

## Course descriptions

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## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-251/22		<b>Course title:</b> Accelerator Analytical Methods			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 0					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Miroslav Jeřkovský, PhD., Mgr. Jakub Zeman, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-204/22	<b>Course title:</b> Applied Nuclear Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 / 1 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 / 13 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> A student may earn 20% per semester for completing the course assignment and its presentation, and the final written exam is weighted at 80%. A student must earn at least half of the points on the course assignment and its presentation to pass the final written exam. The student must also score at least 41 points on the final written examination. Grades: A (100-91), B (90-81), C (80-71), D (70-61), E (60-51), FX (50-0). Mid-term / final assessment weighting: 20% intermediate grade (for the assignment and its presentation) / 80% final written exam. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 20/80	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will learn the basic concepts and methods of ionizing radiation dosimetry. They will gain knowledge of the use of radionuclide sources and particle beams in industry and medicine. They will become familiar with special analytical methods.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Basic dosimetric quantities and relationships between them. Absolute methods for measuring activity and dose. 2. Radiative equilibrium, Fano's theorem. 3. Bragg-Gray cavity theory. Ionization methods of dosimetry. 4. Integral dosimetry methods, film and thermoluminescence dosimeters, track detectors. 5. Microdosimetric models of radiation damage. Biological effects of ionizing radiation. 6. Radionuclide radiation sources and accelerators. PIG and ECR ion sources. 7. Methods for the complete identification of charged particles. Bragg spectrometers. 8. Special methods of elemental and isotopic analysis: CPAA, NRM, RBS, ERD, TLA, XRF, etc. 9. Radioactive dating methods and their applications in geology. 10. Industrial non-destructive testing and sterilization methods. Effect of particle beams on corrosion and mechanical properties of materials. 11. Production of radioisotopes in accelerators and their use in diagnosis and therapy of diseases. 12. Imaging and therapeutic methods. 13. Apparatuses and devices based on radiation sources.	

**Recommended literature:**

Chudý M.: Základy dozimetrie žiarenia. (Učebné texty-Multimediálny program vzdelávania v oblasti ionizujúceho žiarenia a radiačnej ochrany- ved. K. Holý), KJFB FMFI UK, Bratislava, 2008.

Holá O., Holý K.: Radiačná ochrana : Ionizujúce žiarenie, jeho účinky a ochrana pred ionizujúcim žiarením. - 1. vyd. - Bratislava : Slovenská technická univerzita, 2010.

Shani G.: Radiation Dosimetry: Instrumentation and Methods (-2nd ed). CRC Press, 2001

Mook W. G.: Isotopes in the Hydrological Cycle, IAEA Vienna, 2000

White W. M.: Isotope Geochemistry. Wiley-Blackwell, 2015, 496 s.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak, English

**Notes:****Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 47

A	B	C	D	E	FX
51,06	25,53	10,64	6,38	4,26	2,13

**Lecturers:** doc. RNDr. Radoslav Böhm, PhD., doc. RNDr. Monika Müllerová, PhD., Mgr. Ivan Kontuľ, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-957/15	<b>Course title:</b> Applied Nuclear Physics
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFI.KAI/2-MXX-133/23		<b>Course title:</b> Artificial Intelligence for Everyone			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> training session / course <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 9 per level/semester: 1t / 117</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 6					
<b>Recommended semester:</b>					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 22					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
45,45	36,36	4,55	9,09	4,55	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. Ing. Igor Farkaš, Dr.					
<b>Last change:</b>					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-236/00	<b>Course title:</b> Detection Methods in High Energy Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b>	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The course will cover the physics of particle detectors. It will introduce the experimental techniques used in nuclear, particle physics and photon science, and describe the layout and functionality of modern experiments.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Introductions to instruments for high-energy physics 2. Interaction of Particles with Matter 3. Gaseous detectors 4. Scintillators detectors 5. Solid state detectors 6. Detectors using transition radiation 7. Readout electronics 8. Tracking 9. EM and Hadron calorimeters 10. Particle identifications 11. Complex detector systems 12. Detectors of high energy particles in space research	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> C. Grupen, B. Shwartz, Particle Detectors, Cambridge University Press, 2011, s. 676 C. Grupen,, I.Buvat, Handbook of particle detection and imaging, vol. 1 and vol.2, Springer, 2012, s. 1227 S. Biswas, S. Das, S. K. Ghosh, Advanced Detectors for Nuclear, High Energy and Astroparticle Physics, Springer, 2018, s. 229	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	
<b>Notes:</b>	

<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 46					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
69,57	21,74	4,35	4,35	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Michal Mereš, PhD., doc. RNDr. Tibor Ženiš, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-910/00		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Student works according to instructions given by his/her diploma supervisor.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Recommended by diploma supervisor.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 93					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
91,4	4,3	4,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-911/00		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 5 <b>per level/semester:</b> 65 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Student works according to instructions given by his/her diploma supervisor.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Recommended by diploma supervisor.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 91					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
91,21	4,4	4,4	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-912/22		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 5 per level/semester: 65</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Student works according to instructions given by his/her diploma supervisor.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Recommended by diploma supervisor.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 8					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 18.02.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-991/16	<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis Defense
<b>Number of credits:</b> 16	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b>	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-920/00		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis Seminar (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 1 per level/semester: 13</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 1					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The first public presentation of the diploma thesis, formulation of the aims of the diploma thesis and the chosen way of realisation. Concluding analysis of the seminar talk. Methodical advancement at the preparation of the structure and duration of the given seminar thesis, the use of references and possible ways to obtain needed informations.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> According to the given diploma thesis.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 93					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-921/00		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis Seminar (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Common principles how to write a scientific particle, particularly a diploma thesis. Graphical arrangement, segmentation, correct use of references etc. Seminar talk in a given time-frame, the use of different techniques at presentation. Concluding evaluation of the presented talk.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> According to the given diploma thesis.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 93					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,92	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,08	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-922/00		<b>Course title:</b> Diploma Thesis Seminar (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> seminar <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> To prepare the diploma thesis in the form, which is commonly used for this type of scientific publications. Analyses of the diploma thesis presentation, recommendations for eventual corrections, modifications and structure of the text, figure and table insertion and conformity with the text etc. Common principles and recommendations to present the diploma thesis at the session of the examination committee in 15 – 20 min time limit.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> The given diploma thesis.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 88					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,86	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,14	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-103/22	<b>Course title:</b> Elementary Particle Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 / 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 / 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: two exams (30%) Final assessment: written examination, oral examination (70%) Indicative evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Mastering basic knowledge from phenomenology of elementary particle physics. After completing this subject, the student will be able to analyze experimental results, realize basic calculations and apply experimental methodologies in subnuclear physics.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Decay rates and effective cross-sections 2. Dirac equation and spin 3. Exchange interactions 4. Electron positron annihilation 5. Electron scattering on the proton and deep inelastic scattering 6. Symmetries and quark model 7. QCD and color 8. V-A currents and weak interactions 9. Leptonic weak interactions 10. Neutrino and neutrino oscillations 11. CKM matrix and CP symmetry 12. Electroweak unification and W and Z Boson 13. Higgs boson and particle physics behind the standard model	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> B.R. Martin a G. Shaw, Particle physics, John Wiley & Sons Inc, (2017), P. 480. D. Griffiths, Introduction to elementary particle physics, Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH, (2008), P. 470. G. Kane, Modern elementary particle physics, Cambridge University Press, (2017), P. 240.	

<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> slovak, english					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 46					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
73,91	15,22	6,52	4,35	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc., doc. Mgr. Pavol Bartoš, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 22.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFI.KAI/2-MXX-130/21		<b>Course title:</b> Elements of AI			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 25 per level/semester: 325</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Passing the online course <a href="https://course.elementsofai.com/">https://course.elementsofai.com/</a> (in English or Slovak version).					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student will get acquainted with selected basic concepts of artificial intelligence and their use in solving various practical tasks.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What is artificial intelligence: related areas, AI philosophy.</li> <li>2. Troubleshooting and UI: Browsing and troubleshooting, browsing and games</li> <li>3. Probability and chance, Bayes' theorem, naive Bayesian classification.</li> <li>4. Machine learning: nearest neighbor classifier, regression.</li> <li>5. Neural networks: basics, creation, modern techniques.</li> <li>6. Consequences: on predicting the future, the effects of AI on society, summary.</li> </ol>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Russell S., Norwig P. (2010). Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, (3rd ed.), Prentice Hall. Available in faculty library. Marsland S. (2015). Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, (2nd ed.), CRC Press.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak or English					
<b>Notes:</b> The course consists of 20 numerical and 5 text-based tasks. Numerical tasks are checked automatically, text-based tasks are evaluated anonymously by students.					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 95					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. RNDr. Mária Markošová, PhD., prof. Ing. Igor Farkaš, Dr., doc. RNDr. Martin Takáč, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.08.2021

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFI.KAI/2-MXX-130/21		<b>Course title:</b> Elements of AI			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 25 per level/semester: 325</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Passing the online course <a href="https://course.elementsofai.com/">https://course.elementsofai.com/</a> (in English or Slovak version).					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student will get acquainted with selected basic concepts of artificial intelligence and their use in solving various practical tasks.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. What is artificial intelligence: related areas, AI philosophy.</li> <li>2. Troubleshooting and UI: Browsing and troubleshooting, browsing and games</li> <li>3. Probability and chance, Bayes' theorem, naive Bayesian classification.</li> <li>4. Machine learning: nearest neighbor classifier, regression.</li> <li>5. Neural networks: basics, creation, modern techniques.</li> <li>6. Consequences: on predicting the future, the effects of AI on society, summary.</li> </ol>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Russell S., Norwig P. (2010). Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, (3rd ed.), Prentice Hall. Available in faculty library. Marsland S. (2015). Machine Learning: An Algorithmic Perspective, (2nd ed.), CRC Press.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak or English					
<b>Notes:</b> The course consists of 20 numerical and 5 text-based tasks. Numerical tasks are checked automatically, text-based tasks are evaluated anonymously by students.					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 95					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Mária Markošová, PhD.					

**Last change:** 22.08.2021

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-233/13		<b>Course title:</b> English Conversation Course (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 3., 7., 9.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests, presentations, essays Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Continual improvement of all language skills focused on communication/speaking, listening comprehension and writing. The emphasis is on discourse, lexicology and morphology, word-bank broadening of communicational English as well as English for specific purposes appropriate for university students. This course is a follow up of the previously taught ESP course.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> This course's focus is to broaden spoken/communicational English for students with B2/C1 level of English knowledge.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied based on the participants' level of English by the lecturer. (Sources- The Guardian, The Herald Morning Sun. The Nine News, The West Australian, BBC News and podcasts, CNN podcasts).					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 318					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
77,36	8,81	4,4	1,26	0,94	7,23
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes					

**Last change:** 11.04.2024

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-234/13		<b>Course title:</b> English Conversation Course (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 4., 8., 10.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests, oral presentations, essays Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Continual improvement of all language skills focused on communication/speaking, listening comprehension and writing. The emphasis is on discourse, lexicology and morphology, word-bank broadening of communicational/spoken English as well as English for specific purpose appropriate for university students. This course is a follow up of the Conversational English course 1.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> This course's focus is to broaden spoken/communicational English for students with B2/C1 level of English knowledge( Upper-Intermediate/Lower Advanced).					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied based on the participants' level of English by the lecturer. (Sources- The Guardian, The Herald Morning Sun. The Nine News, The West Australian, BBC News and podcasts, CNN podcasts).					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 201					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
82,09	8,96	2,49	1,0	0,0	5,47
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes					

**Last change:** 11.04.2024

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-114/15	<b>Course title:</b> Experimental Methods in Nuclear Physics (1)
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 4 <b>per level/semester:</b> 52 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 6	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Exam: written and oral exam, successful completion of the written part is condition for the oral part. Share in the overall rating: 80/20. Indicative assessment scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> To provide students with basic information about the interaction of charged particles and photons with different energies with the material environment. Explain the physical principles of operation of detectors designed for registration and identification of nuclear radiation, elementary particles and heavy ions	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Interaction of charged particles, neutrons and gamma radiation with the material environment. Elastic scattering. Rutherford and Mott formulas. Electron scattering, Radiation braking. Ionization and arousal. Bethe-Bloch formula. Ionization energy losses. Particle range. Delta electrons. Fluctuations in ionization losses. Cherenkov radiation. Transient radiation. Interaction of photons with matter. High energy interactions. Principles of operation of gas detectors. Ionization chambers, proportional, G-M, corona and spark detectors. Scintillation and semiconductor detectors.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> G.F. Knoll: Radiation Detection and Measurement, John Wiley & Sons, 2000 W. R. Leo, Techniques for nuclear and particle physics, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1996 K. Kleinknecht, Detectors for particle radiation, Cambridge University Press, 1998 S. Usačev a kol., Experimentálna jadrová fyzika, ALFA-SNTL, Bratislava 1982 Š. Šáro, Detekcia a spektrometria žiarenia alfa a beta. Alfa, Bratislava, 1983 V. V. Balashov, Interaction of Particles and Radiation with Matter, Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 1997, 238p, ISBN3-540-60871-0 N. J. Carron, An Introduction to the Passage of Energetic Particles through Matter, CRC Press, Taylor&Francis Group, 2007, ISBN-10:0-7503-0935-0	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	

slovak, english					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 51					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
17,65	21,57	29,41	15,69	15,69	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Ivan Sýkora, PhD., Mgr. Ivan Kontuľ, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-105/00	<b>Course title:</b> Experimental Methods in Nuclear Physics (2)
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Examination: written and oral examination Successful written part is a condition for the oral part of the exam Share in overall evaluation: (written / oral) 70/30 Indicative assessment scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> After completing the course, students will have knowledge of nuclear spectrometry methods and their application in the use of radionuclides.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Specifics of the nuclear physics measurements, the base structure of the measuring equipment, the detector response function, energy resolution (limits, Fano factor), time characteristics (pile-up, the spectrum distortion). Magnetic methods of spectrometry, using magnetic field to separation of particle beam, the magnetic field focustion, the classification of the spectrometers. Ionization methods of charge particles spectrometry, ionization chamber with grid, principles of using the proportional counters, semiconductors detectors in the spectrometry, detectors with compensation and HPGe detectors. Scintillation spectrometry methods, treating of instrumental spectra, peak efficiency, multiple detectors gamma-ray spectrometry. The high resolution spectrometer electronic circuits scheme. The liquid scintillation spectrometry applications (3H a 14C analysis). Applications scintillations methods in radionuclide diagnostics (gammagraphic methods and PET, principles of imaging using the thin scintillator)	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Usačev S., a kol.: Experimentálna jadrová fyzika, ALFA Bratislava, 1982 Abramov A. I.: Osnovy experimentalnych metodov jadrovej fyziky, Atmizdat Moskva 1980 W.R. Leo, Techniques for nuclear and particle physics, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1996 K. Debertin and R.G. Helmer: Gamma-and X-ray spectrometry with semiconductor detctors, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1988	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	

slovak, english					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 89					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
33,71	20,22	22,47	16,85	4,49	2,25
<b>Lecturers:</b> RNDr. Miroslav Pikna, PhD., doc. RNDr. Miroslav Jeřkovský, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 17.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-956/15	<b>Course title:</b> Experimental Methods in Nuclear and Subnuclear Physics
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-136/00		<b>Course title:</b> Feynman Diagrams			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Particle scattering on potential in quantum mechanics, relativistic equations and their propagators, scattering of electron and positron on potential field, interactions of electrons, muons and photons, second approach to Feynman diagram – quantum field theory.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> J. Pišút, Introduction to Feynman diagrams, Study texts UK Bratislava, (1984) (in Slovak) J.D. Bjorken, S.D. Drell, Relativistic quantum mechanics, McGraw-Hill, New York, (1976)					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 32					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
87,5	12,5	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-141/00		<b>Course title:</b> French Language (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> French language is taught at two levels: beginner and intermediate. Students opt for one of them depending on whether they wish to obtain the fundamentals of the language or wish to maintain and/or improve previous knowledge of French.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Capelle Guy, Menand Robert: Le Nouveau taxi 1, Hachette FLE Paris, France 2009, ISBN 978-2-01-155548 - 9					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 499					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
48,5	19,44	16,63	7,82	2,0	5,61
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ľubomíra Kožehubová					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-142/00		<b>Course title:</b> French Language (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The subject continues the program of French language (1) and provides courses of essential and intermediate French language.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Capelle Guy, Menand Robert: Le Nouveau taxi 1, Hachette FLE Paris, France 2009, ISBN 978-2-01-155548 - 9					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 307					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
45,6	22,48	16,94	8,79	2,28	3,91
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ľubomíra Kožehubová					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-241/00		<b>Course title:</b> French Language (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 9.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The subject provides a course of intermediate French language, covering not only general, but also technical language.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Capelle Guy, Menand Robert: Le Nouveau taxi 1, Hachette FLE Paris, France 2009, ISBN 978-2-01-155548 - 9					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 128					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
48,44	24,22	17,19	5,47	0,78	3,91
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ľubomíra Kožehubová					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-242/00		<b>Course title:</b> French Language (4)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4., 10.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The subject provides a course of intermediate French covering not only general, but also technical French language.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Menand Robert: Le Nouveau taxi 2, Hachette FLE, Paris, France 2009, ISBN 978-2-01-155551 - 9					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 79					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
43,04	32,91	16,46	2,53	1,27	3,8
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ľubomíra Kožehubová					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-151/00		<b>Course title:</b> German Language (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> To master the fundamentals of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency )					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> German language is taught at three levels: beginner, intermediate and advanced. Students opt for one of them depending on whether they need to learn the fundamentals or maintain and/or improve their previous knowledge. This course's focus is to master the fundamentals of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency )					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied by teacher based on the participants' level of German proficiency.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 874					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
38,33	24,71	18,42	8,81	2,86	6,86
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Maďarová, Mgr. Simona Dobiašová, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 05.09.2025					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-152/00		<b>Course title:</b> German Language (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> To master the fundamentals of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency )					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> German language is taught at two levels: beginner and intermediate. Students opt for one of them depending on whether they wish to obtain the fundamentals of the language or wish to maintain and/or improve previous knowledge of German. This course's focus is to to master the fundamentals of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency )					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied by teacher based on the participants' level of German proficiency					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 542					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
38,01	19,56	19,56	12,36	3,51	7,01
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Maďarová, Mgr. Simona Dobiašová, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 05.09.2025					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-251/00		<b>Course title:</b> German Language (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 9.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Master the basics of general language and basic professional terminology of individual fields of study (depending on the advanced level of students)					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The course is a follow-up to the German language (1,2). The subject provides a course of intermediate or advanced German language. This course's focus is to deepen the knowledge of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency).					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied by teacher based on the participants' level of German proficiency.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 191					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
45,03	23,04	19,37	6,81	2,09	3,66
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Maďarová, Mgr. Simona Dobiašová, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 05.09.2025					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-252/00		<b>Course title:</b> German Language (4)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4., 10.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Master the basics of general language and basic professional terminology of individual fields of study (depending on the advanced level of students)					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The course is a follow-up to the German language (1-3). It provides a course of intermediate and advanced German language. This course's focus is to deepen the knowledge of the common language and basic technical terms of particular fields of study (depending on the student's level of German proficiency).					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Appropriate study material is supplied by teacher based on the participants' level of German proficiency.					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 104					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
44,23	22,12	14,42	10,58	3,85	4,81
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Alexandra Maďarová, Mgr. Simona Dobiašová, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 05.09.2025					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-222/22	<b>Course title:</b> High Energy Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 / 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 / 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: homeworks Final assessment: in case of no homeworks received, written exam Indicative evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students achieve basic knowledge about electromagnetic, weak, and strong interactions. Basic deep inelastic scattering processes are analyzed – electron-muon scattering, elastic and inelastic electron-proton scattering. The course covers higher order corrections, renormalisation and introduction to quantum chromodynamics, including evolution equations for quark and gluon densities. The basic weak processes, violation of C, P and CP-parity, and basics of Standard model are discussed.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Basic concept of the elementary particle physics. 2. Strong interactions – qualitative overview, colour SU(3) symmetry 3. Classification of hadrons – multiplets of hadrons. 4. Spin 0 particles. Electrodynamics of spin 0 particles, amplitudes and cross-sections. 5. Spin ½ particles. Electrodynamics of spin ½ particles, comparison with spin 0 particles. 6. Field as a physical system, quantization, bosons vs fermions. 7. Propagators, virtual particles. Green function vs propagator. 8. Second order of perturbative theory, renormalisation, running coupling constant. 9. Parton model, compositeness of particles, form factors. 10. Basics of quantum chromodynamics, evolution of quark gluon densities – DGLAP. 11. Weak interactions – muon decay, C and P violation. Oscillations of neutral K-, D-, B- mesons. 12. Electroweak unification, calibration symmetries, spontaneous symmetry breaking, Standard model. 13. Top quark physics. Higgs boson and a new physics beyond Standard model.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Introduction to elementary particles / David Griffiths. Weinheim : Wiley-VCH, 2008	

Quarks and leptons: An introductory course in modern particle physics / F. Halzen, A.D. Martin:  
John Wiley, 1984  
Particles and Quantum Fields / Hagen Kleinert: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 2016

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

slovak, english

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 42

A	B	C	D	E	FX
30,95	26,19	23,81	9,52	7,14	2,38

**Lecturers:** prof. RNDr. Stanislav Tokár, DrSc., doc. Mgr. Pavol Bartoš, PhD., Mgr. Barbora Eckerová, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFLKDMFI+KAI/2- MXX-131/21	<b>Course title:</b> International Team-based Research Project
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> course / independent work <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 / 30s <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: active participation in research in an international student team (25%), presentation of work in a workshop (25%), scientific article (50%) Indicative evaluation scale: A 90 %, B 80 %, C 70 %, D 60 %, E 50 % Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will learn in the team to agree on a common research topic, formulate research questions, determine research methods for the problem, collect and evaluate data, discuss their findings, present research results to the professional public, analyze and evaluate the scientific work of their colleagues, prepare a scientific article suitable for publication	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> - Research methodology - Design and implementation of a research project in an international group (preferably interdisciplinary) - Methods and tools for collaboration in virtual space, collaboration in science and practice - Academic writing, presentation of research results through scientific articles; objectives, content and structure of scientific articles; forms of academic publication, publication forums and evaluation of their quality - Quality assurance and feedback - peer review - Communication of results through posters or conference presentations	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> - Teachers' own electronic study materials published on the course website or in the Moodle system - Gavora, Peter a kol. 2010. Elektronická učebnica pedagogického výskumu. [online]. Bratislava : Univerzita Komenského, 2010. Dostupné na: <a href="http://www.e-metodologia.fedu.uniba.sk/">http://www.e-metodologia.fedu.uniba.sk/</a> ISBN 978-80-223-2951-4.	

- Tharenou, P., Donohue, R. and Cooper, B., 2007. Management research methods. Cambridge University Press.
- Topping, A., 2015: The Quantitative-Qualitative Continuum. In: Gerrish, K. and Lathlean, J., The Research Process in Nursing, p. 159-172
- Williamson, K. and Johanson, G. eds., 2017. Research methods: Information, systems, and contexts. Chandos Publishing.

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

English

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 10

A	B	C	D	E	FX
70,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	30,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** doc. RNDr. Zuzana Kubincová, PhD., doc. RNDr. Martin Homola, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FOZ-203/10	<b>Course title:</b> Isotope Methods in Environmental Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> A student can earn 30% per semester for the course project and its presentation, and the final written exam is weighted at 70%. A student must earn at least half of the points for the project to pass the final written examination. The student must also score at least 36 points on the final written examination. Grades: A (100-91), B (90-81), C (80-71), D (70-61), E (60-51), FX (50-0). Mid-term / final assessment weighting: 30% mid-term assessment (project + presentation) / 70% final written exam. Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By completing the course, the student will gain a comprehensive knowledge of the applications of stable and radioactive isotopes in the monitoring and study of environmental processes.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Stable isotopes: 1. Properties of ecologically significant stable isotopes. 2. Physico-chemical basis of isotope fractionation. Isotope delta notation. 3. Stable isotopes of hydrogen, carbon and oxygen. Meteoric water line. 4. Isotope fractionation in open and closed systems. 5. Use of isotopes as tracers of pollution, species migration and in medicine. 6. The role of isotopes in the observation of global climate change. Radioactive isotopes: 7. Physical basis of radionuclide applications. 8. Origin and properties of environmentally important radionuclides. 9. Radionuclides as tracers of atmospheric processes. 10. Use of radionuclides in hydrology and geology. 11. Radionuclide dating. 12. Methods of measurement of stable and radioactive isotopes. 13. International isotope standards.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> B. Fry: Stable Isotope Ecology. Springer Science, (2006), 308 p. R. E. Criss: Principles of Stable Isotope Distribution. Oxford University Press, (1999), 254 p. Mook W. G.: Isotopes in the Hydrological Cycle, IAEA Vienna, 2000 Froehlich K. (editor): Environmental Radionuclides: Tracers and Timers of Terrestrial Processes, Elsevier, 2010	

Baskaran M.: Radon: A Tracer for Geological, Geophysical and Geochemical Studies, Springer, 2016

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak in combination with English (some of the suggested readings are in English)

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 31

A	B	C	D	E	FX
41,94	12,9	22,58	9,68	12,9	0,0

**Lecturers:** RNDr. Martin Bulko, PhD., doc. RNDr. Monika Müllerová, PhD., Ing. Jakub Kaizer, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-142/15	<b>Course title:</b> Methods in Nuclear Structure Studies
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Evaluation during the semester: midterm test Final evaluation: oral exam Scale for final grades: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 40/60	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student gains an understanding of the structure of atomic nuclei and possibilities for its study. Acquired knowledge allows the student to estimate and evaluate the nuclear structure properties from the experimental data obtained in the decay-spectroscopy measurements.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Spherical and deformed shell model. Influence of the nuclear structure on the radioactive decay. Excited states and the deexcitation of atomic nuclei, acquiring the nuclear data from the conversion-electron and gamma spectroscopy. Isomeric states in spherical and deformed nuclei. Multi-quasiparticle K isomeric states. Collective excitations. In-beam spectroscopy. Detection of nuclear fission fragments. Decay spectroscopy and separation of reaction products. Radioactive-ion beam. Laser spectroscopy. Data analysis, statistical analysis and evaluation of basic properties for atomic nuclei from experimental data.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Introductory nuclear physics / Kenneth S. Krane. Hoboken : Wiley, 1988 Introductory nuclear physics / P. E. Hodgson, E. Gadioli, E. Gadioli Erba. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 1997 Nuclear structure from a simple perspective / R. F. Casten. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 2000	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	
<b>Notes:</b>	

<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 32					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	6,25	6,25	3,13	9,38	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Stanislav Antalic, PhD., Mgr. Boris Andel, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-125/00	<b>Course title:</b> Modelling Experimental Set-Ups
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: homeworks Exam: oral Indicative evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will understand how to model random variables in general, and how to apply the general principles to the task of simulating interaction of particles with material. They will gain basic understanding of probability theory, estimators and hypothesis testing. They will learn how to use machine learning models to solve classification problems in physics and how to use unfolding to estimate true distributions from observations smeared by experimental measurement.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Introduction to C++ and ROOT software. 2. Introduction to probability theory and statistics. Uncertainty propagation, Central Limit Theorem. 3. Random distributions occurring in physics, computer-based random number generation. 4. Estimators, statistical tests, estimation of confidence intervals. 5. Stochastic processes and Markov chains. 6. Modelling of particle interaction with material and the transport equation. 7. Introduction to Bayesian statistics and Fisher discriminant. 8. p-value and statistical significance of a measurement. 9. Machine learning and its application for signal/background classification in physics. 10. Deconvolution (unfolding). Issues with a naive approach to unfolding. Parametrized unfolding approach. 11. Hypothesis testing. Quantification of agreement of data and a model. Chi-square and likelihood approaches. 12. Maximum likelihood fit and uncertainties estimation.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b>	

Data Analysis in High Energy Physics: A Practical Guide to Statistical Methods, Olaf Behnke, Kevin Kröniger, Grégory Schott, and Thomas Schörner-Sadenius, 2013  
Statistics, a guide to the use of statistical methods in the physical sciences, R. J. Barlow, John Wiley and Sons, 1989  
Introduction to Statistics and Data Analysis for Physicists, Gerhard Bohm, Günter Zech, 2010

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak, English

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 40

A	B	C	D	E	FX
87,5	5,0	5,0	0,0	0,0	2,5

**Lecturers:** prof. RNDr. Stanislav Tokár, DrSc., Mgr. Michal Dubovský, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-249/16		<b>Course title:</b> Modelling of Radiation Interaction with Matter			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> course <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Semestral project, oral examination Approximate grade thresholds: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 50/50					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 5					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
60,0	0,0	40,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Tibor Ženiš, PhD., doc. Mgr. Róbert Breier, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-153/22	<b>Course title:</b> Neutrino Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Recommended prerequisites:</b> quantum mechanics, quantum field theory	
<b>Course requirements:</b> preliminary evaluation: -; final evaluation: test plus oral exam The scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By addressing the urgent tasks of neutrino physics, students will gain the knowledge and understanding of the evolution of the Universe, processes in stars, nuclear reactors, Earth's atmosphere, and core, as well as about the formulation of the Grand Unified Theories.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Brief History of the Neutrino 2. Neutrino within the Standard Model, Neutrino Interactions 3. Neutrino Scattering Theory 4. Natural Neutrino Sources (Sun, Atmosphere, Earth, Cosmic Accelerators, Supernova) 5. Artificial Neutrino Sources (Accelerators, Reactors) 6. Physics Beyond the SM: Neutrino Masses and Mixing, See-Saw Mechanism 7. Neutrino Oscillations in Vacuum 8. Neutrino Oscillations in Matter (MSW) 9. Solar, atmospheric, accelerator and reactor neutrino oscillations 10. Laboratory Experiments to directly measure Neutrino Mass 11. Lepton Flavor/Number Non-conservation, Neutrinoless Double Beta Decay 12. Neutrino Cosmology, Relic Neutrinos 13. Sterile Neutrinos	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Zhi-Zhong Xing and Shun Zhuo: Neutrinos in Particle Physics, Astronomy and Cosmology, Springer, 2010 Samoil Bilenky: Introduction to the Physics of Massive and Mixed Neutrinos, Springer, 2010	

Frank F. Deppisch: A modern Introduction to Neutrino Physics, Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2019

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 14

A	B	C	D	E	FX
64,29	35,71	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0

**Lecturers:** prof. RNDr. Fedor Šimkovic, CSc., Mgr. Eliška Eckerová, PhD., Mgr. Zuzana Beňušová, PhD.

**Last change:** 28.02.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-221/15		<b>Course title:</b> Neutron Physics and Reactor Systems			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 30					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
76,67	10,0	10,0	0,0	0,0	3,33
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Miroslav Jeřkovský, PhD., Mgr. Jakub Zeman, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 22.01.2026					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-152/22	<b>Course title:</b> New Trends in Particle Detection and Spectrometry
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous evaluation - written test, final evaluation - oral exam, evaluation scale (in %): A (100-91), B (90-81), C (80-71), D (70-61), E (60-51) Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 40/60	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> To inform students about the latest trends in particle detection and new spectrometric systems. After completing this course, the students will gain the latest knowledge from domestic and foreign research in the field of experimental methods of nuclear physics.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Main phases in development of ionization radiation detectors. 2. New semiconductor detectors 3. Cryogenic detectors 4. Superconducting detectors 5. Ultra-low-background detectors 6. Detectors for astroparticle reasearch 7. Time-of-flight detectors 8. In situ gamma spectrometry underground and underwater 9. Accelerator mass spectrometry 10. Plasma spectrometry 11. Thermal ionization spectrometry 12. Laser spectrometry and spectrometry of secondary ions 13. Ion trap spectrometry	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Michael F. L'Annunziata (ed.): Handbook of Radioactivity Analysis, Academic Press, 2020. A.K. Batra: Advanced Nuclear Radiation Detectors, Iop Publishing Ltd, London, 2021, 225s. M.S. Lee: Mass Spectrometry Handbook, Wiley, New York, 2012, 1300s. Review articles in scientific journals and conference proceedings.	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	

Slovak or English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 1					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
100,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ivan Kontuľ, PhD., prof. RNDr. Pavel Povinec, DrSc.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-122/22	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear Electronics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 / 1 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 / 13 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b>	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Mastering the knowledge of electronic elements with regard to their use in the instruments of nuclear-physical experiment. After completing this course, the student will know the electronic elements, their use in processing of signal of ionizing radiation detectors.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The syllabus of the subject: 1. Introduction to the nuclear electronics. Measurement of electrical quantities. 2. Analysis of electronic circuits. Solution of linear circuits. 3. Signal and signal shaping. 4. Semiconductor diode. 5. Bipolar and unipolar transistor. 6. Transistor configurations. 7. Ionizing radiation detector and its equivalent circuit. 8. Amplifier and preamplifier. 9. Signal amplitude analysis. 10. Analysis of time information. 11. Logical circuits. 12. Digital signal processing. 13. Standardization of measuring apparatus.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> D. Kollár: Elektronika a automatizácia. (Základy jadrovej elektroniky I.) Skriptá MFF UK 1990 Jeremiah Mans: Electronics for Experimenters. University of Minnesota 2011 Adel S. Sedra, Kenneth C.(KC) Smith, Tony Chan Carusone, and Vincent Gaudet: Microelectronic Circuits. Oxford University Press 2019	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	
<b>Notes:</b>	

<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 97					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
40,21	27,84	18,56	7,22	3,09	3,09
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Tibor Ženiš, PhD., doc. Mgr. Róbert Breier, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-133/15	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear Energetics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Final assessment: oral examination. Grading: (%): A (100-91), B (90-81), C (80-71), D (70-61), E (60-51), FX (50-0) Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By completing the subject, students will gain knowledge about the principles of nuclear energy and other energy sources, their impact on the environment and the current energy situation in Slovakia and in the world.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Energetics and environment 2. Renewable and non-renewable energy sources 3. Price and production of electricity 4. Anthropogenic radionuclides and their sources 5. Sources of radiation in nuclear power plant 6. Radiation protection in NPP 7. Physical basics of a nuclear reactor and types of reactors 8. Fuel cycle 9. Radioactive wastes and their treatment 10. Safety of nuclear power plant operation 11. Nuclear power plant accidents and their environmental impact 12. Monitoring of anthropogenic radioactivity 13. Nuclear energetics in Slovakia and in the world	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> [1] O. Holá a K. Holý, Radiačná ochrana – ionizujúce žiarenie, jeho účinky a ochrana pred ionizujúcim žiarením, STU Bratislava, (2010), S. 200. [2] D. Bodansky, Nuclear energy - principles, practices, and prospects, Springer, (2004), S. 701. [3] R. L. Murray, Nuclear Energy - An Introduction to the Concepts, Systems, and Applications of Nuclear Processes, Butterworth-Heinemann (Elsevier), (2009), S. 519.	

<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 13					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
76,92	15,38	7,69	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Ing. Jakub Kaizer, PhD., Mgr. Ivan Kontul', PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-138/00	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear Geophysics and Astrophysics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: test Final assessment: oral examination Indicative rating scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 30/70	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> To point to the application of nuclear-physical knowledge in the field of astrophysics and cosmology, as well as to the interconnectedness of these disciplines and to teach basic knowledge about the production of applications of cosmogenic and primordial nuclides.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Big Bang and Nucleosynthesis 2. $r$ and $p$ processes, 3. The formation of the megastructure of the universe, 4. formation of the solar system, 5. Meteorites - their origin, properties, 6. The inner and outer planets of the solar system, 7. Cosmic radiation, 8. Nuclear reactions of cosmic radiation 9. Production of cosmogenic nuclides in extraterrestrial objects, 10. the production of cosmogenic nuclides in the Earth's atmosphere, 11. in situ production of cosmogenic nuclides. 12. Isotopic dating methods	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Cosmic rays and particle physics by Thomas K. Gaisser. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 1992 Theoretical astrophysics : Volume 1 : Astrophysical processes / T. Padmanabhan. Cambridge : Cambridge University Press, 2000	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	

<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 39					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
66,67	23,08	5,13	5,13	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc., doc. Mgr. Róbert Breier, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-958/15	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear Physics
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-202/22	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear Reactions
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 / 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 / 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Evaluation during the semester: midterm test Final evaluation: oral exam Scale for final grades: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50%	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student gains an understanding of nuclear reactions and their properties. Acquired knowledge allows the student to estimate and evaluate the production yield of nuclear reaction and their kinematic properties. The student will be also able to estimate and suggest a suitable experimental base to solve various questions in the field of nuclear physics.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> General principles of nuclear reactions (NRs), reaction kinematics, the role of orbital momentum, rotational potential, types of NRs, reaction cross-section, elastic and inelastic scattering, neutron-induced NRs, nucleon transfer reactions, deep inelastic reactions, optical model, reactions of gamma quanta, compound nucleus reactions, heavy-ion reactions, fission reactions, applications of NRs, thermonuclear reactions, synthesis of superheavy nuclei, nuclear reactions at relativistic energies.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Introduction to nuclear reactions / Carlos A. Bertulani, Pawel Danielewicz. Bristol : Institute of Physics Publishing, 2004 Introductory nuclear physics / Kenneth S. Krane. Hoboken : Wiley, 1988 Introductory nuclear physics / P. E. Hodgson, E. Gadioli, E. Gadioli Erba. Oxford : Oxford University Press, 1997	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	
<b>Notes:</b>	

<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 95					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
55,79	20,0	15,79	5,26	3,16	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Stanislav Antalic, PhD., Mgr. Boris Anđel, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-955/15	<b>Course title:</b> Nuclear and Subnuclear Physics
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-107/00		<b>Course title:</b> Nucleus Theory			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> History and success of nuclear physics, basic characteristics of nucleus (mass, dimension, spin, magnetic and electric moments, quadrupole moments, nuclear deformation), models of strong interacting particles (drop model, nuclear matter, nuclear stars), models of independent particles (Fermi model), nuclear shell model (harmonic oscillator potential, Woods-Saxon potential, spin-orbit interaction), generalized models (single particle states in non-sphericals – Nilsson model, rotational bands, vibrational states, resonances), optical model, Pauli exclusion principle and isospin, Nucleon-nucleon interaction, phase analysis of scattering angles, two-particle wave function, deuteron, nuclear Hamiltonian, microscopical models (Hartree and Hartree-Fock methods), nuclear interactions (alpha, beta and gamma nuclear transitions).					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> T. Mayer-Kuckuk: Fyzika atómového jadra, SNTL, Praha, 1979, J.M.Eisenberg, W.Greiner: Nuclear Theory					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 90					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
55,56	31,11	10,0	1,11	2,22	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Fedor Šimkovic, CSc., Mgr. Rastislav Dvornický, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFI.KAI/2-MXX-132/23		<b>Course title:</b> Participation in Empirical Research			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> course <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 202					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
89,6	1,49	1,49	0,0	2,97	4,46
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Xenia Daniela Poslon, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 06.09.2023					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFI.KAI/2-MXX-132/23		<b>Course title:</b> Participation in Empirical Research			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> course <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 202					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
89,6	1,49	1,49	0,0	2,97	4,46
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Xenia Daniela Poslon, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 06.09.2023					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-132/00	<b>Course title:</b> Particle Accelerators
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Examination: written test / oral examination, 70/30 Indicative assessment scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50%	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The course will cover the physics of particle accelerators. It will introduce the techniques used in particle accelerators, and describe the layout and functionality of modern accelerators and acceleration systems.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Linear accelerators – electrostatic, Linear resonant accelerators 2. Linear accelerators of relativistic particles, Resonators 3. Accelerators with running and standing wave, Principle of self-phasing 4. Cyclic accelerators – Cyclotron, Phazotron 5. Relativistic isochronic cyclotron, Microtron, Betatron 6. Stationary trajectory of accelerator 7. Synchrotron, Synchrophazotron 8. Weak and Strong focusation 9. Equation of motion for particle in acceleration 10. Compactness of beam momentum, Criterion of stability 11. Fix target accelerators 12. Quality and cooling of beam	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> E. Wilson, An Introduction to Particle Accelerators, Oxford Univ. Press, 2001, s. 252 K. Wille, The Physics of Particle Accelerators : An Introduction, Oxford University Press, 2001, s. 330 S. Bernal, A Practical Introduction to Beam Physics and Particle Accelerators, Morgan & Claypool Publishers, 2016,	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> slovak, english	

<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 91					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
53,85	28,57	16,48	0,0	0,0	1,1
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Michal Mereš, PhD., doc. Mgr. Pavol Bartoš, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFLKTV/2-MXX-110/00		<b>Course title:</b> Physical Education and Sport (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Practicing of the students' game skills in collective sports: basketball, volleyball, football, floorball and hockey. Mastering of the basic technique of a particular sport discipline in other sports. In paddling, basic training on still and slightly flowing water. Development of coordination skills, improvement of articular mobility and cardiovascular system.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 2007					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
97,41	0,6	0,1	0,0	0,0	1,89
<b>Lecturers:</b> PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mókus, Mgr. Jana Leginusová, Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Branislav Nedbálek, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký, Mgr. Martina Mahel'ová, PaedDr. Lucia Ondrušová					
<b>Last change:</b> 15.03.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFLKTV/2-MXX-120/00		<b>Course title:</b> Physical Education and Sport (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Practicing of offensive and defensive game combinations and playing with modified rules in collective sports such as basketball, volleyball, football, floorball, hockey. Command of elements of higher difficulty in locomotion skills (swimming - crawl stroke, breast stroke, butterfly stroke, trampoline jumping and aerobics – practicing of areobics compositions, bodybuilding – development of the main muscle groups, paddling on running water. Testing of the level of physical fitness and coordination skills.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 1797					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,44	0,33	0,06	0,06	0,06	1,06
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., Mgr. Jana Leginusová, PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mókus, Mgr. Branislav Nedbálek, PhD., PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký, Mgr. Martina Mahel'ová, PaedDr. Lucia Ondrušová					
<b>Last change:</b> 15.03.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KTV/2-MXX-210/00		<b>Course title:</b> Physical Education and Sport (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 9.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> To improve offensive and defensive game combinations in collective sports. Practicing of tactical and technical elements in individual sports. Compensatory exercises to correct wrong body posture. Stretching. Competition rules in sport disciplines.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 1525					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,36	0,39	0,07	0,0	0,07	1,11
<b>Lecturers:</b> PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mókus, Mgr. Jana Leginusová, Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Branislav Nedbálek, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký, Mgr. Martina Maheľová, PaedDr. Lucia Ondrušová					
<b>Last change:</b> 15.03.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KTV/2-MXX-220/00		<b>Course title:</b> Physical Education and Sport (4)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4., 10.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Sport training for Faculty Championships in a selected sport with modified rules. Selection of sport-talented students into teams of the Faculty Sport League, University League of Bratislava Faculties, and participation in sport events of the Faculty and University.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 1267					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,34	0,39	0,08	0,08	0,08	1,03
<b>Lecturers:</b> PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mókus, Mgr. Jana Leginusová, Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Branislav Nedbálek, PhD., Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký, Mgr. Martina Maheľová, PaedDr. Lucia Ondrušová					
<b>Last change:</b> 15.03.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-115/22		<b>Course title:</b> Physics of the Atomic Nucleus			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 2 / 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 26 / 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Evaluation during the semester: midterm test Final evaluation: oral exam Scale for final grades: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50%					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> The student gains the understanding of the physics of atomic nuclei, their basic theoretical description and properties of radioactive decays. Acquired knowledge allows the student to estimate and evaluate the basic properties of atomic nuclei and extract the information from the data obtained in the experiments.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Summary of basic nuclear models and nuclear potential. Spherical and deformed shell model. Deformation of the nucleus and its collective excitation. Radioactive decay (Q value, selection rules, hindrance factors). The excited state of nuclei, gamma transition, internal conversion. The nuclear fission process (fission barrier, spontaneous and induced fission). Nuclear isomers. Detection of emitted particles.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 51					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
72,55	5,88	11,76	1,96	7,84	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Stanislav Antalic, PhD., Mgr. Boris Andel, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-106/22	<b>Course title:</b> Practical Exercises in Nuclear Physics and Electronics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> laboratory practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 4 per level/semester: 52</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous evaluation: evaluation of submitted laboratory protocols. Evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Acquiring experimental experience with ionizing radiation detectors and relevant electronic apparatus. Students should familiarize themselves with processes connected to absorption of ionizing radiation in matter and use the acquired knowledge and experience to identify unknown radioactive sources. The aim is also to verify the properties of basic electronic circuits and components used in nuclear physics experiments.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Nuclear Physics: 1. Detectors and measurement apparatus for activity and energy measurements. 2. Specific energy losses of alpha particles. 3. Determination of maximum beta particle energy. 4. Absorption of gamma radiation. 5. Identification of an unknown radioactive source. Electronics: 1. Verification of Ohm's Law. 2. Diode and Zener diode. 3. Integrator and differentiator. 4. Bipolar junction transistor.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> D. Kollár, Praktikum z elektroniky a automatizácie, Univerzita Komenského, 1991, s. 182 M. Florek, Praktikum z jadrovej fyziky a elektroniky, Univerzita Komenského, 1990, s. 202 <a href="http://www.dnp.fmph.uniba.sk/~kollar/jewww/index_je.htm">http://www.dnp.fmph.uniba.sk/~kollar/jewww/index_je.htm</a> <a href="http://www.dnp.fmph.uniba.sk/~kollar/p4_www/index_p4.htm">http://www.dnp.fmph.uniba.sk/~kollar/p4_www/index_p4.htm</a>	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>	

Slovak, English					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 98					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
78,57	20,41	1,02	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Ivan Kontuľ, PhD., doc. Mgr. Róbert Breier, PhD., Mgr. Karol Sučák					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-121/22	<b>Course title:</b> Processing of Nuclear Physics Data
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 3 per level/semester: 39</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 4	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Exam: written and oral exam, successful completion of the written part is condition of the oral part. Share in overall rating: 80/20. Indicative rating scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> After completing the course, students will gain knowledge of statistical methods of processing and evaluation of experimental data and master the basics of theory and use of numerical methods of nuclear physics.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Data description, theoretical distributions, uncertainties, estimates - plausibility function, basic estimators, maximum likelihood method, moment method, least squares method, $\chi^2$ distribution, $\chi^2$ distribution check. Probability and reliability - basic concepts, mathematical probability, Bayesian statistics, confidence level, binomial confidence interval, Poisson confidence interval. Decision making - hypothesis testing, (significance, force function, Neymanov Pearson's test) - interpretation of experiments, null hypothesis, binomial probabilities, goodness of fit test, $\chi^2$ test, run test, Kolmogorov test, two-sample problem, paired and correlated samples, F distribution . Accuracy of calculations, error propagation, interpolation, extrapolation, approximation of functions, solution of systems of linear equations, integration of functions, search for local extrema of functions, random numbers, sorting, Fourier transform, ordinary differential equations	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> L. Kubáčková, Metódy spracovania experimentálnych údajov, Veda, Bratislava, 1990 R. Barlow, Statistics ( A Guide to the Use of Statistical Methods in the Physical Sciences), John Wiley&Sons, Chichester, England, 1999 (Manchester physics series) G. Covan, Statistical Data Analysis, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1998 (Oxford Physics series) H. M. Antia, Numerical Methods for Scientists and Engineers, , Basel: Birkhäuser, 2002 W. H. Press, Numerical Recipes, , Cambridge University Press, 2007 B. Fajmon, I, Ružičková, Matematika 3, skriptá FEKT VUT, Brno, 2005	

<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> slovak, english					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 89					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
60,67	17,98	10,11	8,99	2,25	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Ivan Sýkora, PhD., RNDr. Ing. Milan Melicherčík, PhD., Mgr. Róbert Astaloš, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 16.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-128/22		<b>Course title:</b> Quantum Theory for Nuclear Physicists			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture / practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week:</b> 3 / 2 <b>per level/semester:</b> 39 / 26 <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 6					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b>					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 41					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
65,85	21,95	7,32	4,88	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> prof. RNDr. Fedor Šimkovic, CSc., Amina Khatun, PhD., Mgr. Rastislav Dvornický, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 18.02.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-126/00	<b>Course title:</b> Radiation Environmental Physics
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Final assessment: written examination, oral examination Indicative evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Students will gain an understanding of the sources, distribution, migration, dispersion, measurement and applications of radionuclides in the environment.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Sources of ionizing radiation in the biosphere. Primordial and cosmogenic radionuclides.</li><li>2. Anthropogenic radionuclides. Ecologically significant radionuclides, radiotoxicity.</li><li>3. Distribution, migration and transport of radionuclides in nature.</li><li>4. Basic characteristics of radon, solubility, potential alpha energy, equivalent activity concentration.</li><li>5. Accumulation of radon decay products.</li><li>6. Radon in the outdoor atmosphere, in soil and in living quarters, risk of exposure.</li><li>7. Methods of monitoring environmental contamination and environmental processes, reasons for measurement of <math>^{226}\text{Ra}</math>, <math>^{232}\text{Th}</math>, <math>^{40}\text{K}</math> in soils and building materials</li><li>8. Measurement of radioactivity in the atmosphere, soil and water, measurement of <math>^{222}\text{Rn}</math> in living quarters and soil.</li><li>9. Neutron activation and X-ray fluorescence analysis of environmental pollutants.</li><li>10. Effective dose from inhalation of radionuclides.</li><li>11. Dose rate from terrigenous radionuclides.</li><li>12. Use of radionuclides as tracers of natural processes.</li><li>13. National regulations and international recommendations for protection against ionizing radiation.</li></ol>	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Holá O., Holý K.: Radiačná ochrana : Ionizujúce žiarenie, jeho účinky a ochrana pred ionizujúcim	

žiarením. - 1. vyd. - Bratislava : Slovenská technická univerzita, 2010.  
Baskaran M.: Radon: A Tracer for Geological, Geophysical and Geochemical Studies,  
Springer,2016  
R. Tykva, D. Berg: Man-Made and Natural Radioactivity in Environmental Pollution and  
Radiochronology, Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2004  
P.P.Povinec, J.A.Sanchez-Cabeza: Radionuclides in the Environment, Elsevier, 2006

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

Slovak, English

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 69

A	B	C	D	E	FX
62,32	15,94	17,39	1,45	1,45	1,45

**Lecturers:** doc. RNDr. Monika Müllerová, PhD., RNDr. Terézia Eckertová, PhD.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-141/15		<b>Course title:</b> Rare Nuclear Processes			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> written examination, oral examination Approximate grade thresholds: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Mastering knowledge of the rare nuclear processes and experimental methods used in their research.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Higher order processes. Internal Bremsstrahlung. Internal production of electron-positron pairs. Excitation of the electron shell of an atom. Internal conversion. Nuclear isomerism. Neutrino-less double beta decay. Searching for dark matter. Electromagnetic transitions in nuclei. Methodology of experimental research of rare nuclear processes. Low-background gamma-spectrometry. Low-background laboratories. Low-background experiments, underground laboratories					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 8					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
75,0	12,5	12,5	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. Mgr. Róbert Breier, PhD., Ing. Jakub Kaizer, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-161/00		<b>Course title:</b> Russian Language (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Basic communication in Russian, developing other Russian language skills - listening comprehension, reading and writing.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> To master the fundamentals of general Russian. The language level is A1. Learning the Cyrillic (Russian) alphabet, gaining basic language competence, building up skills and confidence in dealing with unfamiliar authentic and semi-authentic texts. The subject provides a course in Russian language for beginners.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> The textbook: : Точка Ру А1 (Ольга Долматова, Екатерина Новачац), pracovné karty Падежи 1 (Л.С. Безкоровайна, В.Е. Штыленко).					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 746					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
57,77	16,62	11,13	4,16	1,74	8,58
<b>Lecturers:</b> Viktoria Mirsalova					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-162/00		<b>Course title:</b> Russian Language (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Basic communication in Russian, developing other Russian language skills - listening comprehension, reading and writing.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> To master the fundamentals of general Russian. Learning the Cyrillic (Russian) alphabet, gaining basic language competence, building up skills and confidence in dealing with unfamiliar authentic and semi-authentic texts. The subject continues the program of Russian language (1) and provides a course of Russian for beginners.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Textbook: Точка Ру А1 (Ольга Долматова, Екатерина Новачац), pracovné karty Падежи 1 (Л.С. Безкоровайная, В.Е. ШТЫЛЕНКО).					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 435					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
63,91	16,09	8,97	3,91	0,92	6,21
<b>Lecturers:</b> Viktoria Mirsalova					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-261/00		<b>Course title:</b> Russian Language (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 9.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Basic communication in Russian, developing other Russian language skills - listening comprehension, reading and writing.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Learning the handwritten Russian (Russian Cursive Cyrillic), developing further language skills, gaining knowledge of Russian culture, history and way of life, pre-intermediate to intermediate grammar and vocabulary. The course "Russian for Intermediate Students" is a follow-up to "Russian for Beginners". The subject of the course is general Russian in the range appropriate to the given level.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Точка Ру А2 (Ольга Долматова, Екатерина Новачац) a Short Stories in Russian (Olly Richards, Alex Rowlings)					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 215					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
68,84	17,67	9,3	2,33	0,0	1,86
<b>Lecturers:</b> Viktoria Mirsalova					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-262/00		<b>Course title:</b> Russian Language (4)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4., 10.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Learning the handwritten Russian (Russian Cursive Cyrillic), developing further language skills, gaining knowledge of Russian culture, history and way of life, pre-intermediate to intermediate grammar and vocabulary.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Learning the handwritten Russian (Russian Cursive Cyrillic), developing further language skills, gaining knowledge of Russian culture, history and way of life, pre-intermediate to intermediate grammar and vocabulary. The course "Russian for Intermediate Students" is a follow-up to "Russian for Beginners". The subject of the course is general Russian in the range appropriate to the given level.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Точка Ру А2 (Ольга Долматова, Екатерина Новачац) a Short Stories in Russian (Olly Richards, Alex Rowlings)					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 153					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
74,51	14,38	7,19	2,61	0,65	0,65
<b>Lecturers:</b> Viktoria Mirsalova					
<b>Last change:</b> 20.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-232/00	<b>Course title:</b> Selected Chapters in Gamma Spectroscopy
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Exam: written and oral exam, successful completion of the written part is condition of the oral part. Share in the overall rating: 80/20. Indicative assessment scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 0/100	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> After completing the course, students will be able to use several aspects of spectrometric methods as well as new types of detection systems.	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Creation and formig of signals in semiconductor detectors, principles of operation and types of semiconductor detectors, characteristic of semiconductor detectors, the signal transmission, electronics for pulse signal processing, perturbing influence of heavy current distribution, cryogenic detectors – types, principles of operation, physical applications.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> W.R. Leo, Techniques for nuclear and particle physics, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1996 J. V. Melikov, Experimentalnaja tehnika v jadernoj fizike, MGU, Moskva, 1973 K. Klainknecht, Detectors for particle radiation, Cambridge University Press, 1998 J. Šeda, J. Sabol, J. Kubálek, Jaderná elektronika, SNTL, Praha, 1977 N. E. Booth, B. Cabrera, E. Fiorini, Low temperature particle detectors, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Part. Sci. ,46, 1996	
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> slovak, english	
<b>Notes:</b>	

<b>Past grade distribution</b>					
Total number of evaluated students: 22					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
50,0	45,45	4,55	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Ivan Sýkora, PhD., Mgr. Ivan Kontuľ, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026							
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava							
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics							
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-171/20				<b>Course title:</b> Slovak Language for Foreign Students (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning							
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2							
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.							
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II., III.							
<b>Prerequisites:</b>							
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0							
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> This course is aimed for foreign students to learn the fundamentals of the Slovak language with the focus on basic communication as well as all other language skills- listening comprehension, reading and writing.							
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The syllabus is targeted at the comprehension of the basics of the Slovak language for the absolute beginners (A1).							
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Krížom- Krážom Slovenčina 1, additional material to further support the covered topics.							
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>							
<b>Notes:</b>							
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 155							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
40,65	21,29	7,1	4,52	0,65	1,29	21,29	3,23
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes							
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022							
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.							

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026							
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava							
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics							
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-172/20				<b>Course title:</b> Slovak Language for Foreign Students (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning							
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2							
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.							
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II., III.							
<b>Prerequisites:</b>							
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0							
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> This course is aimed for foreign students to learn the fundamentals of the Slovak language with the focus on basic communication as well as all other language skills- listening comprehension, reading and writing.							
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The syllabus is targeted at the comprehension of the basics of the Slovak language for the absolute beginners (A1) and this course is a follow up course to the Slovak language course 1.							
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Križom- Krážom Slovenčina 1, additional material to further support the covered topics							
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>							
<b>Notes:</b>							
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 87							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
63,22	18,39	1,15	1,15	0,0	0,0	9,2	6,9
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes							
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022							
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.							

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026							
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava							
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics							
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-271/20				<b>Course title:</b> Slovak Language for Foreign Students (3)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning							
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2							
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3., 9.							
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II., III.							
<b>Prerequisites:</b>							
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0							
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> This course is aimed for foreign students to better comprehend all the language skills important to enable correct usage of the Slovak language – listening comprehension, reading, writing and speaking.							
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The syllabus is targeted at the comprehension of all the language skills of the Slovak language , and it is a follow up course to the Slovak language course 2.							
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Križom-Krážom Slovenčina 2, additional material to further support the covered topics.							
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>							
<b>Notes:</b>							
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 32							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
59,38	3,13	18,75	3,13	3,13	0,0	12,5	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes							
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022							
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.							

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026							
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava							
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics							
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJP/1-MXX-272/20				<b>Course title:</b> Slovak Language for Foreign Students (4)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning							
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2							
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 4., 10.							
<b>Educational level:</b> I., I.II., II., III.							
<b>Prerequisites:</b>							
<b>Course requirements:</b> tests Course prerequisites: <a href="https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/">https://fmph.uniba.sk/microsites/kjp/katedra-jazykovej-pripravy/poziadavky-na-udelenie-priebezneho-hodnotenia-aj1aj2aj3-ostatne-kurzy/</a> Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): 100/0							
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> This course is aimed for foreign students to better comprehend all the language skills important to enable correct usage of the Slovak language – listening comprehension, reading, writing and speaking.							
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The syllabus is targeted at the comprehension of all the language skills of the Slovak language , and it is a follow up course to the Slovak language course 3.							
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Krížom-Krážom Slovenčina 2, additional material to further support the covered topics.							
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>							
<b>Notes:</b>							
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 25							
A	ABS	B	C	D	E	FX	NEABS
84,0	0,0	4,0	4,0	0,0	0,0	8,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Aneta Barnes							
<b>Last change:</b> 21.06.2022							
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.							

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-109/22		<b>Course title:</b> Special Practical in Nuclear Physics (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> laboratory practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 4 per level/semester: 52</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b>					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b>					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Half-time decay measurement of the long life isotopes, determining the concentration of some isotopes in the environment, $\alpha$ , $\beta$ , $\gamma$ radiation spectrometry by ionization chamber, semiconductor and scintillation detectors, fission fragment spectrometry, measurement of the nucleus radius, neutron activation analysis, detection of neutrons and determination of the neutron flux.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> M. Florek a kol. Practical from nuclear physics and electronic, UK edition center, 1990					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b>					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 90					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
71,11	22,22	6,67	0,0	0,0	0,0
<b>Lecturers:</b> RNDr. Imrich Szarka, CSc., Mgr. Jakub Zeman, PhD.					
<b>Last change:</b> 18.02.2022					
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.					

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-209/00		<b>Course title:</b> Special Practical in Nuclear Physics (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> laboratory practicals <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 5 per level/semester: 65</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 5					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 3.					
<b>Educational level:</b> II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Continuous assessment: individual work, elaboration of protocols final evaluation: presentation of results Indicative assessment scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50%					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> After completing the course, students will be able to use nuclear spectrometry methods to solve practical problems.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> Determining of relative intensities of gamma rays using the scintillation detector. Usage of the liquid scintillation spectrometry for the alpha and beta spectra analysis. Principles of application of directional scintillation detector. Characteristics of Ge(Li) and HPGe detectors, methods of evaluation of the peak efficiency of HPGe detector, multicomponent spectra analysis. Coincidence methods of gamma-ray spectrometry. The analysis of the $^{152}\text{Eu}$ decay scheme.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b> S. Usačev a kol.: Experimentálna jadrová fyzika, ALFA-SNTL, Bratislava 1982 Š.Šáro : Detekcia a spektrometria žiarenia alfa a beta. Alfa, Bratislava, 1983 G.F. Knoll: Radiation Detection and Measurement, John Wiley & Sons, 2000 W.R. Leo: Techniques for Nuclear and Particle Physics Experiments, Springer Verlag, 1994					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> slovak, english					
<b>Notes:</b>					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 92					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
93,48	4,35	1,09	0,0	0,0	1,09
<b>Lecturers:</b> doc. RNDr. Ivan Sýkora, PhD., Mgr. Jakub Zeman, PhD.					

**Last change:** 20.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFLKTV/2-MXX-115/17		<b>Course title:</b> Sports in Natur (1)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 1., 7.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Grades: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% The condition for the award of 1 or 2 credits is the completion of a multi-day course in its full scope, or the completion of one-day courses in the scope of 4 days. Candidates can apply to the leaders of individual courses. From the presented offer of courses, you can choose the one that suits your interests, abilities and deadlines.					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Acquisition and development of basic motor skills and abilities in selected sports: skiing and snowboarding. Mastering the correct technique of performing individual movements, which are necessary for skiing and snowboarding.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The student can sign up for the outdoor sports courses offered by the department: skiing, snowboarding. The lessons in the courses are focused on the development of basic and special movement skills and mastering the techniques needed for the sports.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak					
<b>Notes:</b> KTVŠ does not rent ski equipment.					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 185					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
98,92	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	1,08
<b>Lecturers:</b> Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., Mgr. Jana Leginusová, PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mókus, PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký					

**Last change:** 16.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026					
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava					
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics					
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFLKTV/2-MXX-116/18		<b>Course title:</b> Sports in Natur (2)			
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: per level/semester:</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning					
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2					
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2., 8.					
<b>Educational level:</b> I.II., II.					
<b>Prerequisites:</b>					
<b>Course requirements:</b> Grades: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50%. The condition for the award of 1 or 2 credits is the completion of a multi-day course in its full scope, or the completion of one-day courses in the scope of 4 days. Candidates can apply to the leaders of individual courses. From the presented offer of courses, you can choose the one that suits your interests, abilities and deadlines.					
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> Creating a positive and lasting relationship with physical activity. Acquisition and mastery of basic motor skills and abilities in outdoor sports: windsurfing, beach volleyball, water tourism - river rafting, hiking and other sports according to interest. Training and improving the technique needed for the sports.					
<b>Class syllabus:</b> The student can sign up for the outdoor sports courses offered by the department: water tourism - river rafting, windsurfing, beach volleyball, hiking and other hobby sports. The lessons in the courses are focused on the development of basic and special movement skills and, mastering the techniques needed for the sports.					
<b>Recommended literature:</b>					
<b>Languages necessary to complete the course:</b> Slovak					
<b>Notes:</b> KTVŠ will provide sports equipment.					
<b>Past grade distribution</b> Total number of evaluated students: 109					
A	B	C	D	E	FX
95,41	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,59

**Lecturers:** Mgr. Martin Dovičák, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Kuchár, PhD., Mgr. Jana Leginusová, PaedDr. Dana Mašlejová, Mgr. Ladislav Mokus, PaedDr. Mikuláš Ortutay, Mgr. Júlia Raábová, PhD., Mgr. Tomáš Lovecký

**Last change:** 16.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## COURSE DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-143/16	<b>Course title:</b> Standard Model from Experimentalist Point of View
<b>Educational activities:</b> <b>Type of activities:</b> lecture <b>Number of hours:</b> <b>per week: 2 per level/semester: 26</b> <b>Form of the course:</b> on-site learning	
<b>Number of credits:</b> 3	
<b>Recommended semester:</b> 2.	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>Prerequisites:</b>	
<b>Course requirements:</b> Interim evaluation: homeworks Final assessment: in case of no homeworks received, written exam Indicative evaluation scale: A 90%, B 80%, C 70%, D 60%, E 50% Scale of assessment (preliminary/final): Weight of interim / final evaluation: 100/0	
<b>Learning outcomes:</b> By absolving the course, students achieve overview and will understand basics of the Standard model (SM).	
<b>Class syllabus:</b> 1. Basic concept of the high energy physics. Fundamental particles and forces in the SM. 2. Detection of particles in high energy physics. Experimental characteristics of quarks and gluons. 3. Basic ideas of the SM. Particles vs field, calibration symmetries and interaction. 4. SM and Higgs boson. Spontaneous symmetry breaking and mass of the particles. 5. Top quark physics. Top quark production cross sections – theory and experiment. 6. Measurements of the top quark production cross-sections. 7. Jets, jet energy measurement, jet energy scale. 8. Top quark mass as important parameter of the SM. Top quark mass determination. 9. Vector bosons W and Z. Reconstruction of vector bosons and measurement of their masses. 10. Electroweak production of the top quark. Direct measurement of the CKM matrix element $V_{tb}$ . 11. Asymmetries in particle physics. Asymmetries as consequence of interference. 12. Beyond SM physics. Necessity of the physics beyond SM. 13. Where to look for a physics beyond SM, how to search for a new physics.	
<b>Recommended literature:</b> Dynamics of the Standard Model, Cambridge University Press 1992/ J. F. Donoghue, E. Golowich, B. R. Holstein Gauge Theories in Particle Physics: A Practical Introduction. Institute of Physics. ISBN 978-0-585-44550-2./ I. Aitchison, A. Hey (2003).	

Quarks and leptons: An introductory course in modern particle physics /F. Halzen, A.D. Martin:  
John Wiley, 1984

**Languages necessary to complete the course:**

slovak, english

**Notes:**

**Past grade distribution**

Total number of evaluated students: 18

A	B	C	D	E	FX
38,89	44,44	5,56	5,56	0,0	5,56

**Lecturers:** Mgr. Róbert Astaloš, PhD., doc. Mgr. Pavol Bartoš, PhD., prof. RNDr. Stanislav Tokár, DrSc.

**Last change:** 22.06.2022

**Approved by:** prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.

## STATE EXAM DESCRIPTION

<b>Academic year:</b> 2025/2026	
<b>University:</b> Comenius University Bratislava	
<b>Faculty:</b> Faculty of Mathematics, Physics and Informatics	
<b>Course ID:</b> FMFL.KJFB/2-FJF-959/15	<b>Course title:</b> Sub-nuclear Physics
<b>Number of credits:</b> 2	
<b>Educational level:</b> II.	
<b>State exam syllabus:</b>	
<b>Last change:</b> 02.06.2015	
<b>Approved by:</b> prof. RNDr. Jozef Masarik, DrSc.	