavské právnické fórum 2018 [elektronický dokument] : ústava na internete a internet v ústave. - : 1. vyd. Bratislava : Právnická fakulta UK, 2018.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

In the study program provided in the Slovak language: Slovak, In the study program provided in the Slovak language: English

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 20

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
40,0	55,0	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-760/16	Course title: Property relations between spouses
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: legal analysis of selected institutes of property relations between spouses (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student acquires broader knowledge and insights from applied practice in the field of current issues of property relations between spouses arising from the legislation in the Slovak Republic, as well as the ability to analyze the system of organizing property relations between spouses in our territory and the development tendencies of individual institutes of these relations.	
Class syllabus: 1. introduction to the issue. 2. system of arranging property relations between spouses in our territory. 3. analyzing selected legal institutions of property relations between spouses. 4. development tendencies of individual institutes of property relations between spouses. 5. comparison of the legal regulation of property relations in the Slovak Republic with the legal regulation of selected states.	
Recommended literature: Hrušáková, M. a kol.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 1998. Láclavíková, M.: Formovanie úpravy majetkových vzťahov medzi manželmi. Bratislava: VEDA, Vydavateľstvo Slovenskej akadémie vied, 2010. Lazar J. a kol. Občianske právo hmotné. 1.zväzok. Bratislava: IURA EDITION, 2010 (časť Rodinné právo). Pavelková, B., Kubíčková, G., Čechotová, V.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár s judikatúrou. Heuréka: Šamorín, 2005. Svoboda, J., Ficová, S.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. Judikatúra. Eurounion: Bratislava, 2005. Pavelková, B.: Zákon o rodine. Komentár. 3. vydanie, Praha : C.H.Beck, 2019, 680 s.	

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6.

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Záväzkové právo – všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6

TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 19

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
57,89	42,11	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-757/16	Course title: Recodification of private law and legislation obligations
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: oral examination (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: In view of the ongoing recodification of private law, the student acquires proper legal orientation in the issue of recodification of private law and becomes familiar with the plans of the recodification commission focused on the law of obligations, which will be very significantly affected by the reform of private law. The student acquires information and knowledge about fundamental and conceptual changes in the upcoming system and systematics of the law of obligations.	
Class syllabus: 1. recodification of private law in general. 2. comparison of the state and development of private law in the post-socialist countries of Europe. 3. recodification of private law in the Slovak Republic - history and present. 4. Legislative intent of the new Civil Code approved by the Slovak government on 14.01.2009. 5. system and system of obligation law. 6. place of obligation law in private law. 7. the approach of the new Civil Code to the legal regulation of obligations. 8. new civil code and general regulation of obligations. 9. new civil code and contract law. 10. new civil code and legal regulation of liability obligations.	
Recommended literature: Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Fekete, I.: Zmluvy o prenechaní vecí na užívanie. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2012. Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Jurčová, M.: Zmluvy o prevode vlastníctva, kúpna a zámenná zmluva, spotrebiteľská kúpna zmluva, darovacia zmluva. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2011.	

Eliáš, K. a kol.: Občanský zákoník, Velký akademický komentář, 1. a 2. zvazek. Praha: LINDE PRAHA, a.s., 2008.

Eliáš, K. a kol.: Osnova občanského zákoníku. Plzeň: Vydavatelství a nakladatelství Aleš Čeněk, 2009.

Jurčová, M., Novotná, M.: Zelená kniha komisie a európske zmluvné právo, perspektívy voliteľného nástroja zmluvného práva ako 28. právneho poriadku EÚ. In: Justičná revue, 63, 2011, č.4.

Švestka, J., Spáčil, J., Škárová, M., Hulmák, M. a kol.: Občanský zákoník II. § 460-880. Komentář. 1. Vydání. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2008.

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6.

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Záväzkové právo – všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6

TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 18

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
38,89	61,11	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhD-844/16		Course title: Rhetoric of Legal Speech				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 6s / 4s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
Learning outcomes: The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
Class syllabus: 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
Recommended literature: 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 81						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
65,43	29,63	4,94	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.
Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/PhD-787/16	Course title: Selected Issues of Austrian Private Law 1
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 28s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 4 written tests (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: After graduation, the student masters the basic institutions of Austrian private law with an emphasis on the institutions of general private law. The student will gain knowledge about the transposition of relevant legal institutes of European law into Austrian law. At the same time, the student will improve legal terminology in the German language. The course is taught by professors and researchers at Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien and Universität Wien.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to general private law. 2. Introduction to the general law of obligations. 3. Introduction to the special law of obligations. 4. Defects in performance. 5. Introduction to the law of damages. 6. Introduction to real rights.	
Recommended literature: Literature provided by individual teachers. Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien scripts: Kalss, S., Nowotny, Ch., Winner, M.: Wirtschaftsprivatrecht I – Wirtschaft im rechtlichen Kontext. 5. Edition. Vienna: WUV Publishing House, 2009.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	

Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 6						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
16,67	83,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/PhD-850/16	Course title: Selected Issues of Austrian Private Law 2
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 2 per level/semester: 26 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: 3 written tests (100%) Final assessment: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: After graduation, the student masters the basic institutions of Austrian private law with an emphasis on the institutions of commercial law. The student will gain knowledge about the transposition of relevant legal institutes of European law into Austrian law. At the same time, the student will improve legal terminology in the German language. The course is taught by professors and researchers at Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien and Universität Wien.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to commercial law. 2. Introduction to company law. 3. Introduction to capital market law. 4. Introduction to the right of takeover offer. 5. Organizational structure and competences of the Vienna Stock Exchange. 6. Organizational structure and competences of the Übernahmekommission in Vienna.	
Recommended literature: Literature provided by individual teachers. Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien scripts: Kalss, S., Nowotny, Ch., Winner, M.: Wirtschaftsprivatrecht I – Wirtschaft im rechtlichen Kontext. 5. Edition. Vienna: WUV Publishing House, 2009.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English	

Notes:						
Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 1						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD.						
Last change: 03.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/PhD-785/16	Course title: Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 / 1 per level/semester: 13 / 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 - 100%; B/1.5 = 81 - 90%; C/2 = 73 - 80%; D/2.5 = 66 - 72%; E/3 = 60 - 65%; FX = 0 - 59%, unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Arts of the Comenius University stipulates otherwise.	
Learning outcomes: Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquiring a semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logical and semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
Class syllabus: Principles of logical semantics. 2. The logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuring the meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law based on the meaning of the legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the importance of substantive values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. The formation of legal norms from the perspective of logical semantics. 10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).	

Recommended literature:

Bielik, L.: Abduktívny model (vedeckého) vysvetlenia. Organon F 19. Supl. 1, 2012. Dahlman, Ch., Feteris, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. Duží, M., Materna, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. Gahér, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. Klatt, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. Prakken, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. Sobek, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. Siltala, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. Tryzna, J.: Právni principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 117

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
64,96	35,04	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.

Last change: 13.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dOBP15-S1/16	Course title: State examination - Dissertation examination (theses presentation and civil law exam)
Number of credits: 20	
Recommended semester: 3., 4..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: The examination committee will assess the submitted theses with an emphasis on the qualitative aspect of the revised professional writing and its importance in the international scientific space, evaluate the appropriateness of the use of the proclaimed scientific methods and the timeliness of the presented hypotheses, including the proposed concept of the future dissertation and the student's knowledge of the field of study. Based on the mentioned elements, the examination board classifies the result of the dissertation examination (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: By writing the relevant theses and preparing for the exam in the field of study, the student will acquire knowledge related to the solution of demanding theoretical-application questions forming the author's focus of his future dissertation. Acquires the ability to select professional writings respecting the latest scientific knowledge and, taking this into account, presents a selection of suitable scientific methods (analysis, synthesis, comparison, deduction, grammatical, logical and historical interpretation, including the proclamation of the method of implementation of the relevant research), relevant hypotheses and the systematics of the future dissertation. The student will increase his professional potential for the purposes of participation in relevant conceptual, analytical and synthesizing works in international scientific teams with the aim of contributing to the development of the relevant field of study.	
Class syllabus: 1. Private law relations de lege lata with a focus on current problems of jurisprudence 2. Recodification of private law. 3. European private law. 4. Civil process de lege lata with a focus on current problems of jurisprudence. 5. Recodification of civil procedural law. 6. European civil process.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Fekete, I.: Zmluvy o prenechaní vecí na užívanie. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2012.	

Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Jurčová, M.: Zmluvy o prevode vlastníctva, kúpna a zámenná zmluva, spotrebiteľská kúpna zmluva, darovacia zmluva. Komentár, Praha: C.H.Beck, 2011. Hess, A.: Europäisches Zivilprozessrecht. Hamburg: C.F.Müller Verlag, 2010. Lazar, J. a kol.: Návrh legislatívneho zámeru kodifikácie súkromného práva. Ministerstvo spravodlivosti, Bratislava: 2008. Pauknerová, M.: Evropské mezinárodní právo soukromé. C. H. Beck 2008. Procházka, R., Čorba, M.: Právo Európskej únie. Bratislava: Eurokodex, 2007. Rozehnalová, N., Týč, V.: Evropský justiční prostor. Brno, Masarykova univerzita, 2006. Siman M., Slašťan, M.: Súdny systém Európskej únie, Bratislava, 2006. Study Group on a European Civil Code/Research Group on EC (Ed.): Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR): Full Edition Principles, Definitions and Model Rules of European Private Law. October 2009. Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol. Občiansky súdny poriadok. I. a II. diel. Komentár. 2. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2011. Števček, M., Ficová, S. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2011. FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7 FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6. FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Závazkové právo – všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6 FICOVÁ, S., FEKETE, I., KRIŽAN, M. a kol.: Mechanizmus uplatňovania kolektívnych nárokov v podmienkach Slovenskej republiky. Praha: Leges, 2018, 192 s., ISBN 978-80-7502-328-5 SMYČKOVÁ, R., ŠTEVČEK, M., TOMAŠOVIČ, M., KOTRECOVÁ, A. a kol. Civilný mimosporový poriadok. Komentár. 1. vydanie. Bratislava : C. H. Beck, 2017, 1112 s. ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8. ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8. ŠTEVČEK, M., FICOVÁ, S., BARICOVÁ, J., MESIARKINOVÁ, S., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Civilný sporový poriadok. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2016, 1540 s., ISBN 978-80-7400-629-6 Števček, M., Kotrecová, A., Tomašovič, M., Molnár, P. a kol. Exekučný poriadok. Komentár. 3. vydanie Praha: C.H. Beck, 2018. Števček, M. a kol. Civilné právo procesné. Úvod do civilného procesu a sporové konanie. Praha: C.H. Beck, 2022. Zbierka nálezov a uznesení Ústavného súdu SR Zbierka stanovísk Najvyššieho súdu a rozhodnutí súdov SR
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language
Last change: 03.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dOBP15-S2/16	Course title: State examination - Dissertation on civil law and its defense
Number of credits: 30	
Recommended semester: 5., 6..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: On the basis of a critical and objective assessment of the relevance of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, achieved results, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the progress, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the defense, namely by voting on closed session on the result of the defense (100%). Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: By defending the dissertation, the doctoral student declares the ability and readiness for independent scientific and creative activity in the field of research or development. It applies focused scientific methods of research, starting with the method of theoretical, philosophical and historical analysis, through comparison and comparative analysis, the method of judicial analysis to the interpretation of legislative and judicial texts. An inherent complement to the defense of the dissertation is the formulation of primary scientific hypotheses, which are then followed by the implementation of a critical and systematic analysis, or other adequate scientific methods of research, results in a scientific output - of a confirmatory or contradictory nature. The defense of the dissertation finalizes the process of creating the potential to transform research conclusions in the legislative practice of civil law. As a member of a scientific team, a doctoral student is eligible to participate in research on cross-disciplinary problems of several related fields of study. With his personal scientific contribution, he intervenes and shapes the further development of the science of civil law on a national, partial and international scale.	
Class syllabus: according to the topic of the dissertation	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Vedecká a odborná literatúra podľa pokynov školiteľa. Vnútný predpis č. 12/2013 Smernica rektora UK v Bratislave o základných náležitostiach záverečných prác, rigorózných prác a habilitačných prác, kontrole ich originality, uchovávaní a sprístupňovaní na UK v Bratislave.	
Languages necessary to complete the course:	

Slovak language
Last change: 03.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KOP/dOBP15-738/16	Course title: Substantive civil law
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: 1 per level/semester: 13 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: Final assessment: oral examination (100%) Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: The student obtains educational outputs on selected problems related to the state and roles of civil law in the legal system of the Slovak Republic.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to the issue (current state of regulation of private law relations). 2. European private law and its influence on the content and focus of national codes. 3. Harmonization of contract law. 4. Private consumer protection. 5. Development of tort law. 6. Recodification of private law.	
Recommended literature: Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Fekete, I.: Zmluvy o prenechaní vecí na užívanie. Komentár. Praha: C.H.Beck, 2012. Dulaková, D., Dulak, A., Jurčová, M.: Zmluvy o prevode vlastníctva, kúpna a zámenná zmluva, spotrebiteľská kúpna zmluva, darovacia zmluva. Komentár, Praha: C.H.Beck, 2011. Lazar, J. a kol.: Návrh legislatívneho zámeru kodifikácie súkromného práva. Ministerstvo spravodlivosti, Bratislava: 2008. Study Group on a European Civil Code/Research Group on EC (Ed.): Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR): Full Edition Principles, Definitions and Model Rules of European Private Law. October 2009.	

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 1. zväzok (Všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 3. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2017, 1112 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-073-7

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 2. zväzok (Vecné práva, Zodpovednosť za škodu a za bezdôvodné obohatenie). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 901 s. ISBN 978-80-8155-038-6.

FEKETE, I.: Občiansky zákonník. 3. zväzok (Dedenie, Záväzkové právo – všeobecná časť). Veľký komentár. 2. vydanie. Bratislava : Eurokódex 2015, 931 s., ISBN 978-80-8155-041-6

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník I. § 1 – 450. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1586 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

ŠTEVČEK, M., DULAK, A., BAJÁNKOVÁ, J., FEČÍK, M., SEDLAČKO, F., TOMAŠOVIČ, M. a kol. Občiansky zákonník II. § 451 – 880. Komentár. Praha : C. H. Beck, 2015, 1580 s. ISBN 978-80-7400-597-8.

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 15

1	ABS
26,67	73,33

Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD.

Last change: 03.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-L/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-762/13		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/PhD-762/19		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Martin Križan, PhD.					