

Course descriptions

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-L/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 377					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-761-Z/13		Course title: Compulsory elective scientific activity			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 78					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
0,0	100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-888/17	Course title: Diplomatic and Consular Law - Scientific Aspects
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will acquire deeper and detailed knowledge of the functioning of state bodies for foreign relations, the status of diplomatic missions and the activities and tasks of consular offices. Get an overview of the types, nature and functioning of privileges and immunities, their individual categories and subjects subject to them. The goal is to obtain specific information about the functioning and legal status of the foreign service of the Slovak Republic and the operation of its diplomatic representation network.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to diplomatic and consular law, their definition within the system of public international law 2. Historical development and comparison 3. International legal and national sources, the position of state bodies for foreign relations 4. Privileges and immunities under international law - types, categories and differences 5. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations I. 6. Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations II. 7. Vienna Convention on Consular Relations 8. Status, tasks and work of the consular office 9. International organizations, missions for international organizations, special missions 10. Diplomatic writings and diplomatic correspondence 11. Diplomatic protocol 12. Foreign Service of the Slovak Republic - development and functioning	

13. Foreign Service Act						
14. Current issues of diplomatic and consular law						
Recommended literature: Denza E.: Diplomatic Law: Commentary on the Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations, Fourth Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2016 Lee L.T., Quigley J.: Consular Law and Practice, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2008 Šmihula D., Lippay B.: Diplomatické a konzulárne právo, Wolters Kluwer, Bratislava 2015 Zákon o zahraničnej službe						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 4						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	50,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Lukáš Mareček, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dMEP17-S1/17	Course title: Dissertation examination (presentation of draft-thesis and examination in international law)
Number of credits: 20	
Recommended semester: 3., 4..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: - Final assessment: Based on a critical and objective assessment of the relevance of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, the results achieved, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the progress, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the defense, and by voting at a closed session on the outcome of the defense (100%). Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: Obtain updated knowledge from the applied methodology of dissertation processing in the field 3.4.8. international law. Be able to analyze and synthesize knowledge from consultation, instructions and practical procedures for processing the assigned task (dissertation topic). Know how to formulate a scientific hypothesis and verify it through methodologically correct research. Demonstrate the ability to factually present a summary of the conclusions from the conducted scientific research and convey the acquired scientific knowledge to the academic community.	
Class syllabus: 1. Methodological instructions for processing the dissertation. 2. Internal regulations for processing work. 3. Form and content of work. 4. Methodology and processing procedure of individual parts. 5. Formulation of instructions for processing and specifying the topic of the work. 6. Determination of methodological starting points in relation to formulated hypotheses. 7. Consultation on the procedure of the solution, the interim results of the solution, the concept of processing the work, the processing of sub-chapters of the work. 8. Interim defenses of partial results and partial work solutions (clauses). 9. Discussion. 10. Final defense of work.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Všeobecná časť), Eurokodex, Bratislava 2012	

Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Osobitná časť), Eurokodex, Bratislava 2013

Čepelka Č., Šturma P.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, C.H.Beck, Praha 2008

Malenovský J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, obecná část, 4. vydání, Doplněk, Brno 2004

Potočný M., Ondřej J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, zvláštní část, 6.vydání , C. H. Beck, Praha 2011

Shaw M.N.: International Law, 6th Edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2008

Crawford J.: Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2012

Bernhardt R.: Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Vol. 1 – 5, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam 1992 - 2004

Vršanský P., Rišová M., Seman R., Valuch J.: Praktická příručka na semináře z medzinárodného práva, UK Bratislava, Právnická fakulta, Bratislava 2012

Buchta T., Sýkorová M.: Najdôležitejšie rozsudky v medzinárodnom práve verejnom. C. H. Beck, Bratislava, 2016

The International Court of Justice: The International Court of Justice, fifth edition. The Hague, 2004

Watts A.: The International Law Commission 1949-1998, Vol. I – III., Oxford Univesity Press, Oxford 1999-2000

Pronto A., Wood M.: The International Law Commission 1999-2009, Vol. IV, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2010

Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol. Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2016

Lysina, P., Štefanková, N., Ďuriš, M., Števček, M.: Zákon o medzinárodnom práve súkromnom a procesnom. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012

Van Calster, G.: European Private International Law. Second Edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF/dMEP17-S2/17	Course title: Dissertation thesis in international law and its defense
Number of credits: 30	
Recommended semester: 5., 6..	
Educational level: III.	
Course requirements: Interim assessment: - Mid-term assessment: Based on a critical and objective assessment of the relevance of the dissertation, taking into account the chosen methods of processing, the results achieved, new knowledge and further contribution to science, the examination committee will evaluate the progress, presentation, possibilities of using the results of the dissertation in practice and the result of the defense, and by voting at a closed session on the outcome of the defense (100%). Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
Learning outcomes: Obtain updated knowledge from the applied methodology of dissertation processing in the field 3.4.8. international law. Be able to analyze and synthesize knowledge from consultation, instructions and practical procedures for processing the assigned task (dissertation topic). Know how to formulate a scientific hypothesis and verify it through methodologically correct research. Demonstrate the ability to factually present a summary of the conclusions from the conducted scientific research and convey the acquired scientific knowledge to the academic community.	
Class syllabus: 1. Methodological instructions for processing the dissertation. 2. Internal regulations for processing work. 3. Form and content of work. 4. Methodology and processing procedure of individual parts. 5. Formulation of instructions for processing and specifying the topic of the work. 6. Determination of methodological starting points in relation to formulated hypotheses. 7. Consultation on the procedure of the solution, the interim results of the solution, the concept of processing the work, the processing of sub-chapters of the work. 8. Interim defenses of partial results and partial work solutions (clauses). 9. Discussion. 10. Final defense of work.	
State exam syllabus:	
Recommended literature: Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Všeobecná časť), Eurokodex, Bratislava 2012 Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Osobitná časť), Eurokodex,	

Bratislava 2013

Čepelka Č., Šturma P.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, C.H.Beck, Praha 2008

Malenovský J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, obecná část, 4. vydání, Doplněk, Brno 2004

Potočný M., Ondřej J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, zvláštní část, 6.vydání, C. H. Beck, Praha 2011

Shaw M.N.: International Law, 6th Edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2008

Crawford J.: Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2012

Bernhardt R.: Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Vol. 1 – 5, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam 1992 - 2004

Vršanský P., Rišová M., Seman R., Valuch J.: Praktická příručka na semináře z medzinárodného práva, UK Bratislava, Právnická fakulta, Bratislava 2012

Buchta T., Sýkorová M.: Najdôležitejšie rozsudky v medzinárodnom práve verejnom. C. H. Beck, Bratislava, 2016

The International Court of Justice: The International Court of Justice, fifth edition. The Hague, 2004

Watts A.: The International Law Commission 1949-1998, Vol. I – III., Oxford University Press, Oxford 1999-2000

Pronto A., Wood M.: The International Law Commission 1999-2009, Vol. IV, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2010

Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol. Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2016

Lysina, P., Štefanková, N., Ďuriš, M., Števček, M.: Zákon o medzinárodnom práve súkromnom a procesnom. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012

Van Calster, G.: European Private International Law. Second Edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-804/16			Course title: English Legal Terminology 1			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous evaluation: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Classification scale: A/1 = 100 - 91 % ; B/1,5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71 %; D/2,5 = 72 - 66 %; E/3 = 65 - 60 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the FLAW CU stipulates otherwise.						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student attains practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature: Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black’s Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 57						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,88	43,86	5,26	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-807/16			Course title: English Legal Terminology 2			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous evaluation: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Classification scale: A/1 = 100 - 91 % ; B/1,5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71 %; D/2,5 = 72 - 66 %; E/3 = 65 - 60 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the FLAW CU stipulates otherwise.						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student attains practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of a professional language.						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature: Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black's Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 50						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
42,0	48,0	6,0	2,0	0,0	0,0	2,0
Lecturers:						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-845/16		Course title: English Legal Terminology 3				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in oral and written communication at the level of professional language.						
Class syllabus: 1. Real Property Law, 2. Intellectual Property, 3. Negotiable Instruments, 4. Secured Transactions, 5. Debtor-creditor Law, 6. Competition Law						
Recommended literature: 1. Krois-Lindner, A.: International Legal English. CUP 2009, UK; 2. Black’s Law Dictionary, West Publishing Co., St. Paul, MN, USA; 3. Dictionary of Law, OUP, UK						
Languages necessary to complete the course: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 19						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
47,37	47,37	5,26	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:						
Last change: 12.10.2023						

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-897/25	Course title: External Action of the European Union - Scientific Aspects
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 13s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2., 4.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: The continuous assessment constitutes 100% of the total assessment. The continuous assessment consists of seminar activities (50%) and seminar paper (50%). The seminar paper (critical study) should be prepared by the student independently on one of the topics covered and selected by the student in the broader scope of the EU's external activities and their interactions with external entities within the framework of international relations, in the range of 5-10 pages. Correction of the PH as a whole is possible in the form of a written review. It is possible to correct the continuous assessment as a whole in the form of a written evaluation. Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100 %; B/1,5 = 81 – 90 %; C/2 = 73 – 80 %; D/2,5 = 66 – 72 %; E/3 = 60 – 65 %; FX = 0 – 59%. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: a) Knowledge: The student has comprehensive knowledge, detailed orientation, and scientific knowledge in the field of the EU's external activities, its place in the broader context of constitutional and international legal relations, sources, and entities, particularly within international law (the law of international organizations, international treaty law). b) Skills: The student is able to solve complex case studies and challenging practical questions focused on the external activities of the European Union, apply international legal norms in relation to EU norms and the norms of the Slovak legal system, process challenging and complex legal analyses, propose changes to legal regulations, new scientific approaches, comparative contexts across scientific disciplines, etc. c) Responsibility and independence: Students are able to provide comprehensive answers concerning complex and more complex institutions of the European Union's external activities.	
Class syllabus: 1. The EU's position in international relations, legal personality and EU activities (International legal personality of the EU) 2. International treaty law and external competences and EU external action (External competences of the EU)	

3. Institutional relations for EU external action and interactions with Member States (Institutional framework for EU external action) 4. Diplomatic relations with third countries and international organisations 5. International agreement as an essential instrument for the EU external action, conclusion of EU/ Member States' international treaties 6. International treaties and relations within the framework of EU foreign, security and defence policy and interactions with Member States and international organisations (Common foreign and security policy and Common security and defense policy) 7. The status and specificities of international treaties and other instruments within the framework of EU trade policy (Common commercial policy) 8. The status and specificities of international treaties and other instruments within the framework of EU civil cooperation with third countries (Judicial cooperation in civil matters with third countries) 9. The status and specificities of international treaties and other instruments within the framework of EU criminal cooperation with third countries (Judicial cooperation in criminal matters with third countries) 10. The EU and international criminal justice (EU and international criminal justice) 11. Sanctions as instrument of the EU external action 12. International cooperation of the EU in environmental sphere 13. EU's climate diplomacy						
Recommended literature: Butler, G. – Wessel, R.: EU External Relations Law - The Cases in Context. Bloomsbury Publishing, 2022, 1048 s., ISBN 9781509939718 Lysina, P.: Medzinárodná zmluva ako nástroj vonkajšej činnosti Európskej únie. - 1. vyd. - Bratislava : Wolters Kluwer, 2018. - 310 s. ISBN 978-80-8168-890 Siman, M. – Slašťan, M.: Právo Európskej únie (inštitucionálny systém a právny poriadok Únie s judikatúrou). - 1. vydanie, Bratislava, EUROIURIS - Európske právne centrum, 2012, 1233 s., ISBN 978-80-89406-12-8 WOUTERS, J. - HOFFMEISTER, F. - DE BAERE, G. – RAMPOULOS, T.: The law of EU external relations: cases, materials, and commentary on the EU as an international legal actor. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2021, 624 s.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., doc. JUDr. Katarína Burdová, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lukáš Mareček, PhD.						
Last change: 15.12.2025						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-880/17			Course title: French Legal Terminology 1			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire foreign language competence in the processing of French professional texts.						
Class syllabus: 1. Practicing linguistic skills in conceiving shorter stylistic units, 2. Translation and reproduction of the text, 3. Comparing different legal institutes						
Recommended literature: Černá, L., Kulhajová, B.: Le Français juridique. Praha: Leges, 2009 Soignet, M.: Le français juridique, Hachette Livre 2003 Guillien, R., et alii: Lexique des termes juridiques, Dalloz 2005 Damette, É., Dargirolle, F.: Méthode du français juridique , Dalloz 2012						
Languages necessary to complete the course: French						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-881/17		Course title: French Legal Terminology 2				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in writing and oral presentation of professional topics in French.						
Class syllabus: 1. Analysis of selected topics, 2. Oral presentation of the selected topic, formulation of supporting points and questions, 3. Conducting the discussion.						
Recommended literature: Černá, L., Kulhajová, B.: Le Français juridique. Praha: Leges, 2009 Soignet, M.: Le français juridique, Hachette Livre 2003 Guillien, R., et alii: Lexique des termes juridiques, Dalloz 2005 Damette, É., Dargirolle, F.: Méthode du français juridique , Dalloz 2012						
Languages necessary to complete the course: French						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-882/17			Course title: French Legal Terminology 3			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus: Argumentation and interpretation of main theses of the student's written text (parts or chapters of the dissertation) in the scope of 15 pages.						
Recommended literature: Černá, L., Kulhajová, B.: Le Français juridique. Praha: Leges, 2009 Soignet, M.: Le français juridique, Hachette Livre 2003 Guillien, R., et alii: Lexique des termes juridiques, Dalloz 2005 Damette, É., Dargirolle, F.: Méthode du français juridique , Dalloz 2012						
Languages necessary to complete the course: French						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 0						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-832/16			Course title: German Legal Terminology 1			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire foreign language competence in the processing of German professional texts.						
Class syllabus: 1. Practising linguistic skills in conceiving shorter stylistic units, 2. Translation and reproduction of the text, 3. Comparison of different legal institutes.						
Recommended literature: CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: German						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 5						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-840/16			Course title: German Legal Terminology 2			
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 2.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire practical skills in writing and oral presentation of professional topics in German.						
Class syllabus: 1. Analysis of selected topics, 2. Oral presentation of the selected topic, formulation of supporting points and questions, 3. Leading the discussion.						
Recommended literature: CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002						
Languages necessary to complete the course: German						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 4						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-847/16		Course title: German Legal Terminology 3				
Educational activities: Type of activities: seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70						
Learning outcomes: The doctoral student will acquire comprehensive practical skills in working with a German professional text.						
Class syllabus: Argumentation and interpretation of main theses of the student's written text (parts or chapters of the dissertation) in the scope of 15 pages.						
Recommended literature: CREIFELDS, C.: Rechtswörterbuch. München: C.H.Becksche Verlagsbuchhandlung, 1994 THIELER, V.: Deutsches Recht. Wissenverlag. Herrsching, 1991 Fachwörterbuch Recht – Wirtschaft. CCJ – Fremdsprachenzentrum. Bratislava, 2002.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: German						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 4						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: Mgr. Alexandra Debnárová, PhD.						

Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD1/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 432						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
25,69	72,22	1,16	0,69	0,0	0,23	0,0
Lecturers: JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamul'ák, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamul'áková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkv'ý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeinová, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Livia Trellová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech						

Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Eubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.

Last change:

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhD2/19		Course title: Individual studium of legal literature				
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 357						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
18,77	79,27	1,68	0,28	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Radovan Blažek, PhD., prof. JUDr. Eduard Burda, PhD., prof. JUDr. Jozef Čentéš, DrSc., doc. JUDr. Marek Kordík, PhD., LL.M., Dr.h.c. prof. JUDr. Lucia Kurilovská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Ondrej Laciak, PhD., prof. JUDr. Margita Prokeínová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Tomáš Strémy, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. Mgr. Martin Daňko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Marek Domin, PhD., doc. Mgr. Lenka Dufalová, PhD., doc. JUDr. Jana Duračinská, PhD., doc. JUDr. Branislav Fábry, PhD., doc. JUDr. Lenka Freel, PhD., doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Milan Hodás, PhD., doc. JUDr. Matej Horvat, PhD., doc. Dr. iur. Martin Husovec, doc. JUDr. Ing. Matej Kačaljak, PhD., doc. JUDr. Rudolf Kasinec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Alexandra Löwy, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lukáčka, PhD., doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD., doc. Mgr. et Mgr. Matej Mlkvý, PhD., LL.M., doc. JUDr. Mária Nováková, PhD., prof. Mgr. Mgr. Ondrej Podolec, PhD., doc. JUDr. Soňa Sopúchová, PhD., prof. Mgr. Ján Škrobák, PhD., JUDr. Eduard Barány, DrSc., prof. doc. Róbert Brtko, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ľubomír Čunderlík, PhD., prof. JUDr. Svetlana Ficová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., prof. JUDr. Juraj Hamulák, PhD., prof. Mgr. Miroslav Lysý, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, CSc., prof. JUDr. Ing. Bernard Pekár, PhD., prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD., prof. JUDr. Romana Smyčková, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mária Srebalová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ján						

Svák, DrSc., prof. JUDr. Juraj Vačok, PhD., prof. JUDr. Mgr. Vojtech Vladár, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marián Vrabko, CSc., doc. JUDr. Zuzana Mlkvá Illýová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Lívia Trelloová, PhD.
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Last change:

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UEP/dMEPx17-884/17			Course title: Institutional law of the European Union			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 3						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 3						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	33,33	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD., doc. JUDr. Hana Kováčiková, PhD., doc. JUDr. Andrej Belež, PhD., doc. JUDr. Mária Patakyová, PhD.						
Last change:						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-875/17	Course title: International Applied Relations
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: After successful completion of the subject, the graduate will have an in-depth orientation in international relations and international politics. He will master the historical development of international relations as well as the current issues of international relations. He will understand the broader context of international relations, which is necessary for orientation in the study field of international law. He will learn to professionally discuss current issues in the field of international relations, to clearly present and formulate his critical opinion on the issue and to hold his own in the discussion.	
Class syllabus: 1. Introduction to international relations, basic concepts, applied international relations 2. Theories of international relations 3. Historical aspects of international relations 4. International organizations and their role in international relations 5. International relations of the 20th century after 1945, the Cold War and the 1990s 6. Slovak foreign policy, goals, priorities and tools 7. Regional policy, V4 and neighborhood relations 8. US foreign policy 9. Russia and its role in the world 10. Foreign policy of the EU and other global players 11. The Middle East conflict 12. Africa and the complexity of its challenges	

13. International terrorism, non-proliferation and disarmament						
14. Current issues of international relations						
Recommended literature: Ježová, D.: Vybrané aspekty medzinárodných vzťahov, Praf UK, 2015 Straka, J. a kol.: Medzinárodné vzťahy, Heuréka, 2013 Krejčí, O.: Medzinárodná politika, Victoria publishing, Praha 1997 Drulák, P., Kratochvíl, P.: Encyklopedie mezinárodních vztahů, Portál, Praha 2009 Kissinger, H.: Diplomacy, Simon & Schuster, New York 1994						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 7						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-890/17	Course title: International Buying and Selling Transactions
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will gain deeper knowledge of the modalities of adjusting the purchase contract in international trade, as well as related contractual relationships. Within the framework of the issue, the doctoral student is led to independent work, the result of which should be the ability to take a position on the current legal regulation, as well as on the regulation de lege ferenda. The completion of the subject is the processing of a short scientific output focused on current problems connected with international sales transactions.	
Class syllabus: 1. International buying and selling transactions - basic conceptual apparatus 2. The use of legal instruments of regulation and the place of soft law in the regulation of international sales transactions 3. Subjects of international sales transactions 4. International sales contract - concept, comparison of adjustment methods 5. International sales contract - direct regulation in the CISG international contract, statute of limitations 6. International sales contract - adjustment using the collision method 7. International payment transactions 8. International shipping 9. Commercial representation 10. Franchising 11. Insurance in international sales transactions	

12. INCOTERMS and other soft law instruments 13. Settlement of disputes from international sales transactions - by court 14. Settlement of disputes from international sales transactions - alternatively						
Recommended literature: Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol. Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2016 Lysina, P., Štefanková, N., Ďuriš, M., Števček, M.: Zákon o medzinárodnom práve súkromnom a procesnom. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012 Van Calster, G.: European Private International Law. Second Edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016 Kučera, Z., Pauknerová, M., Růžička, K.: Právo mezinárodního obchodu Plzeň : Aleš Čeněk, 2008 Rožehnalová, N.: Právo mezinárodního obchodu. 3. vydanie. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2010						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 2						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Katarína Burdová, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-887/17	Course title: International Civil Procedure
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will gain deeper knowledge of individual areas of regulation of international civil process - determination of international jurisdiction, status of foreigners in proceedings, or free movement of court decisions. Within the framework of the issue, the doctoral student is guided to independent work, the result of which should be the ability to name possible shortcomings of a civil process with a foreign element, as well as to formulate instructions for solving these shortcomings. Completion of the subject is the processing of a short scientific output focused on the specified field of regulation of the international civil process.	
Class syllabus:	
Recommended literature: 1. International civil procedure/International procedural law and its place in the legal system 2. Proceedings with a foreign element and a cross-border dispute - comparison 3. Comparison of legislation in individual EU member states and selected non-EU states 4. Normative activity of the EU in the field of international civil process - reasons and results 5. International jurisdiction – scientific analysis 6. Categories of international powers and the mutual relationship between them 7. Free movement of court decisions - mutual relationship between the Brussels Ia regulation and the ZMPSP 8. Free movement of court decisions - mutual relationship between the Brussels IIa regulation and the ZMPSP	

9. Importance of other EU legal acts ensuring the free movement of decisions
10. Delivery of judicial and extrajudicial documents - limits of EU law and international law
11. Request and other forms of cross-border cooperation of judicial authorities in international civil proceedings
12. Alternative dispute resolution
13. Public document - legal force and prerequisites for its use abroad
14. Multi-speed EU and the impact on the international civil process - considerations de lege ferenda on the possible different cooperation of the EU member states in the field

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 6

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	0,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV-KTPKK/ dMEPx17-886/17	Course title: International Criminal Law - Research Issues
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Interim evaluation: completion of assignment (100 %) Final evaluation: Grading scale: A/1 = 91-100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless an internal regulation of the CU or the Faculty of Law of the CU stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The student will gain an in-depth knowledge of the dynamically developing field of public international law, characterized not only by the development of treaty law, but also customary international law and, not least, by the emergence of several ad hoc as well as permanent criminal courts. The course deals primarily with the international law aspects of international criminal law, including its sources, mechanisms, the functioning of international criminal courts, international criminal responsibility, the status of offenders under international law, as well as the basic principles of international criminal law, including the principles of complementarity, cooperation, universality, effectiveness, and the protection and reparation of victims. In the course, the student will acquire knowledge of the definition and prosecution of the most serious crimes under international law (genocide, crimes against humanity, war crimes, crime of aggression), taking into account the recent case law of the ad hoc criminal tribunals of the UNSC and the International Criminal Court. It will also familiarise itself with the international legal aspects of certain conventional crimes regulated by public international law, in particular treaty law. These include in particular the areas of counter-terrorism, transnational organised crime and corruption.	
Class syllabus: 1. International criminal law and its definition in the system of international law 2. Historical development of international criminal law 3. Sources of international criminal law 4. Crimes under international law 5. Crimes under international law in Slovak criminal law	

6. Ad hoc international criminal tribunals, their legacy and the significance of their jurisprudence
7. Principles of universal jurisdiction, the principle of aut dedere aut judicare, and immunity in international criminal law
8. The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court and its amendments
9. The functioning and jurisprudence of the International Criminal Court
10. Current challenges and issues of the International Criminal Court
11. International conventions against organised crime
12. International conventions against corruption and piracy
13. International system for combating terrorism
14. States' obligations to prosecute crimes under international treaties, extradition and legal assistance in criminal matters

Recommended literature:

Cassese A., Gaeta P.: Cassese's International Criminal Law, Third Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2013

Schabas W.A.: The International Criminal Court, A Commentary on the Rome Statute, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2016

Šturma P.: Mezinárodní trestní soud a stíhání zločinů podle mezinárodního práva, Karolinum, Praha 2002

Šturma P., Nováková J., Bílková V.: Mezinárodní a evropské instrumenty proti terorismu a organizovanému zločinu, C.H.Beck, Praha 2003

Šturma P. a kol.: Odpověď mezinárodního práva na mezinárodní zločiny, PF UK, Praha 2014

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 2

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	50,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Lukáš Mareček, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-893/17	Course title: International Family Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will have an in-depth orientation in the issues of international family law. The course aims to support critical thinking and lead students to independent research in areas that present current challenges for contemporary international family law, and which at the same time require an interdisciplinary approach. Completion of the subject is the processing of a short scientific output focused on the specified area of regulation of international family law.	
Class syllabus: 1. International family law, concept, subject, sources and influence of international organizations on the development of legislation. 2. European family law, decision-making activity of the ECtHR, SD EU. 3. Application of EU regulations in the field of family law in the conditions of the Slovak Republic - case study I. 4. Application of EU regulations in the field of family law in the conditions of the Slovak Republic - case study II. 5. Fragmentation and coherence of European regulation of family law. 6. National legal regulation of cross-border family relations - basic principles and development tendencies. 7. Cross-border registered partnerships and other forms of cohabitation from the point of view of international family law with special emphasis on the jurisprudence of the ECtHR and the SC of the EU. 8. Cross-border registered partnerships - de lege ferenda considerations	

9. Surrogacy and intercountry adoptions - different ways to achieve the same goal. Existing approaches to the legal regulation of cross-border cases of surrogacy.
10. Surrogacy - considerations de lege ferenda
11. International parental abduction of children and the freedom of free movement of persons in the EU - de lege ferenda considerations.
12. The criterion of habitual residence of the child - advantages and disadvantages
13. The best interest of the child and its reflection in the norms of international family law.

Recommended literature:

Fenton - Glynn, C.: Childrens Rights in Intercountry Adoption: A European Perspective. Cambridge: Intersentia, 2014

Gallo, D., Paladini, L., Pustorino, P. (eds.): Same-Sex Couples before National, Supranational and International Jurisdictions. Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 2014

Júdová, E.: Fragmentácia a koherencia európskej úpravy rodinného práva. Acta Iuridica Olomucensia 73, 2015, 84 a nasl.

Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol.: Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. Vydanie. Bratislava: C.H.BECK, 2016

Mangus, U., Mankowski, P. (eds.): Brussels IIbis Regulation. Mnichov: Sellier european law publishers, 2012

Pfeiffer, M.: Kritérium obvyklého pobytu v medzinárodnom právu súkromém. Praha: Leges, 2013

Scherpe, J. M. (ed.): European Family Law, Vol. 1, 2, 3. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2016

Trimmings, K. - Beaumont, P: International Surrogacy Arrangements: An Urgent Need for Legal Regulation at the International Level. In: Journal of Private International Law, roč. 7, č. 3, s. 627-647

Trimmings, K.: Transfer of Jurisdiction and the Best Interests of the Child. In: Cambridge Law Journal, roč. 75, č. 3, s. 471 - 474

Vršanský, P., Burdová, K. (eds.): Občianskoprávne aspekty medzinárodných rodičovských únosov detí a iné rodinnoprávne pomery s cudzím prvkom v podmienkach Slovenskej republiky. Zborník z vedeckej konferencie. Bratislava : Univerzita Komenského v Bratislave, Právnická fakulta, 2016

Walker, L: Maintenance and Child Support in Private International Law. Londýn: Bloomsbury Publishing, 2015

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 0

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Katarína Burdová, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-885/17	Course title: International Humanitarian Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The graduate will gain in-depth knowledge of the subject of international humanitarian law. Dissemination of knowledge of international humanitarian law is one of the basic obligations of states under relevant international treaties and customary international law, both in peacetime and wartime. The teaching will focus on a comprehensive interpretation of the legal regulation of armed conflicts, international and national, will focus on the means of fighting and the legal protection of victims of armed conflicts. As part of the study, the student will gain knowledge about the development and sources of international humanitarian law, about compliance, punishment of serious violations, as well as current activities to strengthen international humanitarian law.	
Class syllabus: 1. The concept of international humanitarian law (IHL), Ius in bello, ius ad belum 2. Relationship, interaction and current challenges of IHL and human rights law 3. Sources of IHL and scope of its standards. 4. Geneva Law I. 5. Geneva Law II. 6. Hague Law I. 7. Hague Law II. 8. Adjustment and regulation of national armed conflicts 9. The role of the ICRC and the Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement 10. War crimes, their prosecution and punishment 11. International criminal tribunals and ICC	

12. Peacekeeping operations, operation of private entities and other trends in IHL 13. Protection of children, schools and education during armed conflict 14. Strengthening IHL - current initiatives and trends						
Recommended literature: Ondřej J., Bílková V., Šturma P.: Mezinárodní humanitární právo, C. H. Beck, Praha 2010 Bílková, V.: Úprava vnitrostátních ozbrojených konfliktů v mezinárodním humanitárním právu, Karolinum, Praha 2007. Šturma P.: Mezinárodní trestní soud a stíhání zločinů podle mezinárodního práva, Praha 2002 Detter I.: The Law of War, 2nd edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2000 David E.: Principes de droit international des conflits armés, Bruylant, Bruxelles 1999 Sassoli M., Bouvier A.: How Does Law Protect in War, ICRC, Geneva 1999 Melzer N.: International Humanitarian Law - a Comprehensive Introduction, ICRC, Geneva 2016						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 2						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	50,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Lukáš Mareček, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-874/17	Course title: International Private Law - Research Issues
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent learns the methodology of scientific research in the field of private international law, including in the context of an interdisciplinary approach, is able to interpret the basic principles of private international law philosophically and legally as well as in applied practice, includes the concept of a private law relationship of an international nature and the relevant de lege lata legislation as well as with options de lege ferenda. The graduate will also become familiar with the most current scientific problems of private international law, not only from the point of view of the Slovak legal order, but also the legal order of the European Union and international public law. At the same time, he will verify these abilities by comparing the selected institute, which is related to the topic of the dissertation, with other legal systems within the EU. The content of the student's work is also the study of foreign legal systems, foreign literature, and knowledge of EU law. After completing the subject, the student will also gain an orientation in foreign legislation and literature in the scope of the comparison made, he is able to evaluate the knowledge gained and submit possible proposals de lege ferenda.	
Class syllabus: 1. Concept, nature, subject and particularities of private international law 2. The place of private international law in the Slovak legal order and in EU law and the application of private international law standards 3. Basic institutions of private international law 4. Basic methods of regulating private law relations of an international nature 5. Concept, object and place of international procedural law in the system of law	

6. Concept of international jurisdiction - rules for its determination
7. Rules for assessing international jurisdiction and determining applicable law in matters of personal status - comparison of legal systems
8. Rules for assessing international jurisdiction and determining applicable law in property matters (property rights) - comparison of legal systems
9. Rules for assessing international jurisdiction and determining applicable law in property matters (obligatory rights) – comparison of legal systems
10. Rules for assessing international jurisdiction and determining applicable law in family matters - comparison of legal systems
11. Rules for assessing international jurisdiction and determining applicable law in inheritance matters - comparison of legal systems
12. Secondary EU law as a tool for ensuring the free movement of court decisions in the EU area
13. Legal assistance in dealings with foreign countries
14. Foreign regimes in private international law

Recommended literature:

Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol. Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2016

Lysina, P., Štefánková, N., Ďuriš, M., Števček, M.: Zákon o medzinárodnom práve súkromnom a procesnom. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012

Van Calster, G.: European Private International Law. Second Edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016

Kyselovská, T, Drličková, K., Valdhans, J., Rozehnalová, N.: Mezinárodní právo soukromé Evropské unie (Nařízení Řím I, Nařízení Řím II, Nařízení Brusel I). Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2013

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 11

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
36,36	9,09	27,27	9,09	0,0	9,09	9,09

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-894/17	Course title: International Trade Arbitration
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent is able to analyze the basic institutions of arbitration in a comparative perspective in the international environment, understands the current problems of the functioning of international commercial arbitration, is able to analyze current developments in this area of law. The graduate understands the international and national embedding of commercial arbitration and its interrelationships with different forms and types of disputes before the main international judicial organizations and arbitral tribunals. He is able to formulate scientific opinions as well as legislative proposals and recommendations for practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. Forms and methods of international commercial arbitration 2. Advantages and disadvantages of international commercial arbitration 3. Arbitration Clause 4. Arbitrability of disputes 5. International arbitration bodies and organizations 6. Principles and course of arbitration (UNCITRAL, ICC and others) 7. Arbitration award - types, requirements, effects 8. Recognition and enforcement of foreign arbitration decisions	
Recommended literature: Born, G., B.: International Commercial Arbitration. 2nd ed. Alphen aan den Rijn: Kluwer Law International, 2014	

Mičinský, L., Olík, M.: Dohovor o uznání a výkone cudzích rozhodcovských rozhodnutí (komentár). Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2016
 Park, W.: Arbitration of international business disputes. Studies in law and practice. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006
 Rozehnalová, N.: Rozhodčí řízení v mezinárodním a vnitrostátním obchodním styku. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2013
 Kučera, Z., Pauknerová, M., Růžička, K.: Právo mezinárodního obchodu Plzeň : Aleš Čeněk, 2008
 Rozehnalová, N.: Právo mezinárodního obchodu. 3. vydanie. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2010
 Šturma, P., Balaš, V.: Mezinárodní ekonomické právo. 2. Vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2013
 UNCITRAL 2012 Digest of Case Law on the Model Law on International Commercial Arbitration

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 4

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-889/17	Course title: International and European System of Human Rights Protection
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will gain knowledge about the international universal and European regional human rights protection system with a special focus on the institutional system, documents and mechanisms of the United Nations, the Council of Europe and the European Union. He will learn to work with the jurisprudence of international bodies in the field of human rights, especially the European Court of Human Rights. The student will acquire practical skills in the analysis and analysis of international legal documents for the protection of human rights, including their practical use and application.	
Class syllabus: 1. Philosophical and theoretical introduction to the protection of human rights 2. Sources of international human rights law and their development 3. Comparison of the international and European system of human rights protection 4. Right to life and respect for private life 5. The right to a fair trial and the prohibition of discrimination 6. Issues of economic, social and cultural rights 7. Derogation and limitation of human rights 8. European Court of Human Rights and proceedings before it 9. Interpretation and application of the European Convention 10. Protection of human rights in EU law 11. The UN and quasi-judicial bodies for the protection of human rights 12. Fight against terrorism and sanctions regimes and protection of human rights 13. Current challenges of human rights protection	

14. Jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights relevant to the field of public international law						
Recommended literature: SVÁK, J., GRÜNWALD, T. Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv. 1. zväzok. Štruktúra systémov a ochrana politických práv. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2019, 588s. SVÁK, J. Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv. 2. zväzok. Ochrana fyzickej integrity človeka. Bratislava Wolters Kluwer, 2020, 608 s. SVÁK J. Nadnárodné systémy ochrany ľudských práv. 3. zväzok. Ochrana súkromia a majetku. Bratislava: Wolters Kluwer, 2021, 636 s.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 2						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/PhDE-892/17	Course title: Investment Protection in International Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent is able to analyze the basic institutes of investment arbitration in a comparative perspective in the international environment, understands the current problems of the functioning of international investment arbitration, is able to analyze current developments in this area of law. The graduate understands the international and national embedding of international investment arbitration and its mutual relations to different forms and types of disputes before the main international judicial organizations and arbitral tribunals. He is able to formulate scientific opinions on the issue, as well as legislative proposals and recommendations for practice.	
Class syllabus: 1. Protection of foreign investments in international law - terms (investment, investor) and contractual basis 2. Overview and analysis of valid BITs of the Slovak Republic 3. Standard of fair and equal treatment, umbrella clauses 4. Standard of full protection and security, prohibition of damage to investments by the host state (non-impairment), standard of national treatment (national treatment), most favored nation treatment clause, 5. Investment protection under ICSID, NAFTA, etc. 6. Course of arbitration proceedings, selection of arbitrators, forum shopping, costs of proceedings 7. Protection of foreign direct investments in EU law, analysis of jurisprudence 8. Enforceability of arbitration awards 9. Analysis of investment arbitrations against the Slovak Republic	

Recommended literature:

Burgstaller, M.: European Law and Investment Treaties. Journal of International Arbitration. 2009, Vol. 26, No. 2, str. 181–206

Fecák, T.: Mezinárodní dohody o ochraně investic a právo Evropské unie. Praha: Wolters Kluwer, 2015

Hindelang, s., Sassenrath, Carl-Phillip: The Investment Chapter of the EU's International Trade and Investment Agreement in Comparative Perspective. Belgium: European Parliament's Committee on International Trade, 2015

Roe, T., Happold, M., Dingemans, J.: Settlement of Investment Disputes under Energy Charter Treaty. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2011

Sornarajah, M.: The International Law on Foreign Investment. 3rd ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2010

Šturma, P., Balaš, V.: Mezinárodní ekonomické právo. 2. Vydanie. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2013

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 4

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	0,0	25,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. PhDr. Miroslav Slašťan, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-891/17	Course title: Law of International Areas
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 1., 3.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the subject is a closer and deeper familiarization with the legal regimes of international spaces, i.e. especially the legal regime of the seas and oceans, the seabed, Antarctica, the Arctic and outer space. The teaching will be focused on the legal regulation of individual regimes and on getting to know the relevant legislation, including the practice of states and the jurisprudence of international courts, including ITLOS.	
Class syllabus: 1. Concept and definition of the law of international spaces, historical development and meaning 2. Basic principles of regulation of international spaces, prohibition of appropriation, common heritage of mankind, use for peaceful purposes 3. Jurisdiction of states in relation to persons and objects beyond national jurisdiction 4. Sources of maritime law - UNCLOS 5. Legal regimes of the seas - zoning, jurisdiction and rights of coastal states 6. Legal regulation of the high seas, interests of landlocked states 7. Continental shelf and extended continental shelf, legal regime of the Arctic 8. Legal regime of the seabed beyond national jurisdiction 9. Legal regime of Antarctica 10. Cosmic law, basic definition 11. Peaceful use of the cosmos and heavenly bodies 12. Dispute Resolution and Jurisprudence in the Field of Maritime Law 13. Current issues I.	

14. Current issues II.						
Recommended literature: Ondřej J.: Právní režimy mořských oblastí, Srovnání s kosmem a Antarktidou, Aleš Čeněk, Praha 2017 Vaculčík V.: Morské právo, Epos, Bratislava 2013 Kopal V., Diederiks-Verschoor I.H.Ph.: An Introduction to Space Law, third revised edition, Wolters Kluwer International, 2008 Antarctic treaty						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 3						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
33,33	66,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. Mgr. Liudmyla Golovko, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-743Z/16		Course title: Methodology of Science				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 5s / 5s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 138						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
75,36	23,19	0,0	0,72	0,0	0,0	0,72
Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Marián Giba, PhD., doc. Dr. Angelika Mašurová, PhD., prof. JUDr. Ing. Ondrej Blažo, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-802/16		Course title: Methodology of the pedagogical process at law faculties				
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 1.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 81						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
45,68	33,33	18,52	2,47	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. JUDr. Lucia Mokrá, PhD.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF/PhDE-848/16		Course title: Methods of Qualitative Legal Research				
Educational activities: Type of activities: individual consultations Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 12s Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements:						
Learning outcomes:						
Class syllabus:						
Recommended literature:						
Languages necessary to complete the course:						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 98						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
10,2	14,29	32,65	32,65	10,2	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. Mgr. Andrej Démuth, PhD., prof. JUDr. Marek Števček, DrSc.						
Last change: 31.05.2022						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-883/17	Course title: Methods of regulation of private law relations with foreign element
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 3	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0 – 59%, unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will gain deeper knowledge about the methods of adjustment of private law relations with a foreign element - primarily the collision method or the direct method, but also other adjustment methods, the importance of which is constantly increasing. Within this issue, the doctoral student is led to independent work, the result of which should be the processing of a short scientific output focused on the methods of regulating private law relations, which are essential from the point of view of the existence and functioning of international private law.	
Class syllabus: 1. Reasons for the emergence of a foreign element in a private law relationship 2. Categorization of methods of adjusting the private law relationship with a foreign element 3. Collision method - scientific research 4. Conflict norm and its place in the system of legal norms 5. Direct method - scientific research 6. Direct norms and substantive norms (CISG) 7. Lex mercatoria 8. Other soft law tools and their place in the adjustment of private law relations with a foreign element 9. Harmonization of the collision method at the EU level 10. The Hague Conference on Private International Law and its impact on individual methods 11. UNIDROIT activities and their impact on the regulation of private law relations with a foreign entity	

12. Other state and non-state actors and their contribution 13. Individual methods of regulating private law relations with a foreign element - considerations de lege ferenda I. 14. Individual methods of adjusting private law relations with a foreign element - considerations de lege ferenda II.						
Recommended literature: Lysina, P., Ďuriš, M., Haťapka, M., a kol. Medzinárodné právo súkromné. 2. vydanie. Bratislava: C. H. Beck, 2016 Lysina, P., Štefanková, N., Ďuriš, M., Števček, M.: Zákon o medzinárodnom práve súkromnom a procesnom. Komentár. Praha: C. H. Beck, 2012 Van Calster, G.: European Private International Law. Second Edition. Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2016						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 6						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
83,33	0,0	16,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Katarína Burdová, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-873/17	Course title: Public International Law - Scientific Aspects
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 14s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 1.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The absolvent will acquire in-depth knowledge of the subject of public international law, which will create good foundations for scientific work, prerequisites for the scientific formulation of a problem, presentation of results, development of the field of study and contribution to the practice of international public law. Teaching focuses on key areas of the subject that are necessary to fulfill the general objective. It focuses on problematic issues, evolving areas of codification and progressive development of international law, scientifically elaborated and discussed issues, as well as challenges for practice. The teaching will focus on current problems in the subjects of international law, international law subjectivity of international organizations, international law responsibility of states, international law responsibility of international organizations, succession in international law, the problem of refugees and its solution in international law, and current issues of codification and practice of international law.	
Class syllabus: 1. Methodology of scientific research in the field of international public law and in the context of an interdisciplinary approach, subject and system of international public law; mutual interaction of academia, science and practice of international law. 2. Philosophical and theoretical-legal definition of the basic principles of public international law; basic concepts of the relationship between international law and national law, the constitutional framework in the Slovak Republic and in the history of Czechoslovakia. 3. Sources of international law. 4. Scientific approach to the interpretation of norms of international public law.	

5. Codification and progressive development of international law - historical development and basic contributions of the UN Commission on International Law (KMP).
6. Current issues of codification of international law in the KMP program.
7. Peaceful resolution of disputes - arbitration and court proceedings, comparison.
8. International Court of Justice (ICJ) – the main judicial body of the UN, jurisdiction, process, decision-making, structure of decisions and their bindingness.
9. Key jurisprudence in international public law.
10. Key jurisprudence of the MSD. The significance of the judgment in the Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros dispute for the development of international law.
11. Subjectivity under international law - development, historical and current challenges.
12. State responsibility and related aspects.
13. Current problems of international public law practice
14. International legal basis and peculiarities of EU law

Recommended literature:

Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Všeobecná časť), Eurokodex, Bratislava 2012

Vršanský P., Valuch J. a kol.: Medzinárodné právo verejné (Osobitná časť), Eurokodex, Bratislava 2013

Čepelka Č., Šturma P.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, C.H.Beck, Praha 2008

Malenovský J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, obecná část, 4. vydání, Doplněk, Brno 2004

Potočný M., Ondřej J.: Mezinárodní právo veřejné, zvláštní část, 6.vydání, C. H. Beck, Praha 2011

Shaw M.N.: International Law, 6th Edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2008

Crawford J.: Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2012

Bernhardt R.: Encyclopedia of Public International Law, Vol. 1 – 5, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam 1992 - 2004

Vršanský P., Rišová M., Seman R., Valuch J.: Praktická príručka na semináre z medzinárodného práva, UK Bratislava, Právnická fakulta, Bratislava 2012

Buchta T., Sýkorová M.: Najdôležitejšie rozsudky v medzinárodnom práve verejnom. C. H. Beck, Bratislava, 2016

The International Court of Justice: The International Court of Justice, fifth edition. The Hague, 2004

Watts A.: The International Law Commission 1949-1998, Vol. I – III., Oxford University Press, Oxford 1999-2000

Pronto A., Wood M.: The International Law Commission 1999-2009, Vol. IV, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2010

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 12

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
91,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	8,33

Lecturers: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026						
University: Comenius University Bratislava						
Faculty: Faculty of Law						
Course ID: PraF.UCPK/PhDE-844/16/19			Course title: Rhetoric of Legal Speech			
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: 3 / 2 per level/semester: 39 / 26 Form of the course: on-site learning						
Number of credits: 4						
Recommended semester: 3.						
Educational level: III.						
Prerequisites:						
Course requirements: continuous assessment: written work 30% final assessment: written work 70% Grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60%; FX = 0 - 59% Unless an internal regulation of CU or FLAW CU provides otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100						
Learning outcomes: The student will improve his/her preparation and delivery of professional lectures or communication with students in the teaching process.						
Class syllabus: 1. Problems of effective speech communication on campus. 2. Types of communicative relations and peculiarities of oratorical speech. 3. The personality of the teacher as a rhetorician and his strategy. 4. Verbal and non-verbal interaction between the teacher and students. 5. Presentation of professional topics in different genres of scientific style in written and oral form. 6. Communication barriers.						
Recommended literature: 1. Abrahámová, E.: Základy právnej komunikácie. Šamorín: Heuréka, 2012. 2. Meško, D.: Akademická príručka. Martin: Osveta, 2005.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 47						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
70,21	6,38	14,89	8,51	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: Mgr. Jarmila Pátková, PhD.
Last change: 12.10.2023
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KTPFP/PhDE-785/16	Course title: Semantic Analysis of Normative Legal Texts and Legal Reasoning
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture / seminar Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 5s / 5s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 4	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Continuous assessment: presentations (50%), written assignment (50%) Final assessment: grading scale: A/1 = 100 - 91% ; B/1.5 = 90 - 8%; C/2 = 80 -71%; D/2.5 = 72 - 66%; E/3 = 65 - 60 %; FX = 0 - 59 % Unless an internal regulation of the Comenius University or the Faculty of Law of Comenius University stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic analysis of the language of legal theory and practice, thereby acquire semantically accurate understanding of even the most difficult legal texts. They will develop practice with tools for compacting normative texts, practice with their reconstruction. They will improve their logico-semantic interpretation of legal texts. Students will deepen their knowledge of the semantic foundations of reasoning, explanation and application in law. As a result, they will increase their competence not only to analyze logically adequate typological cases of legal reasoning and interpretations, but also to identify erroneous reasoning and interpretations.	
Class syllabus: 1.Principles of logical semantics. 2. Logical structure of legal norms. 3. Normative (deontic) modalities in law. 4. Intensional theory of meaning and concepts in law. 5. Hyperintentional contexts in legal norms - structuration of meanings of expressions. 6. Interpretation of legal texts. 7. Semantic, logical and functional rules of interpretation in law. 8. Argumentation and reasoning in law on the basis of the meaning of a legislative proposition, the will of the legislator, the purpose of the law, the meaning of essential values and possible social consequences, reference to systematic legal context and principles, analogy of the law, precedent. 9. Formation of legal norms from the point of view of logical semantics.	

10. Instrument of the rational legislator (principles of consistency, conclusiveness, unambiguity, completeness, conciseness).						
Recommended literature: DAHLMAN, Ch., FETERIS, E. (eds.): Legal Argumentation Theory: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives, Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 102, Springer, Dordrecht, 2013. DUŽÍ, M., MATERNA, P.: TIL jako procedurální logika. Bratislava: Aleph, 2012. GAHÉR, F.: Aká logika by mohla byť používaná v práve. Organon F, 2014. KLATT, M.: Making the Law Explicit. Normativity of Legal Argumentation. Hart Publishing, Oxford and Portland, Oregon, 2008. PRAKKEN, H., Sartor, G. (eds.): Logical Models of Legal Argumentation. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1997. SOBEK, T.: Argumenty teorie práva. Praha: Ústav státu a práva, 2008. SILTALA, R.: Law, Truth, and Reason. Treatise on Legal Argumentation. Law and Philosophy Library, Vol. 97, Springer, 2011. TRYZNA, J.: Právni principy a právní argumentace. K vlivu právních principů na právní argumentaci při aplikaci práva. Praha: Auditorium, 2010.						
Languages necessary to complete the course: in the Slovak study program: Slovak language in the English study program: English						
Notes:						
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 89						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
48,31	51,69	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: prof. PhDr. František Gahér, CSc.						
Last change: 13.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-895/17	Course title: Solution of Disputes in International Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: lecture Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: 10s Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: writing the assignment (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes:	
Class syllabus: 1. Peaceful settlement of disputes - theoretical introduction, meaning and sources of law 2. Types of dispute resolution in international law 3. Position of bodies for peaceful settlement of disputes 4. Comparison of arbitration and court proceedings 5. Significant disputes in international law 6. Analysis and analysis of the dispute, application of law 7. Analysis and analysis of the dispute, jurisdiction 8. Analysis and analysis of the dispute, assessment of facts 9. Negotiations – principles, rules and tactics 10. Proceedings before the arbitration tribunal 11. Procedure for MSD 12. Current disputes in international law I. 13. Current disputes in international law II. 14. Current disputes in international law III.	
Recommended literature: Merrills J. G.: International Dispute Settlement, Fifth edition, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge 2011	

Mackenzie R., Romano C., Shany Y., Sands P.: The Manual on International Courts and Tribunals, Second Edition, Oxford University Press, Oxford 2010
 Goh G.M.: Dispute Settlement in International Space Law - A Multi-Door Courthouse for Outer Space, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers 2007
 Klein N.: Dispute Settlement in the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, Cambridge University Press, 2004

Languages necessary to complete the course:

Slovak language

Notes:

Past grade distribution

Total number of evaluated students: 0

A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Peter Lysina, PhD.

Last change: 12.10.2023

Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026	
University: Comenius University Bratislava	
Faculty: Faculty of Law	
Course ID: PraF.KMPMV/ dMEPx17-896/17	Course title: Summer School of International Law
Educational activities: Type of activities: other Number of hours: per week: 38 per level/semester: 494 Form of the course: on-site learning	
Number of credits: 2	
Recommended semester: 2.	
Educational level: III.	
Prerequisites:	
Course requirements: Mid-term assessment: active participation (100%) Final rating: Classification scale: A/1 = 91 – 100%; B/1.5 = 81-90%; C/2 = 73-80%; D/2.5 = 66-72%; E/3 = 60-65%; FX = 0-59%. Unless the internal regulation of the UK or the PraF of the UK stipulates otherwise. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
Learning outcomes: The aim of the subject is to gain concrete knowledge of current issues of international law with a focus on practice in the form of an intensive one-week summer course.	
Class syllabus: Current issues of international law with a focus on practice. The summer school of international law is organized in cooperation with the Slovak Society for International Law at SAV and ELSA Slovakia. The program is based on a series of lectures and includes a practical exercise with the aim of acquiring practical skills in solving specific tasks in the field of international law (e.g. negotiations, simulated court case, meeting of an international body, etc.) Emphasis is placed on an interactive form of teaching.	
Recommended literature: Materials distributed during the summer school.	
Languages necessary to complete the course: Slovak language	
Notes:	

Past grade distribution						
Total number of evaluated students: 0						
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Lukáš Mareček, PhD.						
Last change: 12.10.2023						
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.						

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-L/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 298					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
2,68	97,32	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-763-Z/13		Course title: Teaching activities - Tutorial			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 283					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,18	96,82	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers: doc. JUDr. Zuzana Hamuláková, PhD.					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/Phd-762/13		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 1., 3., 5., 7.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 41					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
7,32	92,68	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Academic year: 2025/2026					
University: Comenius University Bratislava					
Faculty: Faculty of Law					
Course ID: PraF/PhD-762/19		Course title: Vocational or scientific written work			
Educational activities: Type of activities: Number of hours: per week: per level/semester: Form of the course: on-site learning					
Number of credits: 0					
Recommended semester: 2., 4., 6., 8.					
Educational level: III.					
Prerequisites:					
Course requirements:					
Learning outcomes:					
Class syllabus:					
Recommended literature:					
Languages necessary to complete the course:					
Notes:					
Past grade distribution Total number of evaluated students: 30					
1	ABS	ABS-E	N	NEABS	P
3,33	96,67	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Lecturers:					
Last change:					
Approved by: prof. JUDr. Ján Svák, DrSc.					